

**SOUTH PIERSON PRELIMINARY  
WATERFLOOD STUDY**

**LOWER AMARANTH POOL**

**HOME OIL COMPANY LIMITED  
SCURRY-RAINBOW OIL LIMITED**

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**May, 1992**

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## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

The primary and waterflood performance for the South Pierson field have been analyzed.

The South Pierson field currently has fifty-nine (59) wells of which forty-seven (47) are producing (forty-four (44) within the "Project" or study area), nine (9) are suspended and three (3) are recently drilled and completed. The wells are presently on 32 hectare spacing.

The cumulative production to date from the wells within the study area is 148,000 m<sup>3</sup> and the estimated recoverable oil under primary depletion is 504,600 m<sup>3</sup>. This is approximately 7.2% of the estimated Original Oil in Place for the study area of 7,000,000 m<sup>3</sup>. Average oil production rates are 2.5 m<sup>3</sup>/d/well and are declining at an average rate of 22% per year. The average reservoir pressure is currently estimated to be just above the bubble point of 4550 kPa.

The waterflood scheme is based on a 5-spot pattern with 16 hectare well spacing and would cover an area of approximately 2,750 hectares. The oil production is not expected to increase during the waterflood, however, the production decline will dampen to less than 1% per year. Recoverable oil production from waterflooding is estimated at 2,240,000 m<sup>3</sup> which is 32% of the O.O.I.P. and results in an incremental recovery of 25% or 1,735,400 m<sup>3</sup>.

The waterflood should be initiated within the next two (2) to three (3) years so as to maintain the average reservoir pressure above the bubble point.

The expected capital expenditures required to implement the waterflood scheme are 30 MM\$ which would be spent over a five (5) to six (6) year period. The waterflood economics are favorable but marginal with a 28% aftertax rate of return and a seven (7) year payout.

A pilot project will be implemented in the summer of 1992 which will provide the necessary information over the subsequent six (6) to twelve (12) months to finalize the waterflood scheme and file an official application to the Manitoba crown. Unitization of the South Pierson waterflood area will also be required in the near term.

## **INTRODUCTION**

The purpose of this report is to address the waterflood potential of the Lower Amaranth (Spearfish) in the South Pierson field. Low primary recovery and sharp declines in the field warrant evaluation of the feasibility of waterflooding the Lower Amaranth formation. In order to properly evaluate the incremental recovery of a waterflood scheme, the primary depletion mechanism for this field was also evaluated and the results included.

The South Pierson field is a shallow oil play (approximately 1000 m) located in the south-west corner of Manitoba. The play was discovered in 1985 and the field is currently under primary production from approximately forty-seven (47) producing wells of which forty-four (44) are within the "Project" or study area. Oil production in the area was around 120 m<sup>3</sup>/day in 1991 with gas oil ratios of approximately 60 m<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>3</sup> and very diverse water cuts. The reservoir is undersaturated and is primarily under the expansion phase of solution gas drive as the majority of pressures are above the bubble point. Recent production data has indicated that a few scattered wells may be exhibiting formation gas breakout in the near wellbore vicinity. These wells appear to be isolated and the general data suggest an average reservoir pressure above the bubble point. Although accurate pressure data is limited it is predicted that the remaining wells will continue to reach bubble point conditions over the next one (1) to three (3) years should present depletion strategies continue.

Primary production scenarios were evaluated for the South Pierson field using decline analysis, material balance, and theoretical programs. The estimated recoverable oil from the "Project Area" is approximately 504,600 m<sup>3</sup> which equates to a recovery of 7.2% based on an estimated O.O.I.P. for the "Project Area" of 7,000,000 m<sup>3</sup>. It is expected that approximately 28% of this production may be attributed to the underlying Mississippian brought into communication with the Lower Amaranth through induced fractures. The average reservoir pressure is near the bubble point with some wells already experiencing increasing gas/oil ratios indicative of near wellbore formation pressure below the bubble point and subsequent gas breakout. Further pressure work is needed to confirm primary depletion models.

Data for the waterflood study was primarily extracted from two reports; "Advanced Core Analysis Study - Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-002-29 W1M" and "Reservoir Fluid Study - Home Scurry S. Pierson 06-19-002-29 1M". More detailed discussion of this data and it's effects on potential waterflooding can be found in the body of this report.

A field "Project Area" and a "Waterflood Area" were selected based on well control and known economic production.

The waterflood potential for the Amaranth was evaluated using the "Craig et al" monogram series and indicates significant promise in secondary recovery. Predicted recoveries under waterflood suggest an incremental recovery of 30% over primary and an ultimate of almost 40% which is over 2,000,000 m<sup>3</sup> of oil. Waterflooding the South Pierson "Project Area" with a 5-spot pattern and 16 hectare well spacing would take around forty (40) years with little or no economic production expected after breakthrough. The model predicts an areal sweep efficiency of 84%. Most of the results of the evaluation closely resemble the report data generated by operators in the Waskada field. The main concerns of waterflooding the Lower Amaranth are poor injectivity, reservoir heterogeneity, water quality, primary production below the bubble point, slow waterflood response, early capital requirements, and Mississippian thief zones.

## **CONCLUSIONS / RECOMMENDATIONS**

- 1) Predicted primary recovery in the South Pierson field from decline analysis is 7.2% of which an estimated 2.0% is direct Mississippian MC3 contribution. Tracy-Tarner predictions for Lower Amaranth primary recovery are 2.1% before bubble point and 9.3% total which is considered to be optimistic.
- 2) Average reservoir pressure is still above the bubble point, but certain wells exhibit reservoir gas breakout in the immediate wellbore vicinity.
- 3) Waterflood predictions indicate an ultimate recovery of 32% OOIP, with an incremental recovery over primary depletion of 25% OOIP. These numbers includes a reduction of 20% from the models to account for flood inefficiencies. The incremental waterflood recovery is realized by a reduction in the decline rate caused by pressure maintenance and oil bank sweep.
- 4) The waterflood model predicts areal sweep efficiency of approximately 84% at breakthrough with very little economic production expected after breakthrough.
- 5) A pilot project should be implemented immediately to properly evaluate injectivity and thereby determine pattern requirements for a waterflood. Both vertical and horizontal well injectors should be evaluated. In addition, some small scale modelling of the reservoir should be done once infill drilling has generated better pressure data.
- 6) The waterflood predictions are very sensistive to the average permeability of the Lower Amaranth formation. Although the ultimate recovery will remain the same the time to breakthrough for a 5-spot with 16 hectare well spacing can vary from 59.1 to 32.8 years with an average reservoir permeability increase from 2.5 to 4.5 md.

- 7) In order to maximize injectivity the injection pressure should be maintained as high as possible with out exceeding the bottom hole fracture pressure of 17,000 kPa.
- 8) Injection of water into the Mississippian (MC3) should be minimized within operational constraints to preclude reduced efficiency of waterflooding the Lower Amaranth.

## **GEOLOGICAL SUMMARY**

### **Regional Setting and Stratigraphy**

The South Pierson Lower Amaranth Oil Pool is located in the southwestern portion of Manitoba, six miles north of the United States border and adjacent to the Saskatchewan border.

This area is located within the northeastern part of the Williston Basin which during Lower Amaranth deposition formed a northeasterly trending sub-basin which extended from northern Wyoming and South Dakota into southwestern Manitoba. The sediments of the Lower Amaranth were deposited in a shallow relatively flat basin with minor undulations due to differential erosion of the underlying strata. The Lower Amaranth reservoir is contained within Jurassic redbeds which unconformably overlies Mississippian carbonates and anhydrites within the Alida Beds of the Mission Canyon Formation. The Lower Amaranth clastics are conformably overlain by Middle Jurassic evaporites of the Upper Amaranth.

### **Structure**

The structure of the Lower Amaranth in the Pierson area is fairly regular, dipping to the southwest at about 4.0 meters per kilometer. This is an expression of the regional subsidence of the Williston basin since the deposition of the Lower Amaranth. There is a broad structural nose in the heart of the Pierson pool but there is no closure. Some minor structural undulations are present as a result of differential compaction and perhaps some post-Amaranth movement from salt solution and collapse within the Paleozoic.

### **Lithology**

The reservoir is comprised of dolomitic siltstone to fine grained sandstone which is intercalated with argillaceous siltstone and shales and coarse anhydritic sandstone. The interbedding is not in discrete parallel laminations but rather,

discontinuous and irregular with sharp contacts. Three correlatable reservoir units (A,B and C) have been selected from core and logs. A fourth sand unit (D Sand) is present locally and is not considered to contribute largely to production. It appears that the siltstone reservoir within each unit has good lateral continuity. The cemented sandstone and siltstone occur as discontinuous and irregular laminae within this siltstone and may impede but does not break lateral reservoir continuity.

## **Depositional Environment**

The Lower Amaranth sediments in this area were deposited in an arid climate with variable energy . While there is some evidence of a playa lake or lacustrine environment, most of the observations support a tidal flat depositional environment.

## **Trapping Mechanism**

The lack of any structural closure provides evidence for a stratigraphic trapping mechanism. A permeability pinchout caused by an increase in anhydritic cementation along with an increase in argillaceous shale and siltstone content at the expense of dolomitic siltstone. This pinchout is usually gradual causing the pool limits to be economically rather than geologically defined.

## **Oil Migration and Accumulation**

The oil contained within the Lower Amaranth has been identified as Mississippian oil which has migrated long distance from the basin center, laterally through the Mississippian carbonates and locally from underlying Mississippian oil accumulations. Initially the oil was trapped within Mississippian stratigraphic traps. The top of the Mississippian has a diagenetic caprock of variable thickness. This anhydrite and anhydritic dolomite caprock can vary in effectiveness due to fracturing. A thin (< 5 m) redbed zone normally separates the Mississippian and the Lower Amaranth reservoir units. Once a large enough column of oil was trapped within the Mississippian, oil could leak through the caprock and redbeds into the Lower Amaranth reservoir units. Once



the oil had entered this reservoir, it was free to migrate laterally until the permeability reduction was encountered. Only one Mississippian trap would have been necessary to create an entry point of oil into the overlying beds. Indeed most of the underlying Mississippian contains wet reservoir. Only a few wells in the Pierson are can be identified as having Mississippian pay. We are presently attempting to quantify the Mississippian oil contribution through geological mapping.

## **PRIMARY PRODUCTION EVALUATION**

In order to fully understand the benefits of secondary recovery in the South Pierson field an in-depth evaluation of the primary depletion mechanism was conducted. Decline analysis and theoretical models were used to determine a production forecast under primary recovery. Both individual well and field production trends were evaluated to ensure a representative forecast.

### **Primary Production Prediction Method**

Production decline curves were assembled for all the South Pierson wells with more than six (6) months of production data. From this data an area was selected within an interim pool boundary for decline analysis and designated the "Project Area" (Figure 1.0). Composite field and individual well decline curves were generated using exponential decline methods on Rate versus Cumulative Production and Rate versus Time plots as shown in Figures 2.0, 3.0, and 4.0. The composite summary data (Table 2.0) runs from December of 1985 to March of 1992 with a maximum of 44 producing wells. The Lower Amaranth reservoir is a very tight siltstone/sandstone with high transient effects and limited drainage area. In evaluating the Rate versus Time semi-log plots an initial unstabilized production region was evident in most wells. This unstabilized production zone, if present, ranged in length from one (1) to six (6) months and was eliminated from the linear regression used to interpret the decline rates. This provides for a reasonably good regression with low residuals effectively generating a decline percentage for each well within the "Project Area". All the production plots are included in the appendix.

The individual well Rate vs Time plots indicate yearly declines ranging from as low as 2% to as high as 87%. Approximately fifty (50) producing wells were analyzed for both decline, initial stabilized production and net pay then mapped in order to assign estimated production trends for undrilled locations. Combined with the continued production decline of the existing wells and assuming an arbitrary infill drilling schedule a 15 year primary production forecast for the field was fabricated as shown in Table 1.0. The recoverable oil under primary depletion of the existing producing wells is estimated at 286,041 m<sup>3</sup> and the additional recoverable oil under primary depletion from infill drilling is estimated at 218,571 m<sup>3</sup>. This results in a total estimated recoverable oil volume

under primary depletion of 504,612 m<sup>3</sup> which equates to approximately 7.2% recovery based on an O.O.I.P value of 7,000,000 m<sup>3</sup> for the area. The composite Rate vs Cumulative Production plot yields a value of 278,000 m<sup>3</sup> for the existing wells which closely matches the individual well analysis. Table 3.0 summarizes both the Rate versus Time and Rate versus Cumulative Production estimated recoveries for each well with production. The individual Rate vs Cumulative Production varies from the Rate vs Time, however, the overall total difference of about 8% is acceptable.

Tracy-Tarner calculations were performed to evaluate expected primary recovery from the Lower Amaranth before and after bubble point conditions. The data used in the program is explained in detail in the "Waterflood Prediction Method" section of this report and the results are shown in Table 4.0. The predicted recovery down to the bubble point based on expansion drive is approximately 2.1% which is quite low due to low pressures and compressibility. The model predicts total recovery under primary depletion to be about 9% based on a downhole abandonment pressure of around 1200 kPa (175 psi). It is believed that the Tracy-Tarner estimate of post bubble point production is optimistic due to the transient nature of the gas breakout in the reservoir. Since the expected recovery factor under primary depletion from decline analysis is 7.2% and that the Mississippian MC3 contribution is estimated at 2.0%, the resulting estimated recovery factor for the Lower Amaranth is 5.2%.

The next step in evaluating primary production was to determine the pool's current state of depletion. Although pressure data is poor due to long build-up times, calculations show that the average reservoir pressure is near the bubble point. Some wells have exhibited an increase in the gas-oil ratio indicative of gas breakout in the formation. This gas breakout is limited to the immediate wellbore vicinity and is caused by the overall poor reservoir transmissibility. Recent RFT testing on 32 hectare infill drilling locations indicates some pressure depletion in the more permeable "C" zone of the Lower Amaranth, demonstrating reservoir continuity and confirming undersaturated conditions remote from the producing wells.

With an average reservoir pressure near the bubble point the expected production from the field to date should be approximately 94,318 m<sup>3</sup> based on the calculated O.O.I.P for the producing wells and the predicted recovery to bubble point of

2.1% from the Tracy-Tarner calculations. The actual recovery from these wells, at the time of the analysis, is about 130,787 m<sup>3</sup> which is substantially higher than the predicted value. It is believed that hydraulic fracture communication with the underlying Mississippian (MC3) formation is responsible for this disparity. The Mississippian (MC3) is primarily wet however, small oil pockets do exist and appear to be under a water drive which may or may not be limited. Although it is very difficult to quantify, it is assumed that the ratio of actual to predicted recovery is a reasonable assessment of the Mississippian contribution. This would suggest that about 28% of the oil production or 36,360 m<sup>3</sup> in the field is Mississippian.

The Mississippian drive mechanism appears to be water drive dominated, so it is difficult to predict future production trends for this additional contribution. Therefore, well decline analysis was considered the best means of estimating future primary production.

Combining all of the above a primary production forecast was generated for the "Project Area" breaking out Lower Amaranth and Mississippian contribution as shown in Table 5.0. The primary production has a life of approximately 15 years down to an economic field oil rate of 8 m<sup>3</sup>/d and with ultimate recovery of just over 500,000 m<sup>3</sup> of oil.

# **WATERFLOOD PREDICTION METHOD**

## **General Methodology**

Evaluation of the primary depletion mechanism for the field suggested that there is substantial influx of Mississippian production, both oil and water, in many of the South Pierson wells. Since the Mississippian is thought to have a natural aquifer and that Mississippian oil-bearing strata are difficult to identify or develop, the Lower Amaranth was exclusively evaluated for waterflood potential.

Due to a lack of definitive pressure data throughout the field, and difficulties generating reasonable models in the past, conventional waterflood analysis was chosen over simulation modelling to develop waterflood performance predictions. The "Craig et al" monogram series was the primary resource used in this evaluation. The predictions are based on a 5-spot injection pattern.

## **Study Area**

The study area is designated as the "Project Area" outlined in Figure 1.0. This area was chosen based on the well control and known production.

## **Data Acquisition**

The prime data sources for the waterflood study were as follows:

"Reservoir Fluid Study - Home Scurry S. Pierson 06-19-002-29 W1M"

"Advanced Core Analysis Study - Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-002-29 W1M"

## **Formation Data**

Home Oil has analyzed all log and core data in the study area in order to generate net pay and permeability values. These values are summarized in Table 1.0 and were used in the waterflood model.

Permeabilities vary greatly within the pay zones as well as from well to well. A range of rock permeabilities from 2.5 to 4.5 millidarcies was used with the average of 3.5 millidarcies for the final model.

Net Pay for all the wells was determined using the method developed by John S. Murray and Glen D. Lawrence of Home Oil and submitted to the Manitoba Energy and Mines in 1991 entitled "South Pierson - Lower Amaranth Porosity Determination". This method essentially translates into a 12% porosity (1 millidarcies) cut off using the Density log. The net pay average of 4.3 meters was then used for all the waterflood predictions models.

Porosities ranged from 12 to 20% over the study area with an average of 15% which was used in the waterflood prediction model.

Rock Compressibilities derived from a 1987 test performed on core from four (4) wells in the South Pierson field ranged from  $2.90 \times 10^{-7}$  1/kPa to  $1.74 \times 10^{-6}$  1/kPa with a weighted average of approximately  $0.87 \times 10^{-6}$  1/kPa. The computer simulations conducted on the analogous Waskada field by CMG produced a rock compressibility of  $1.34 \times 10^{-6}$  1/kPa in order to match actual pressure decline. Although this number is somewhat high it is within acceptable ranges and did match pressure declines and was therefore used in this model.

### **Fluid Saturation Data**

Fluid saturations endpoints were determined from the steady-state water-oil relative permeability work conducted on two separate plugs (4A and 4B) from the Advanced Core Analysis. The results from both plugs were very consistent yielding a connate water saturation of 41% and residual oil saturation of 29%. The average initial water saturations of 45% from the logs was not used in this study due to the large scatter of data in the log analysis. Therefore, it was assumed that the initial water saturation was equal to connate saturation. The residual oil saturation agrees with the fractional flow curves developed for plug 4A which shows a residual oil saturation of 31%. In addition, a waterflood test was conducted on plug 1B which provided a residual oil saturation of 30%. A value of 31% for residual oil saturation was then used for the waterflood prediction model.

The fractional flow curves for sample plug 4B also showed a water saturation for the stabilized zone of 67% which was used in the waterflood prediction model.

## **Fluid Data**

As noted in the Primary Depletion section the Lower Amaranth reservoir is an undersaturated, solution gas drive system with a bubble point of 4550 kPa and a reservoir temperature of 40 ° C. Initial reservoir pressure is 10,500 kPa and the current average reservoir pressure is uncertain due to a lack of good pressure data in the field and the large pressure/time variance associated with a tight reservoir rock. It is again assumed for the purpose of this study that the pressure is near the bubble point.

Formation Volume Factor and viscosity for the oil was extracted from the Reservoir Fluid Study. The initial Bo is 1.169 @ 10,500 kPa and the Bo at the bubble Point is 1.178. The viscosity of the oil at the initial pressure is approximately 1.35 mPa.S and at the bubble point pressure it is 1.24 mPa.S. An average of 1.3 mPa.S was used for the waterflood prediction model.

Water viscosity was derived from a temperature / salinity chart and is estimated to be 0.865 mPa.S.

Oil compressibility used in the model are  $10.83 \times 10^{-7}$  1/kPa and are from the Reservoir Fluid Study. Water compressibility is estimated from correlations to be  $4.86 \times 10^{-7}$  1/kPa.

## **Relative Permeability**

The relative permeability data was obtained from the oil based core analysis of the 12-19-002-29 W1M well and the resulting curves from both sample plugs 4A and 4B are shown in the Advanced Core Analysis. Unsteady-state gas-oil and steady-state water-oil relative permeability testing was conducted on both sample plugs.

The water-oil relative permeability data was used to generate fractional flow curves and dfw/dSw plots for both sample plugs as shown in the appendix.

The data from sample plug 4A closely matched the results from the waterflood test and was therefore selected for the waterflood prediction model

The permeability to oil at connate water saturation of 41% is 1.00 millidarcies and the permeability to water at water breakthrough saturation of 69% is 0.22 millidarcies. The resulting Mobility Ratio for sample plug 4A is 0.331.



## **WATERFLOOD CHARACTERISTICS**

### **Recovery**

The 5-spot waterflood model predicts an areal efficiency of 84% with little or no economic production after breakthrough. This equates to an ultimate recovery from waterflooding of 39.9% which is approximately 30% incremental to primary production. Although the recovery is high there is no expected increase in the oil production from the field, rather a dampening of the severe primary decline. Flood Performance was derated to 32% recovery factor for the production forecast to account for flood inefficiencies (heterogeneity, thief zones and reduced injectivity). This compares favorably with the 29% average recovery factor expected in the Waskada field.

### **Production Forecasts**

Production forecasts for the waterflood scheme were based on decline analysis derived from the results of the model (Figure 5.0). It was assumed that the injectivity required by the model could be achieved along with the injection pressure difference across the sandface for the injectors of about 10,000 kPa.

The 16 hectare spacing (32 hectare flood area), 3.5 millidarcies average permeability model was used for the production forecast. It was assumed that the waterflood scheme would be implemented in time to prevent injection in the post bubble point fill-up stage and that there would be no economic production after breakthrough. The estimated production trend shows a very shallow decline of 0.88% starting at an average rate of 4.4 m<sup>3</sup>/d (27 bbls/d) and tapering off to a rate of 2.2 m<sup>3</sup>/d (14 bbls/d) at breakthrough.

### **Pattern Selection**

The production model is based on a 5-spot pattern which pairs one injector with one producer. Although patterns in Waskada use 7 and 9 spot patterns they also employ high voidage replacement ratios. This may be attributed to the loss of water injection into the Mississippian since most of the wells are fracture stimulated and therefore, injection measurements may not be a true measure of

the injectivity into the Lower Amaranth. Since it is Home Oil's intention to ensure that water injection is directed to the Lower Amaranth it is expected that the injectivity will be reduced. Therefore, a one to one injector to producer ratio is necessary to match expected injectivity to voidage. A pilot project / injectivity test scheduled for the middle of 1992 will provide the required data to finalize pattern selection.

### **Breakthrough Production**

Although the theoretical models show continued production after breakthrough this production is less than 1 m<sup>3</sup>/d per producer and spread out over a significant time period. Oil production after breakthrough was therefore currently eliminated from the production forecast for the waterflood.

### **Mississippian Production**

As noted in the "Primary Depletion" section of this report, Mississippian (MC3) oil and water influx through required hydraulic fractures exists to varying degrees throughout the field. Since the Mississippian (MC3) is already under water drive, and the lateral extent of the oil-bearing Mississippian MC3 is questionable, there is little benefit to injecting water into the Mississippian, in fact, the Mississippian is likely to act as a thief zone preventing water from effectively flooding the Lower Amaranth. It is desirable, however, to produce the Mississippian concurrent with the Lower Amaranth. Ideally, a system which would continue to co-produce the Lower Amaranth and Mississippian and inject exclusively into the Lower Amaranth would yield the best results.

Home Oil is proposing a pilot horizontal injection well to see if sufficient Lower Amaranth injectivity can be established without requiring fracture stimulation. If this is successful, water placement objectives can be accomplished with voidage replacement ratios between 1.0 and 2.0. If water injection through vertical fractured wells is required, then a Waskada-type injection scheme with high voidage replacement ratios will be implemented.

### **Analogous Waskada Waterflood**

Many similarities exist between the Waskada and South Pierson fields. The

different operators of Waskada have seen general success with the implementation of secondary recovery schemes and are still working towards improved efficiency and higher ultimate recovery. South Pierson's production trends and theoretical models very much resemble the results generated by model studies conducted for the various operators in Waskada. There may be a slight difference in reservoir quality with South Pierson being marginally less permeable on average than Waskada and with a slightly thinner pay zone. Generally, however, the projected success of the Waskada waterfloods encourage secondary recovery in South Pierson.

Waterflood history in Waskada has revealed three significant operating concerns associated with development as follows:

- 1) Re-injection of gas to maintain pressure and conserve gas is detrimental to oil production. The reduced relative permeability to oil at elevated gas levels leads to premature gas breakthrough which appears difficult to recover from.
- 2) Water quality is very important since injectivity is already limited in a tight reservoir. Scale, solids content, bacteria, and oil carry-over have significantly reduced injectivity in some wells.
- 3) Maintenance of as high a reservoir pressure as possible (below fracture pressure) is desirable to maximize production and minimize response time.

## **WATERFLOOD OPERATIONS**

### **Water Quality**

The expected injectivity for the South Pierson field is low as the Lower Amaranth formation consists primarily of tight siltstone/sandstone. In order to preclude escalated costs and further injection problems high quality water is required.

The source water for the injection will come from produced water and from water wells completed in the Mississippian. Water analysis has been performed on samples from the Lower Amaranth and the Mississippian and found to be virtually identical eliminating the need for further compatibility studies. The water should be carefully screened for dissolved and suspended solids, oil carrying and emulsion potential, bacterial and sulphate content, and scale potential. Facilities will be designed to deal with the aforementioned problems as well as the corrosive nature of the water system. Experience in Waskada has shown that efforts directed at improved water quality realize positive benefits by way of increased injectivity at reduced operating costs.

### **Pilot Project**

To finalize the waterflood prediction models it is necessary to implement a pilot or injectivity test in the South Pierson field in the summer of 1992. Although no waterflood response is expected at the 32 hectare spaced producing wells within the pilot test period of one (1) year, injectivity will be measured at differing injection pressures for both horizontal and vertical wells to determine maximum and minimum injection profiles. Water disposal facilities currently in use at the existing central battery site can be modified to accommodate the pilot project requirements. A formal application will be submitted to the crown following this report outlining the exact details and the associated timing of the pilot project.

### **Facility Implementation**

The results derived from the installation and monitoring of the pilot project in the summer of 1992 will largely dictate the ultimate design of the water injection

scheme. Central water injection facilities should begin construction in 1993 and the water injection pipeline network should be directed first to the areas of greatest pressure depletion. Installation of producing and injection lines, infill drilling, well conversions, and surface facility upgrades will be on-going for approximately six (6) years. High pressure equipment will be required as the desired wellhead injection pressures will be in the order of 6,000 kPa (870 psi) in order to maximize injectivity.

## **Unitization**

Although the design of a full scale waterflood hinges on the success of the pilot project, implementation appears certain and efforts towards unitization of the field should be undertaken immediately. Complicated issues such as merging freehold and crown land, overriding royalty interests and technical concerns of the working interest owners will take some time to resolve resulting in delays which are not technically acceptable for ultimate reservoir performance.

## **WATERFLOOD ECONOMICS**

The waterflood economics were based on the waterflood area as designated in Figure 1.0. This waterflood area was selected from within the "Project Area" to include all reasonably continuous reservoir quality. There are approximately 150 well locations on 16 hectare spacing available within the "Waterflood Area" of which forty-seven (47) have been drilled to date.

The economics were based on the following assumptions and costs:

- 1) Production is based on a 16 hectare well spaced, 5-spot pattern using the waterflood production forecast generated in Table 5.0.
- 2) The land is approximately 33% crown and 67% freehold.
- 3) No crown incentives other than "new" oil are included.
- 4) No overriding royalties are included.
- 5) Infill drilling and producer to injector conversions will take place over a five (5) year period resulting in 75 producers and 75 injection wells by 1996.
- 6) Drilling, completion and tie-in costs are 260M\$ (45M\$ Tang / 225M\$ Intang) per well.
- 7) Waterflood capital costs are based on the cost estimate included in the appendix. These costs were extrapolated since the current "Waterflood Area" is larger than the area originally outlined for cost estimating.
- 8) Waterflood central facilities and the bulk of the distribution system are installed in 1993 and 1994 with some minor pipeline work required in subsequent years.
- 9) Production operating costs are set at \$1000/well/month plus \$10/m<sup>3</sup> variable for a producer and \$500/well/month for an injector. The producing cost includes central battery facility upkeep.
- 10) Waterplant operating costs are set at \$75,000 year.
- 11) All costs incurred to date are considered sunk costs.

The incremental economic indicators using the above data and Home Oil's proprietary price forecast, show an aftertax rate of return of 28%, aftertax net present value of 24.6 MM\$ at 12% discount, payout of 6.7 years, and an expected monetary value of 17.9 MM\$ using a probability of success of 80%.

## FIGURES

# **South Pierson Waterflood Report**

## **FIGURES**



Figure 1.0

## SOUTH PIERSON AREA

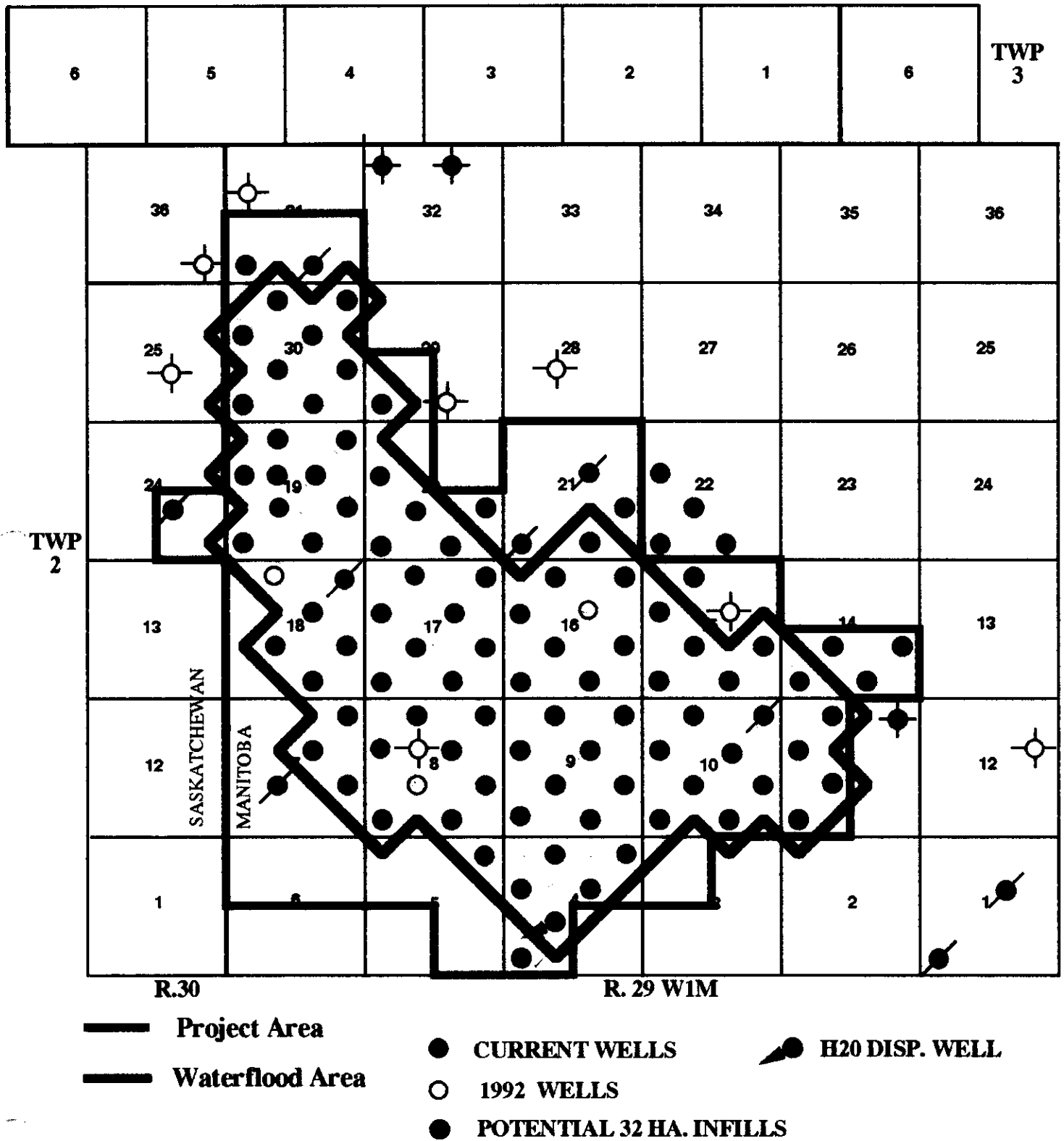


Figure 2.0

# SOUTH PIERSON FIELD - RATE VS CUM PLOT

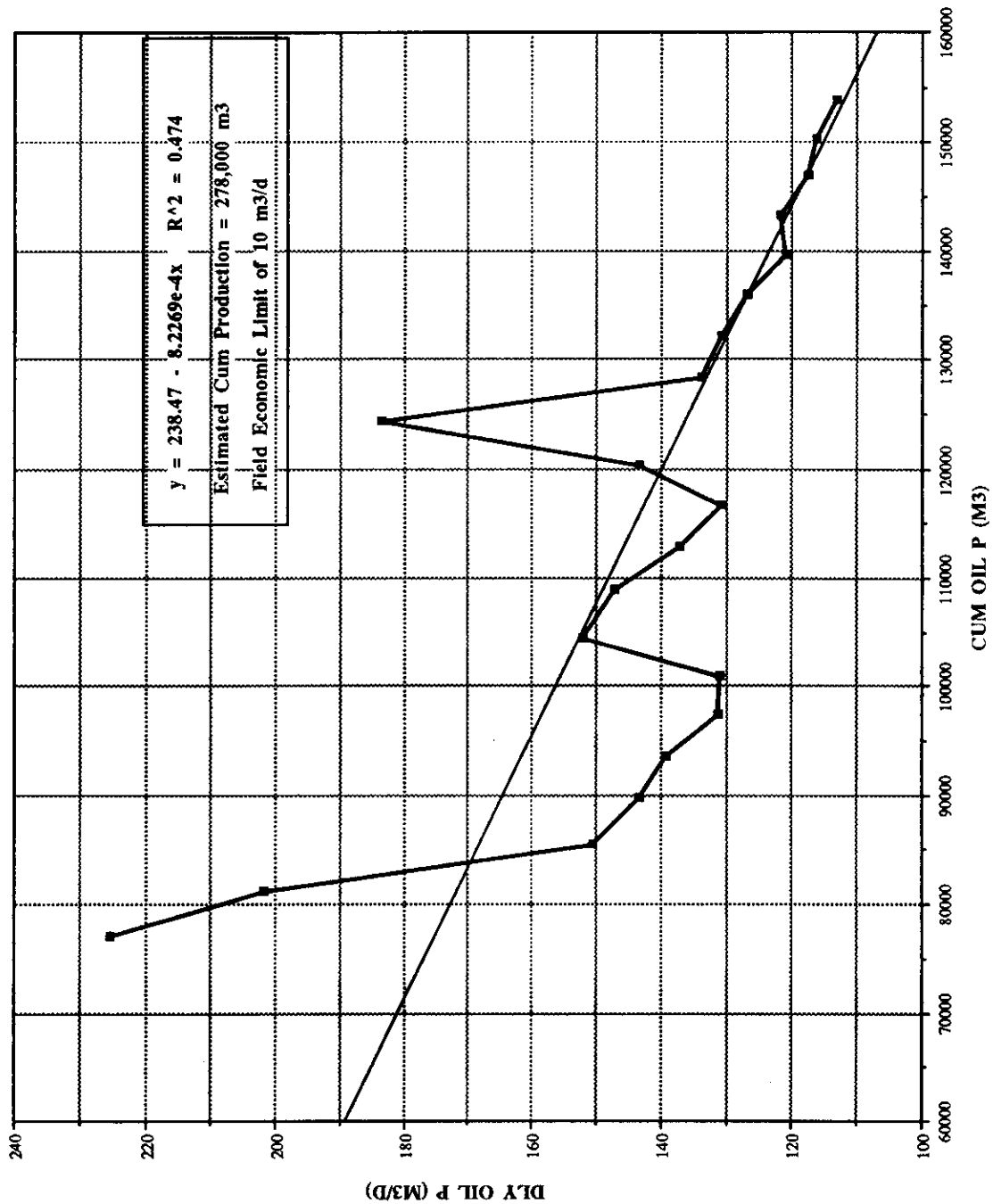


Figure 3.0  
SOUTH PIERSON FIELD - RATE VS TIME PLOT

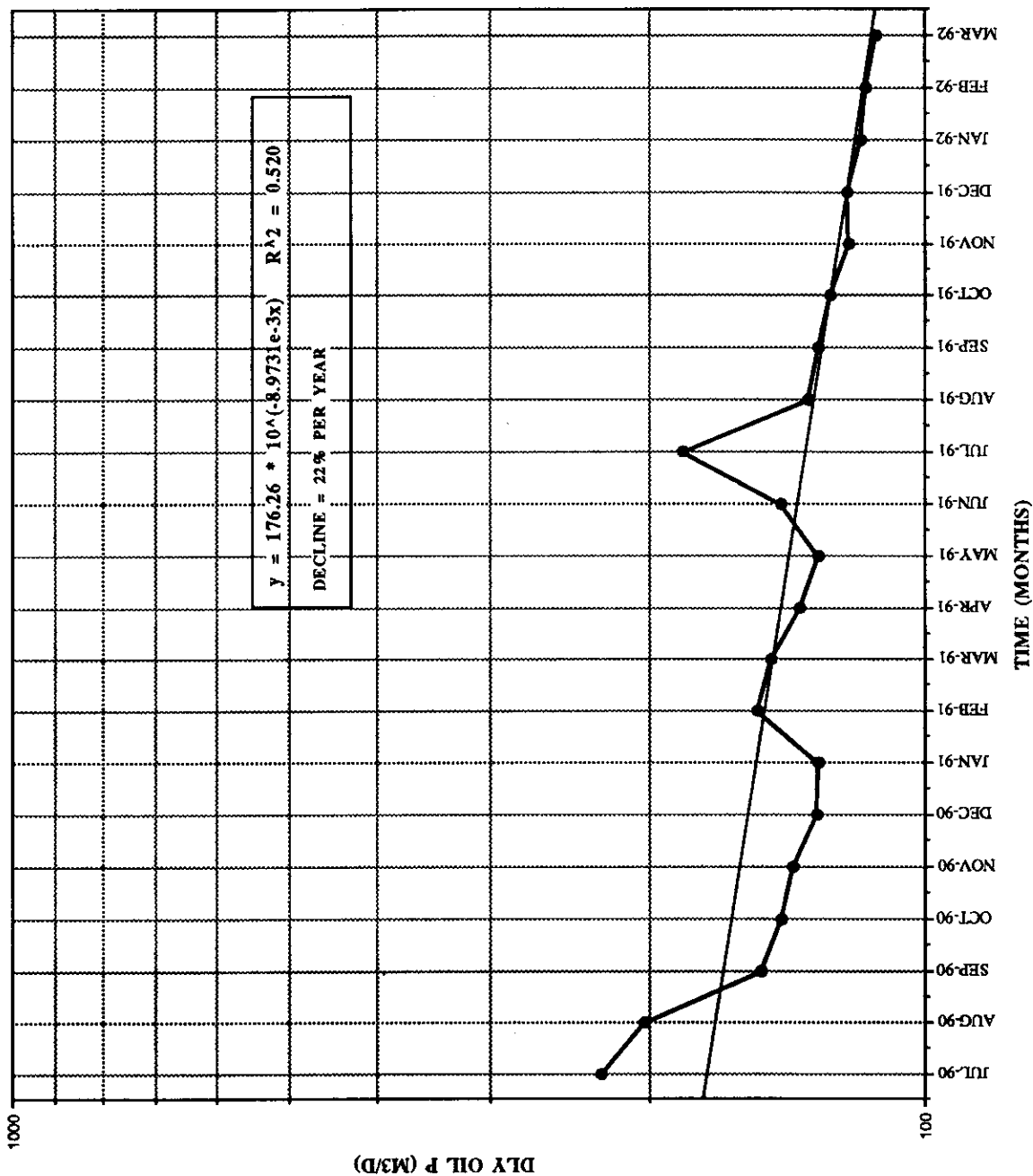


Figure 4.0

**SOUTH PIERSON FIELD - PRIMARY PRODUCTION FORECAST**  
**Based on Individual Well Declines & includes 80 acre Infill Drilling**

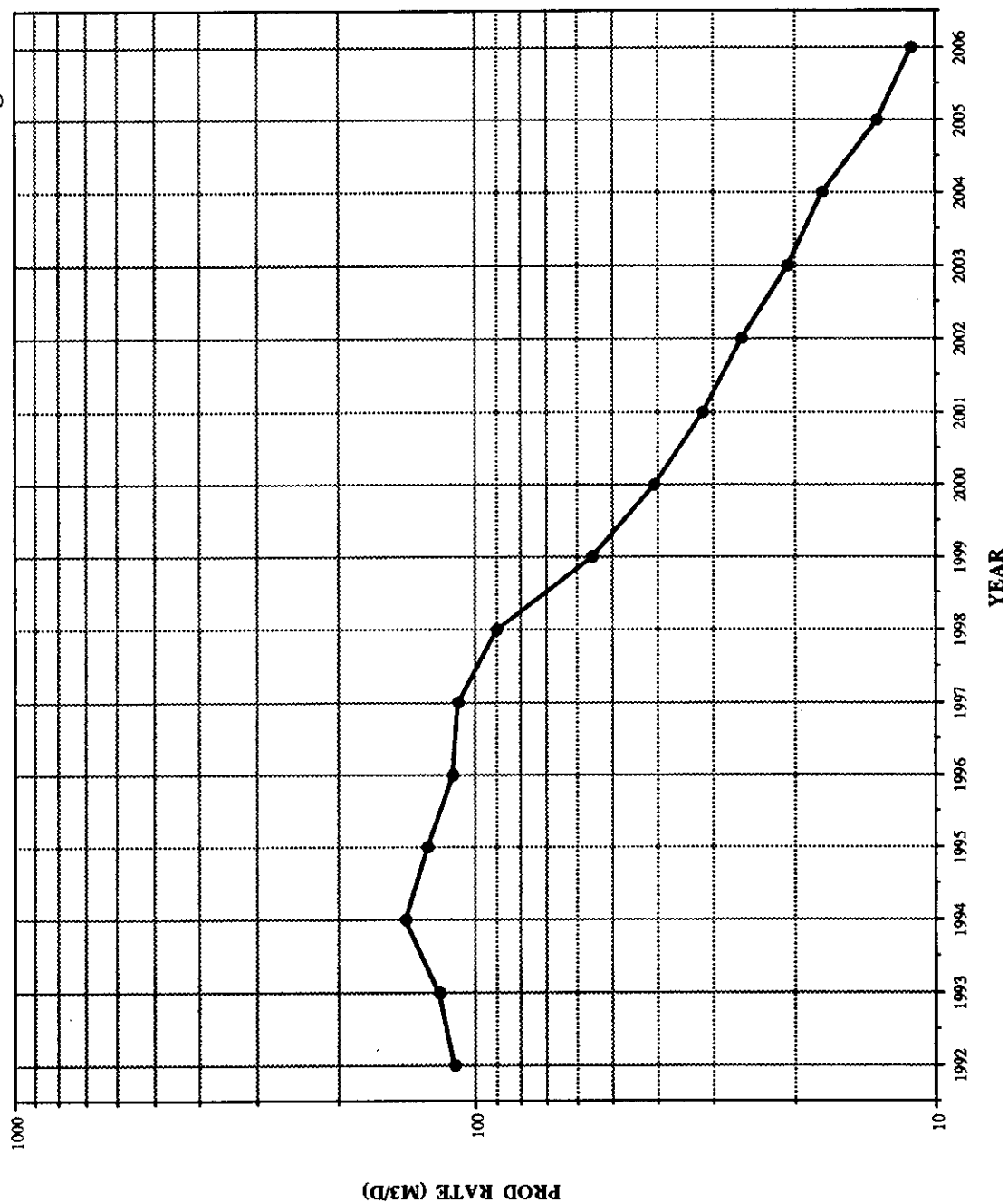
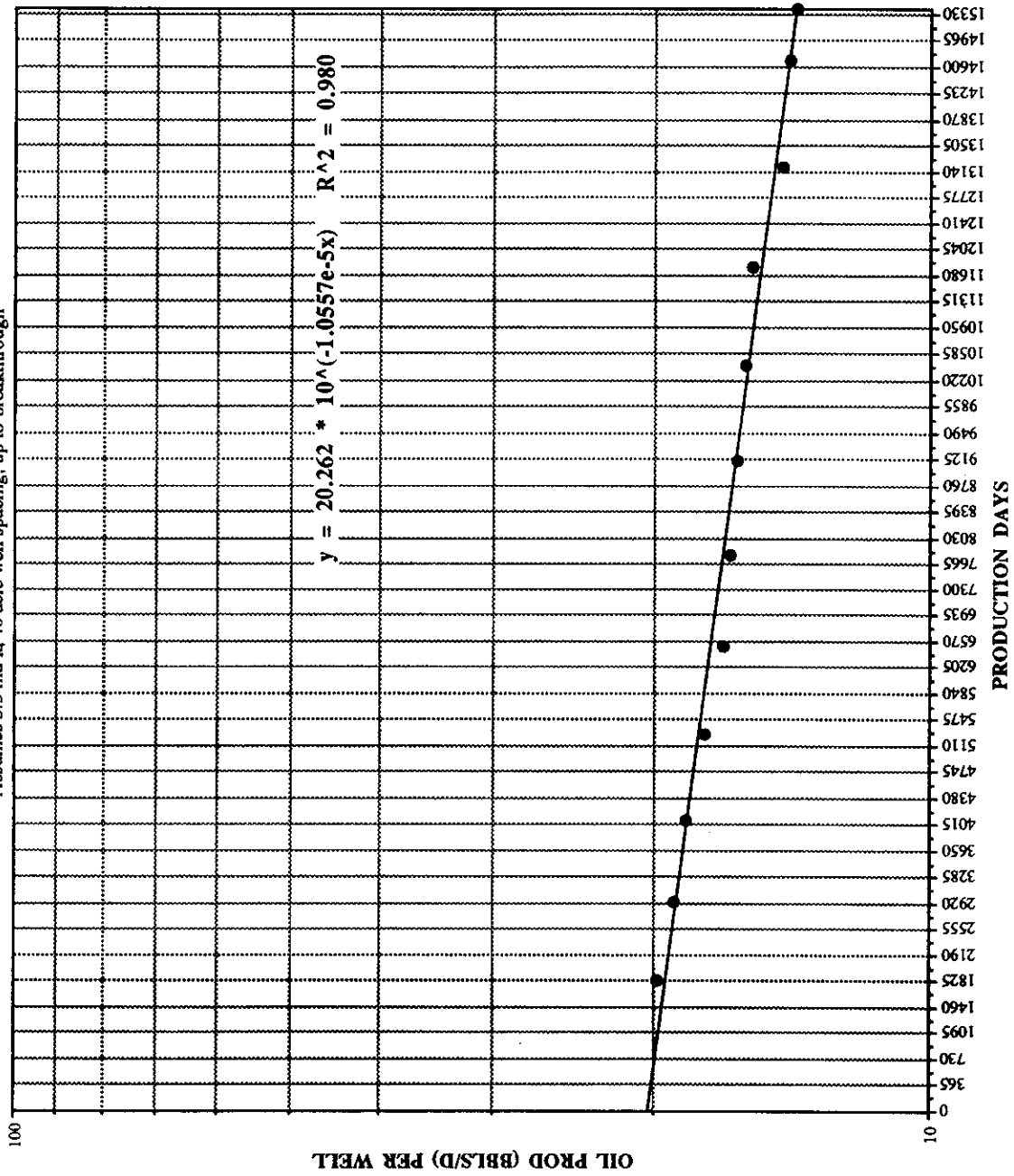


Figure 5.0

# **SOUTH PIERSON WATERFLOOD PRODUCTION FORECAST**

Assumes 3.5 md k, 40 acre well spacing, up to breakthrough



## **TABLES**

# **South Pierson Waterflood Report**

## **TABLES**

= CURRENT PRODUCTION

Table 1.0  
SOUTH PIERSON PRODUCTION FORECAST  
Locations with TCR < 6 miles are outlined

LOCATION	STATUS	LAND	*K-F (MD/M)	NET PAY (M)	MONTHLY DEC (%)	YRLY DEC (%)	CLIM PROD (103 MD)	LAST PROD (M/D)	Economic Rate of 0.3 m3/d PRODUCTION FORECAST (M/D)															CUR. EST CUM (M)	FUTURE EST CUM (M)	R.O.L.F. (9% 30 A) (M)	R.O.L.F. (12% 30 A) (M)	PERCENT RECOVERY OF R.O.L.F. (%)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
									YR 1	YR 2	YR 3	YR 4	YR 5	YR 6	YR 7	YR 8	YR 9	YR 10	YR 11	YR 12	YR 13	YR 14	YR 15																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
04-04-002-29 W1	LOC	FREE	10																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														



= CURRENT PRODUCTION

Table 1.0  
 SOUTH PIERSON PRODUCTION FORECAST  
 Locations with "X" < 6 inches are outlined

= CURRENT PRODUCTION															Locations with "CIF" < 6 miles are omitted															EST.
LOCATION	STATUS	LAND	"RIF" (M3/D)	NET PAY (M)	MONTHLY DEC (%)	YEARLY DEC (%)	CUM PROD (100 M3)	LAST PROD (M3/D)	Economic Rate of 0.3 m3/d PRODUCTION FORECAST (M3/D)															CUR. EST CUM (M3)	FUTURE EST CUM (M3)	R.O.L.P. (9%, 30 A) (M3)	R.O.L.P. (12%, 30 A) (M3)	PERCENT RECOVERY OF R.O.L.P. (%)		
									YR 1	YR 2	YR 3	YR 4	YR 5	YR 6	YR 7	YR 8	YR 9	YR 10	YR 11	YR 12	YR 13	YR 14	YR 15							
12-30-002.28 W1	LOC	FREE	30		11.0	75		4.0						4.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		1821				
14-30-002.29 W1	LOC	FREE	30		11.0	75		3.5						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		1593				
16-30-002.29 W1	LOC	FREE	12		8.0	63		0.0						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0				
02-24-002.30 W1	LOC	FREE	20	1.20	12.4	84	721	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		1738		1288	1683.2	7
02-24-002.30 W1	LOC	FREE	20		14.0	0		0.0							0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
02-24-002.30 W1	LOC	CROWN	2			0												0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
02-24-002.30 W1	LOC	CROWN	2			0																								
TOTAL							139787		111.2	128.0	142.5	127.7	112.4	109.2	89.6	55.4	40.5	31.7	26.1	20.8	17.5	13.3	11.3	286041	218571	378158	504210		43	

Table 1.0  
SOUTH PIERSON PRODUCTION FORECAST  
Locations with TCR < 6 miles are omitted

= CURRENT PRODUCTION

LOCATION		STATUS	LAND	*KRF (MD/MO)	NET PAY (%)	MONTHLY DEC (%)	YRLY DEC (%)	CUM PROD (100 MO)	LAST PROD (MTH)	Economic Rate of 0.3 m3/d															CUR. EST CUM (M3)	FUTURE EST CUM (M3)	R.O.L.P. (% 20 A)	R.O.L.P. (% 20 A)	PERCENT RECOVERY OF R.O.L.P. (%)
										PRODUCTION FORECAST (M3/D)																			
										YR 1	YR 2	YR 3	YR 4	YR 5	YR 6	YR 7	YR 8	YR 9	YR 10	YR 11	YR 12	YR 13	YR 14	YR 15					
06-15-002-29 W1	LOC	FREE	3	3	7.0	2.5	26		9.4																8	12632			
12-15-002-29 W1	LOC	FREE	7	7	7.0		58		6.0																3651	4442			
14-15-002-29 W1	LOC	FREE	0				0																						
02-16-002-29 W1	PROD	CROWN	18	3.10	4.6	43	2446	4.3	34	13	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	3146		6337	3449	42	
04-16-002-29 W1	PROD	CROWN	13	2.70	4.0	35	2788	4.3	20	13	13	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	3339		2287	2063	78	
06-16-002-29 W1	PROD	CROWN	11	4.40	4.4	42	3170	4.4	13	13	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	3814		3230	12304	47	
08-16-002-29 W1	PROD	CROWN	12	3.00	4.0	34	839	4.0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	4621		4621	6100	14	
10-16-002-29 W1	LOC	CROWN	21		7.2	59		2.0																	1028				
12-16-002-29 W1	PROD	CROWN	18	5.20	4.6	43	1214	2.1	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	2847		10457	14543	16	
14-16-002-29 W1	LOC	CROWN	8		9.1	68		2.0																	634				
16-16-002-29 W1	LOC	CROWN	18		9.0	68		4.0																	2083				
02-17-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	13	5.90	6.4	35	2436	3.4	23	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	2083		12144	16188	34
04-17-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	13	2.80	5.2	49	780	2.6	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1279		2906	2787	28
06-17-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	7	4.20	5.2	49	1443	2.6	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1604		2906	12043	28
08-17-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	2	3.20	4.4	42	1062	1.6	13	13	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1470		4709	4883	14
10-17-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	13	3.00	4.2	42	633	1.7	13	13	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1587		5043	5073	21
12-17-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	20	1.70	4.4	35	575	1.7	13	13	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1239		2739	2732	18
14-17-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	15		8.3	66		3.3																	1762		6001	8003	22
16-17-002-29 W1	LOC	FREE	15		8.5	66		3.0																	1602				
02-18-002-29 W1	LOC	CROWN	10		7.2	59		4.0																	2299				
04-18-002-29 W1	LOC	FREE	3			0																							
06-18-002-29 W1	PROD	CROWN	7	4.30	4.8	47	339	0.4	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	339		3500	12766	4
08-18-002-29 W1	PROD	CROWN	8	3.40	8.2	64	1333	1.9	13	13	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	2019		7717	10096	20
10-18-002-29 W1	LOC	FREE	8		8.2	64		2.4																	1190				
12-18-002-29 W1	LOC	CROWN	10	9.5	8.8	67		1.0																	365				
14-18-002-29 W1	LOC	CROWN	30		8.8	67		3.0																	1458				
16-18-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	8	3.20	7.3	49	9	0.0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9				
02-19-002-29 W1	LOC	FREE	20		7.6	61		2.5																	1403				
04-19-002-29 W1	LOC	FREE	60		9.0	68		2.2																	1062				
06-19-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	98	5.13	6.6	56	6644	2.8	20	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	2973		13942	13947	51
08-19-002-29 W1	LOC	FREE	35		6.0	52		4.5																					
10-19-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	28	4.20	5.0	46	311	5.0	39	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1390		8234	10463	36
12-19-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	28	4.20	5.3	47	1003	1.3	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1882		7946	10344	18
14-19-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	1	1.80	10.3	72	341	0.8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	197		4188	5584	9
16-19-002-29 W1	LOC	FREE	20		6.3	35		5.0																	3166				
02-20-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	28	4.20	13.5	47	1213	2.9	15	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1012		3843	11324	16
04-20-002-29 W1	PROD	CROWN	28	4.20	13.5	47	123	0.0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	123		8534	11308	1
06-20-002-29 W1	PROD	CROWN	24	4.20	7.3	42	703	0.0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1243		13436	17218	1
08-20-002-29 W1	PROD	CROWN	28	4.10	13.8	43	286	0.6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	286		4438	11320	2
10-20-002-29 W1	LOC	CROWN	13		10.0	72		1.5																	702				
12-20-002-29 W1	PROD	CROWN	13	5.40	11.1	12	1584	2.1	28	17	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	6415		10893	14257	45
14-20-002-29 W1	PROD	CROWN	14		2.0	75		1.4																	1819				
16-20-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	18		11.0	75		3.0																	1345				
02-21-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	37	7.20	13.6	77	345	0.0	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	345		14635	13407	2
04-21-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	17		13.0	81		0.7																	256				
06-21-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	12		13.0	81		2.0																	867				
08-21-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	12		13.8	87		0.0																	0				
10-21-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	16		13.8	87		0.0																	0				
12-21-002-29 W1	PROD	FREE	15		13.0	81		0.0																	0				
14-21-002-29 W1	LOC	FREE	10		15.0	86		0.0																	2493				
16-21-002-29 W1	LOC	FREE	5		15.0	86		0.0																	1732				
02-22-002-29 W1	LOC	CROWN	15		2.0	22		1.8																					

**Table 2.0**

**South Pierson  
Composite Production Summary**

## PRODUCTION HISTORY

JAN 1985 to MAR 1992

PIERSON COMPOSITE SUMMARY  
COMPOSITE SUMMARY

DATE	OIL PRODUCTION m3	DAILY OIL m3/ODAY	CUMULATIVE OIL m3	GAS PRODUCTION E3m3	CUMULATIVE GAS E3m3	GOR m3/m3	WATER PRODUCTION m3	CUMULATIVE WATER m3	WOR m3/m3	GAS well mths	PROD DAYSON	OIL well mths
CUM PRIOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jan-85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Feb-85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mar-85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apr-85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
May-85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jun-85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jul-85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aug-85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sep-85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oct-85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nov-85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dec-85	70.3	5.9	70	0	0	0	133.9	134	1.9	0	0	12
Jan-86	240	8	310	10.6	11	44	142.2	276	0.59	1	1	30
Feb-86	218.7	9.5	529	2.5	13	11	123.5	400	0.56	1	1	23
Mar-86	117.5	7.3	647	7.2	20	61	38	438	0.32	1	1	16
Apr-86	215.7	12	862	8	28	37	72.4	510	0.34	1	1	18
May-86	575.5	26	1438	41.7	70	72	309.5	819	0.54	3	3	70.2
Jun-86	691.7	27.2	2129	30.8	101	45	297.7	1117	0.43	3	3	78.5
Jul-86	652	22.8	2781	41.8	143	64	276.4	1394	0.42	3	3	85.7
Aug-86	679.8	24.1	3461	57	200	84	285	1679	0.42	3	3	86.5
Sep-86	564.7	20.7	4026	54.6	254	97	488.4	2167	0.86	3	3	83.3
Oct-86	534	24.6	4560	39.9	294	75	589.6	2757	1.1	2	2	104.2
Nov-86	412.5	21.7	4972	41.7	336	101	453.1	3210	1.1	2	2	102.4
Dec-86	461.6	22.4	5434	28	364	61	324.3	3534	0.7	5	5	121.3
Jan-87	698.9	23.2	6133	53.6	417	77	368.1	3902	0.53	4	4	129.5
Feb-87	580.8	20.7	6714	56.6	474	97	416.6	4319	0.72	4	4	99.8
Mar-87	685.8	36.6	7400	63.2	537	92	409.2	4728	0.6	4	4	124.1
Apr-87	636.5	21.6	8036	56.9	594	89	361.3	5089	0.57	5	5	147.5
May-87	616.7	24.1	8653	35.7	630	58	414.7	5504	0.67	5	5	147
Jun-87	736.9	30.9	9390	62.9	693	85	521.8	6026	0.71	7	7	159.6
Jul-87	826.1	27	10216	70.4	763	85	616.9	6643	0.75	6	6	183.3
Aug-87	786.4	25.5	11002	71.1	834	90	644.5	7287	0.82	6	6	185

Sep-87	756.8	29.2	11759	69.7	904	92	589.8	7877	0.78	6	149.1	6
Oct-87	681.1	46	12440	68.1	972	100	304.9	8182	0.45	4	129.5	5
Nov-87	809.7	38.4	13250	66.3	1038	82	671.8	8854	0.83	6	154.4	6
Dec-87	1024.4	55.3	14274	72.6	1111	71	821.5	9675	0.8	6	181.5	7
Jan-88	921.6	34.4	15196	60.8	1172	66	853.2	10528	0.93	7	176.6	7
Feb-88	910.9	35.9	16107	67.9	1240	75	1456.9	11985	1.6	8	201.8	8
Mar-88	1319.2	45.8	17426	85.4	1325	65	2742.3	14727	2.08	9	264.4	9
Apr-88	1340.9	44.9	18767	89.3	1414	67	2813.4	17541	2.1	9	265.4	9
May-88	1247.6	75.3	20014	78.2	1492	63	2533.5	20074	2.03	9	251.7	10
Jun-88	1417.6	58.3	21432	86.8	1579	61	2413.3	22488	1.7	12	292.4	13
Jul-88	1811.7	63.8	23244	102.4	1682	57	2678	25166	1.48	12	350.6	12
Aug-88	1772.8	103.1	25016	109.2	1791	62	2453.9	27620	1.38	14	359.1	15
Sep-88	1954.7	70.6	26971	117	1908	60	3226.4	30846	1.65	15	414.3	15
Oct-88	2485	90.3	29456	127.7	2036	51	4714.7	35561	1.9	16	451.7	16
Nov-88	2160.8	80.5	31617	92.2	2128	43	4009.1	39570	1.86	16	434.4	16
Dec-88	2343.7	79.8	33961	135.9	2264	58	4516.6	44086	1.93	16	471.7	16
Jan-89	2172.2	79.3	36133	140	2404	64	4355.5	48442	2.01	16	443.2	16
Feb-89	1966.9	78.2	38100	122.6	2526	62	4346.1	52788	2.21	15	395.5	16
Mar-89	2277.3	82.5	40377	154.2	2680	68	4895.2	57683	2.15	17	471	16
Apr-89	2146.1	81.7	42523	130.2	2811	61	4845.9	62529	2.26	17	461.1	16
May-89	2156.2	79.4	44679	148.2	2959	69	4833.9	67363	2.24	16	462.9	16
Jun-89	2135.4	79.5	46815	159.7	3119	75	4660.2	72023	2.18	16	457.4	16
Jul-89	1846.8	72.6	48662	147.2	3266	80	4168.6	76192	2.26	16	415.5	16
Aug-89	2100.6	76.2	50762	155.3	3421	74	4802.9	80995	2.29	16	466.8	16
Sep-89	1842.2	69.8	52604	128.6	3550	70	4180.1	85175	2.27	16	440.3	16
Oct-89	2005.6	75.1	54610	136.7	3686	68	5010.9	90186	2.5	17	479.5	17
Nov-89	2096.5	76.7	56706	125.1	3811	60	4849.8	95035	2.31	17	488.7	17
Dec-89	2132.1	74.5	58838	121.3	3933	57	4827.2	99863	2.26	17	491.5	17
Jan-90	2029.1	76.8	60868	128.7	4061	63	4646.1	104509	2.29	17	462.2	17
Feb-90	2038	78	62906	128.7	4190	63	4504	109013	2.21	17	449.2	17
Mar-90	2267.5	87.5	65173	145.6	4336	64	5001.9	114015	2.21	18	477.3	18
Apr-90	1945.4	95.4	67119	114.3	4450	59	3575.2	117590	1.84	20	400.4	20
May-90	2965.3	117.6	70084	139.4	4589	47	5402.4	122992	1.82	23	568.2	23
Jun-90	3351.7	129.8	73436	217.1	4807	65	6315.8	129308	1.88	26	704.3	27
Jul-90	3722.2	225.4	77158	228.2	5035	61	6525.7	135834	1.75	29	810.2	33
Aug-90	4101.3	201.9	81259	263.5	5298	64	6385.4	142219	1.56	37	926.1	37
Sep-90	4270.8	150.6	85530	279	5577	65	6394.9	148614	1.5	36	1031.9	36
Oct-90	4231.6	143.4	89761	261	5838	62	6705.5	155320	1.58	35	1055.4	36
Nov-90	3870	139.1	93631	204	6042	53	6434	161754	1.66	36	1009	36
Dec-90	3755.3	131.2	97387	208.7	6251	56	6879.9	168633	1.83	36	1043.1	36
Jan-91	3519.6	130.9	100906	207.1	6458	59	6420.8	175054	1.82	36	975.8	36
Feb-91	3530.2	152.1	104437	218.3	6676	62	6744.8	181799	1.91	42	976.9	42
Mar-91	4482.5	147.1	108919	277.4	6954	62	7990.3	189789	1.78	42	1243	41
Apr-91	4051	137	112970	267.4	7221	66	6895.5	196685	1.7	41	1205.2	41
May-91	3743.1	130.8	116713	238.3	7459	64	5537	202222	1.48	41	1157.2	41
Jun-91	3699.2	143.2	120412	256.4	7716	69	5528.9	207751	1.49	42	1134.2	42
Jul-91	4003	183.6	124415	283.6	7999	71	5617.8	213369	1.4	42	1183.5	43

Aug-91	3869.7	133.9	128285	263	8262	68	5402.5	218771	1.4	42	1240.5	42
Sep-91	3856.5	130.7	132142	258.7	8521	67	5422	224193	1.41	42	1249.9	42
Oct-91	3846.5	126.9	135988	248.7	8770	65	5505.2	229698	1.43	42	1279.6	43
Nov-91	3613.3	120.8	139601	230	9000	64	5298.6	234997	1.47	42	1256.3	42
Dec-91	3763.3	121.7	143365	236.5	9236	63	5470.5	240467	1.45	43	1329	43
Jan-92	3617.5	117.6	146982	232.4	9469	64	5551.8	246019	1.53	44	1349	44
Feb-92	3332.4	116.2	150315	204.6	9673	61	5054.1	251073	1.52	44	1263.1	44
Mar-92	3495.7	113.1	153810	211.2	9885	60	5441.2	256514	1.56	44	1360.9	44

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Well Index\*

Well Identifier	Factor	Status	Field	Pool	Oper	Unit	Well #	Wellfile #	Page #*
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\*Composite Summary

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Table 3.0

**SOUTH PIERSON - INDIVIDUAL WELL DECLINE ANALYSIS**  
**LOWER AMARANTH**

WELL LOCATION	STATUS	NET PAY (M)	O.O.P.** (10M3)	RATE/CUM ESTIMATED * CUM PROD(M3)	RATE/TIME ESTIMATED * CUM PROD(M3)	DIFFERENCE	RATE/CUM ESTIMATED * RECOVERY	RATE/TIME ESTIMATED * RECOVERY	EXPECTED BUBBLE PT RECOVERY (M3)	ACTUAL RECOVERY TO DATE (M3)	MC 3 PROD?	MC 3 OIL ??? (>200%)	LAST WATER CUT	WATER CUT TREND
06-04-002-29 W1M	SUSP	7.5	184	115	115	0	0.1%	0.1%	3900	115	Y	N	74%	FLAT
14-04-002-29 W1M	PROD	4.3	103	16292	11755	437	15.8%	15.6%	2188	5659	Y	Y	15%	DEC
16-04-002-29 W1M	PROD	4.0	98	2964	2254	710	3.0%	2.3%	2080	1844	Y	N	1%	DEC
16-05-002-29 W1M	PROD	5.8	125	21410	13006	8304	17.5%	19.6%	2603	9273	Y	Y	57%	INC
08-08-002-29 W1M	PROD	4.4	108	16092	23650	-7558	14.9%	21.9%	2288	9531	Y	Y	70%	DEC
12-08-002-29 W1M	PROD	3.8	93	2254	2288	5	2.4%	2.4%	1976	1170	N	N	17%	DEC
16-08-002-29 W1M	PROD	5.0	123	10606	14308	-3702	8.6%	11.7%	2600	8361	Y	Y	3%	DEC
04-09-002-29 W1M	PROD	2.8	71	7915	8534	-1419	11.1%	13.1%	1504	6065	Y	Y	72%	FLAT
08-09-002-29 W1M	PROD (LA)	1.5	37	2000	3521	-1521	5.4%	9.6%	780	807	Y	N	91%	INC
12-09-002-29 W1M	PROD	3.8	123	21000	12176	8824	17.2%	9.9%	2638	9417	Y	Y	10%	FLAT
14-09-002-29 W1M	PROD	3.0	74	15704	14815	889	21.3%	20.1%	1560	6827	Y	Y	93%	INC
16-09-002-29 W1M	PROD	2.5	61	18053	45823	-27822	29.4%	78.8%	1300	12875	Y	Y	10%	DEC
06-10-002-29 W1M	PROD	3.2	78	12217	15055	-2838	15.6%	19.2%	1664	5302	Y	Y	89%	INC
08-10-002-29 W1M	PROD	7.5	184	11429	9178	2251	6.2%	5.8%	3900	4182	Y	N	97%	INC
10-10-002-29 W1M	PROD	3.2	78	7947	1734	6213	10.1%	2.2%	1664	1095	Y	N	84%	FLAT
14-10-002-29 W1M	PROD (LA)	2.4	59	16000	5152	10848	27.2%	8.7%	1248	3913	Y	Y	53%	INC
16-10-002-29 W1M	SUSP	0.0	0	0	0	0			0	0	Y	N	100%	FLAT
06-11-002-29 W1M	PROD	1.8	44	2542	1684	858	5.8%	1.8%	956	1123	Y	N	11%	DEC
14-11-002-29 W1M	PROD	2.3	56	192	496	-304	0.3%	0.9%	1196	154	Y	N	60%	FLAT
04-12-002-29 W1M	PROD	3.2	78	12000	12528	-528	15.9%	16.0%	1664	4013	Y	Y	5%	DEC
04-15-002-29 W1M	PROD	5.5	135	21707	18955	2752	16.1%	14.1%	2860	11574	Y	Y	4%	DEC
02-16-002-29 W1M	PROD	5.1	76	6293	3166	3127	4.3%	6.8%	1612	2906	N	N	1%	FLAT
04-16-002-29 W1M	PROD	2.7	66	7642	5539	2103	11.5%	8.4%	1404	4272	Y	Y	1%	DEC
06-16-002-29 W1M	PROD	6.5	160	8243	2618	5625	7.5%	2.3%	2543	5642	N	N	3%	FLAT
08-16-002-29 W1M	PROD (LA)	1.6	39	2447	839	1588	6.2%	2.2%	832	858	N	N	8%	DEC
12-16-002-29 W1M	PROD	5.3	130	2723	2847	-373	2.1%	1.8%	2756	1442	N	N	3%	FLAT
02-17-002-29 W1M	PROD	5.9	145	5217	3949	1268	3.6%	2.7%	3058	2839	N	N	1%	DEC
04-17-002-29 W1M	PROD	2.9	71	6443	1579	5060	9.2%	2.3%	1508	1640	N	N	6%	DEC
06-17-002-29 W1M	PROD	4.2	103	1760	1650	110	1.7%	1.6%	2184	1552	Y	N	83%	INC
08-17-002-29 W1M	PROD	2.3	58	2280	1971	289	4.2%	1.7%	1144	1286	N	N	4%	FLAT
10-17-002-29 W1M	PROD	3.6	88	2100	1567	533	2.4%	1.8%	1872	830	N	N	4%	DEC
12-17-002-29 W1M	PROD	1.7	42	2853	1828	1025	6.8%	2.9%	844	779	N	N	2%	DEC
06-18-002-29 W1M	PROD	4.5	110	644	539	105	0.6%	0.5%	2340	591	Y	N	47%	FLAT
08-18-002-29 W1M	PROD	3.1	85	2187	2019	168	2.8%	2.4%	1708	1589	N	N	7%	DEC

Table 3.0

SOUTH PIERSON - INDIVIDUAL WELL DECLINE ANALYSIS  
LOWER AMARANTH

WELL LOCATION	STATUS	NET PAY (M)	O.O.P.** (10M3)	RATE/CUM ESTIMATED * CUM PROD(M3)	RATE/TIME ESTIMATED * CUM PROD(M3)	DIFFERENCE	RATE/CUM ESTIMATED * RECOVERY	RATE/TIME ESTIMATED * RECOVERY	EXPECTED BUBBLE PT RECOVERY (M3)	ACTUAL RECOVERY TO DATE (M3)	MC 3 PROD?	MC 3 OIL ??? (>200%)	LAST WATER CUT	WATER CUT TREND
16-18-002-29 W1M	SUSP	0.0	0	9	9	0			0	0	Y	N	100%	FLAT
04-18-002-29 W1M	PROD	4.1	125	1723	4663	635	7.0%	6.4%	2652	7212	Y	Y	2%	FLAT
10-19-002-29 W1M	PROD	4.9	120	1830	3308	-1478	1.5%	2.8%	2548	984	Y	N	40%	DEC
11-18-002-29 W1M	PROD	3.4	43	9337	1492	7445	11.2%	2.3%	1768	3128	Y	Y	1%	DEC
12-19-002-29 W1M	PROD	1.9	47	910	527	383	2.0%	1.1%	988	450	Y	N	96%	INC
16-18-002-29 W1M	PROD	4.2	103	1464	1812	2056	1.8%	1.8%	2184	1561	Y	N	65%	DEC
02-20-002-29 W1M	PROD	4.6	113	150	123	27	0.1%	0.1%	2392	123	Y	N	86%	FLAT
04-20-002-29 W1M	PROD	6.2	132	2371	1249	1131	1.6%	0.8%	3204	1044	N	N	11%	DEC
06-20-002-29 W1M	PROD	4.1	101	457	296	161	0.5%	0.3%	2132	357	N	N	18%	DEC
12-20-002-29 W1M	PROD	3.4	132	1467	6415	2748	2.8%	4.8%	2806	1778	N	N	11%	DEC
04-21-002-29 W1M	PROD	7.3	179	416	345	71	0.2%	0.2%	3796	345	Y	N	99%	FLAT
10-21-002-29 W1M	SUSP	0.0	0	0	0	0			0	0	Y	N	100%	FLAT
02-30-002-29 W1M	PROD	5.6	137	6067	6961	-894	4.4%	5.1%	2912	2825	N	N	2%	DEC
02-31-002-29 W1M	SUSP	0.0	0	0	0	0			0	0	Y	N	98%	DEC
04-31-002-29 W1M	PROD	5.2	128	1677	1170	507	1.3%	0.9%	2704	921	N	N	7%	FLAT
TOTAL		3.7	4449	309475	284236	25239	7.1%	6.7%	94329	148044				

\* NOTE: Economic Production Rate of 0.3 m3/d used.  
\*\* NOTE: Based on 32.4 Ha, 15% Porosity, 59% So, and 1.169 Bo.



**Table 4.0**

**South Pierson  
Tracy-Tarner Primary Depletion Prediction for  
Solution Gas Drive Reservoir**

\*\*\*\*\*  
PREDICTION OF FUTURE PERFORMANCE FOR SOLUTION DRIVE RESERVOIR  
BASIC DATA  
\*\*\*\*\*

INITIAL RESERVOIR PRESSURE, PSIA	=	1525.0
BUBBLE POINT PRESSURE, PSIA	=	675.0
RESERVOIR TEMPERATURE, DEGEES F	=	105.00
CONNATE WATER SATURATION, FRACTION	=	0.4100
OIL COMPRESSIBILITY, 1/PSI	=	7.47 E-6
WATER COMPRESSIBILITY, 1/PSI	=	3.35 E-6
FORMATION COMPRESSIBILITY, 1/PSI	=	9.00 E-6
GAS CAP FACTOR, M (MATERIAL BALANCE)	=	0.000
PRESSURE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN STEPS, PSI	=	10.00
NO. OF PRESSURE VALUES IN THE FLUID PVT TABLE	=	8
NO. OF SAT. POINTS IN THE REL. PERM. TABLE	=	19

Core  
Sample No.  
4B

$\phi = 20.2\%$   
 $K_a = 3.84 \text{ md}$

\*\*\*\*\*  
FLUID PROPERTY TABLE  
\*\*\*\*\*

PRESSURE	RESERVOIR	SOLUTION	Z-FACTOR	OIL	GAS
PSIA	VOLUME	GAS-OIL		VISCOSITY	VISCOSITY
	FACTOR	RATIO			
	(Bo) DIM	MCF/STB	RATIO	CPS	CPS
675.0	1.1780	0.2820	0.92400	1.2390	0.01170
575.0	1.1730	0.2650	0.92600	1.2680	0.01160
455.0	1.1650	0.2440	0.92800	1.3240	0.01130
365.0	1.1570	0.2250	0.93000	1.3790	0.01110
265.0	1.1460	0.2000	0.93400	1.4390	0.01080
162.0	1.1310	0.1640	0.93900	1.5680	0.01040
107.0	1.1190	0.1410	0.94700	1.7520	0.01000
15.0	1.0220	0.0000	1.00000	2.9390	0.00820

12-19-002-29 WIM

\*\*\*\*\*  
RELATIVE PERMEABILITY VS GAS SATURATION  
\*\*\*\*\*

GAS SATURATION	$K_g/K_o$
FRACTION	RATIO
0.00000	0.0000
0.02800	0.0700
0.03400	0.0980
0.04300	0.1540
0.05000	0.2220
0.05700	0.3010
0.06200	0.3940
0.06700	0.5110
0.07200	0.6460
0.07500	0.7710
0.07700	0.8580
0.08300	1.0800
0.09900	2.2200
0.11000	3.7100
0.12000	5.6200
0.13500	9.6800
0.15700	20.6000
0.17300	34.3000
0.18800	51.7000

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\*\*\*\*\*  
 RECOVERY PREDICTIONS FOR A SOLUTION GAS DRIVE RESERVOIR \*  
 ORIGINAL OIL-IN-PLACE = 1.0 STB AT INITIAL PRESSURE CONDITIONS \*  
 \*

PRESSURE	OIL	GAS	GAS-OIL	GAS-OIL
PSIA	PROD.	PROD.	RATIO(CUM)	RATIO(INST)
	STB	MCF	MCF/BBL	MCF/BBL
675.0	0.02116	0.00597	0.28200	0.28200
665.0	0.02631	0.00742	0.28185	0.28042
655.0	0.03161	0.00890	0.28149	0.27907
645.0	0.03704	0.01041	0.28112	0.27878
635.0	0.04256	0.01196	0.28108	0.28289
625.0	0.04797	0.01355	0.28248	0.30407
615.0	0.05275	0.01518	0.28770	0.37614
605.0	0.05637	0.01683	0.29862	0.53958
595.0	0.05887	0.01851	0.31442	0.80089
585.0	0.06061	0.02020	0.33329	1.14270
575.0	0.06187	0.02190	0.35397	1.54996
565.0	0.06282	0.02362	0.37601	2.07236
555.0	0.06363	0.02535	0.39844	2.24101
545.0	0.06439	0.02709	0.42069	2.30058
535.0	0.06514	0.02883	0.44266	2.36014
525.0	0.06587	0.03059	0.46436	2.41961
515.0	0.06659	0.03235	0.48582	2.47890
505.0	0.06730	0.03412	0.50705	2.53793
495.0	0.06799	0.03590	0.52806	2.59659
485.0	0.06867	0.03769	0.54886	2.65479
475.0	0.06935	0.03949	0.56946	2.70387
465.0	0.07001	0.04129	0.58985	2.75046
455.0	0.07066	0.04311	0.61005	2.79609
445.0	0.07141	0.04523	0.63341	2.86397
435.0	0.07215	0.04737	0.65654	2.93111
425.0	0.07287	0.04951	0.67945	2.99736
415.0	0.07358	0.05167	0.70216	3.06256
405.0	0.07428	0.05383	0.72467	3.12657
395.0	0.07497	0.05600	0.74700	3.18918
385.0	0.07565	0.05818	0.76914	3.25022
375.0	0.07632	0.06037	0.79110	3.30946
365.0	0.07697	0.06257	0.81290	3.37029
355.0	0.07772	0.06512	0.83788	3.45741
345.0	0.07845	0.06768	0.86268	3.54266
335.0	0.07917	0.07025	0.88730	3.62571
325.0	0.07987	0.07282	0.91176	3.70622
315.0	0.08056	0.07541	0.93605	3.78381
305.0	0.08124	0.07800	0.96017	3.85811
295.0	0.08191	0.08061	0.98413	3.92547
285.0	0.08257	0.08322	1.00789	3.96226
275.0	0.08323	0.08585	1.03143	3.99431
265.0	0.08389	0.08848	1.05475	4.02121
255.0	0.08476	0.09203	1.08571	4.11012
245.0	0.08562	0.09558	1.11635	4.19304
235.0	0.08646	0.09914	1.14670	4.26916
225.0	0.08729	0.10272	1.17676	4.35998
215.0	0.08810	0.10630	1.20659	4.47010
205.0	0.08889	0.10989	1.23622	4.57093
195.0	0.08967	0.11349	1.26563	4.66108
185.0	0.09044	0.11711	1.29482	4.73829
175.0	0.09120	0.12073	1.32375	4.79272
165.0	0.09196	0.12436	1.35239	4.83132
155.0	0.09279	0.12843	1.38412	4.97017
145.0	0.09363	0.13269	1.41714	5.13535
135.0	0.09445	0.13696	1.45001	5.24293
125.0	0.09522	0.14124	1.48262	5.32047

105.0	0.09720	0.13184	1.30210	5.18872	*
95.0	0.09935	0.16609	1.67176	7.44613	*
85.0	0.10107	0.18033	1.78414	9.07190	*
75.0	0.10249	0.19458	1.89844	10.98904	*
65.0	0.10369	0.20885	2.01426	12.96370	*
55.0	0.10471	0.22315	2.13109	14.91678	*
45.0	0.10562	0.23749	2.24844	16.55935	*
35.0	0.10648	0.25186	2.36542	17.13436	*
25.0	0.10734	0.26627	2.48057	16.07211	*
15.0	0.10836	0.28072	2.59072	12.42924	*

\*\*\*\*\*

RELATIVE PERMEABILITY VS GAS SATURATION

PRESSURE	GAS	KG/KO
PSIA	SATURATION	RATIO
FRACTION		
675.0	0.000000	0.000000
665.0	0.003356	0.000004
655.0	0.006795	0.000015
645.0	0.010314	0.000061
635.0	0.013882	0.000252
625.0	0.017380	0.001017
615.0	0.020496	0.003520
605.0	0.022912	0.009219
595.0	0.024657	0.018475
585.0	0.025942	0.030836
575.0	0.026941	0.045903
565.0	0.027831	0.065437
555.0	0.028631	0.072522
545.0	0.029409	0.075755
535.0	0.030177	0.079089
525.0	0.030935	0.082525
515.0	0.031684	0.086066
505.0	0.032425	0.089716
495.0	0.033158	0.093478
485.0	0.033882	0.097354
475.0	0.034600	0.100998
465.0	0.035312	0.104675
455.0	0.036019	0.108457
445.0	0.036889	0.113303
435.0	0.037750	0.118310
425.0	0.038603	0.123484
415.0	0.039447	0.128831
405.0	0.040283	0.134359
395.0	0.041112	0.140072
385.0	0.041935	0.145978
375.0	0.042751	0.152083
365.0	0.043560	0.158576
355.0	0.044521	0.166741
345.0	0.045472	0.175235
335.0	0.046414	0.184071
325.0	0.047347	0.193264
315.0	0.048272	0.202831
305.0	0.049189	0.212789
295.0	0.050100	0.222964
285.0	0.051006	0.231927
275.0	0.051909	0.241222
265.0	0.052811	0.250866
255.0	0.054004	0.264226
245.0	0.055186	0.278171
235.0	0.056360	0.292734
225.0	0.057524	0.309609
215.0	0.058677	0.329440
205.0	0.059819	0.350334
195.0	0.060951	0.372365
185.0	0.062076	0.395554
175.0	0.063194	0.419244
165.0	0.064308	0.444254
155.0	0.065701	0.477609
145.0	0.067199	0.515799
135.0	0.068685	0.553010
125.0	0.070162	0.592660

100.0	0.071001	0.968157	*
95.0	0.080150	1.234844	*
85.0	0.085975	1.591801	*
75.0	0.091614	2.038932	*
65.0	0.097111	2.614646	*
55.0	0.102505	3.351925	*
45.0	0.107826	4.220850	*
35.0	0.113106	5.255502	*
25.0	0.118385	6.433960	*
15.0	0.123731		*

\*\*\*\*\*

# **SOUTH PIERSON - PREDICTED PRODUCTION FORECAST**

BASED ON IND. WELL DECLINE ANALYSIS & INCLUDES INFILL 80 ACRE DRILLING

CUM PROD TO DATE: 15000  
 LAST PROD RATE: 115.00  
 WATERFLOOD DECLINE RATE: 0.88%

YEAR	ACTUAL (PREDICTED) PRIMARY FROM DECLINE ANALYSIS			VOLUMETRIC (PREDICTED) PRIMARY FROM SPEARFISH			MISSION CANYON (PREDICTED) PRIMARY FROM DECLINE ANALYSIS			WATERFLOOD CASE FROM MODEL		
	RATE (M3/D)	PROD (M3)	CUM PROD	RATE (M3/D)	PROD (M3)	CUM PROD	RATE (M3/D)	PROD (M3)	CUM PROD	RATE (M3/D)	PROD (M3/D)	CUM PROD
1	111.20	40388.00	190588	83.26	29723.36	137823	31.14	11364.64	53365	111.20	92.80	190588
2	120.00	43800.00	234388	86.40	31376.00	169159	33.60	12264.00	65629	120.00	92.00	234388
3	142.50	52012.50	286401	102.63	32467.00	201626	39.90	14363.50	80192	142.50	91.20	286401
4	127.70	46610.50	333011	91.94	33559.56	239768	35.76	13050.94	93243	170.00	90.40	348451
5	112.40	41026.00	374037	80.93	29538.72	269307	31.47	11487.28	104730	180.00	89.60	414151
6	109.20	39838.00	413895	78.62	28697.76	298004	30.58	11160.24	115891	178.42	88.80	479272
7	89.60	32704.00	446599	64.51	23546.88	321551	25.09	9157.12	125048	176.85	88.00	543821
8	55.40	20221.00	466820	39.89	14599.12	336110	15.51	5661.88	130710	175.29	87.20	607802
9	40.50	14782.50	481603	29.16	10643.40	346754	11.34	4139.10	134849	173.75	86.50	671220
10	31.70	11570.50	493173	22.82	8330.76	355085	8.88	3239.74	138088	172.22	85.70	734079
11	26.10	9526.50	502700	18.79	6859.08	361944	7.31	2667.42	140756	170.70	84.90	796386
12	20.80	7592.00	510292	14.98	5466.24	367410	5.82	2125.76	142882	169.20	84.20	858144
13	17.50	6387.50	516679	12.60	4599.00	372009	4.90	1788.50	144670	167.71	83.50	919359
14	13.30	4854.50	521534	9.58	3495.24	375504	3.72	1359.26	146029	166.24	82.70	980035
15	11.30	4124.50	525658	8.14	2969.64	378474	3.16	1154.86	147184	164.77	82.00	1040177
16	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	163.32	81.30	1099789
17	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	161.89	80.60	1158878
18	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	160.46	79.90	1217446
19	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	159.05	79.20	1275499
20	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	157.65	78.50	1333041
21	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	156.26	77.80	1390076
22	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	154.89	77.10	1446610
23	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	153.52	76.40	1502646
24	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	152.17	76.40	1558189
25	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	150.83	76.40	1613244
26	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	149.51	76.40	1667813
27	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	148.19	76.40	1721903
28	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	146.89	76.40	1775517
29	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	145.59	76.40	1828658
30	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	144.31	76.40	1881333
31	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	143.04	76.40	1933543
32	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	141.78	76.40	1985294
33	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	140.54	76.40	2036590
34	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	139.30	76.40	2087435
35	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	138.07	76.40	2137831
36	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	136.86	76.40	2187785
37	0.00	0.00	525658	0.00	0.00	378474	0.00	0.00	147184	135.65	75.70	2237299

BEFORE BUBBLE POINT PRODUCTION

Table 6.0

**SOUTH PIERSON WATERFLOOD STUDY**

**Determination of "a" and "b" values:**

Sample: 4A from 12-19-003-29 W1M (k = 2.64 md)

$$k_o/k_w = a \cdot e^{-bS_w}$$

Relative Permeability Data: 1)  $k_o/k_w = 0.1236$  @  $S_w = .671$   
 2)  $k_o/k_w = 9.0900$  @  $S_w = .578$

Solving Simultaneous Equations:

$$(k_o/k_w)' / (e^{-bS_w'}) = (k_o/k_w)'' / (e^{-bS_w''})$$

$$(.1236) / (e^{-(b)(.671)}) = (9.0900) / (e^{-(b)(.578)})$$

$$\mathbf{b = 46.2 * \text{ from Sample 4A}}$$

Sample: 4B from 12-19-003-29 W1M (k = 4.52)

$$k_o/k_w = a \cdot e^{-bS_w}$$

Relative Permeability Data: 1)  $k_o/k_w = 0.1217$  @  $S_w = .585$   
 2)  $k_o/k_w = 12.350$  @  $S_w = .487$

Solving Simultaneous Equations:

$$(k_o/k_w)' / (e^{-bS_w'}) = (k_o/k_w)'' / (e^{-bS_w''})$$

$$(.1217) / (e^{-(b)(.585)}) = (12.350) / (e^{-(b)(.487)})$$

$$\mathbf{b = 47.1 * \text{ from Sample 4B}}$$

Note: b = 47 - from Rel Perm vs  $S_w$  graph.

Solving for "a":

$$a = (k_o/k_w) / (e^{-(S_w)(b)}) = (.1236) / (e^{-(.671)(46)})$$

$$\mathbf{a = 3.14 \times 10^{12} \text{ (Sample 4A)}}$$

$$a = (k_o/k_w) / (e^{-(S_w)(b)}) = (.1217) / (e^{-(.585)(47)})$$

$$\mathbf{a = 1.07 \times 10^{11} \text{ (Sample 4B)}}$$



Table 7.0

**SOUTH PIERSON WATERFLOOD STUDY**

**Determination of Mobility Ratio (M):**

$$M = k_{rw}/u_w * u_o/k_{ro}$$

Sample: 4A from 12-19-003-29 W1M (k = 2.64 md)

Viscosity Data:                   1)     $u_w = 0.865$   
   2)     $u_o = 1.300$

Relative Permeability Data: 1)     $k_{rw} = 0.22 @ S_w = 0.690$   
   2)     $k_{ro} = 1.00 @ S_{wc}$

$$M = (0.22)/(0.865) * (1.300) / (1.000)$$

**M = 0.331**

Sample: 4B from 12-19-003-29 W1M (k = 4.52 md)

Viscosity Data:                   1)     $u_w = 0.865$   
   2)     $u_o = 1.300$

Relative Permeability Data: 1)     $k_{rw} = 0.15 @ S_w = 0.590$   
   2)     $k_{ro} = 1.00 @ S_{wc}$

$$M = (0.15)/(0.865) * (1.300) / (1.000)$$

**M = 0.225**

# WATERFLOOD PERFORMANCE PREDICTION

## CASE SUMMARY

BASED ON 5-SPOT PATTERN (1 - 1 INJECTION)  
PER PATTERN

Flood Area (Acre)	Flood Area (Ha)	Well Spacing (Acre)	Well Spacing (Ha)	K (md)	Initial Water Injection (B/D)	Initial Injection (m3/D)	Oil Production (B/D)	Initial Production (m3/D)	Percent Recovery @ 15 yrs	Time to Breakthru (Yrs)
40	16	20	8	2.5	22.3	3.5	20.8	3.3	23	28.3
40	16	20	8	3.5	31.2	5.0	29.2	4.6	31	20.2
40	16	20	8	4.5	40.1	6.4	37.5	6.0	38	15.7
80	32	40	16	2.5	21.3	3.4	19.9	3.2	12	59.1
80	32	40	16	3.5	29.9	4.8	27.9	4.4	16	42.2
80	32	40	16	4.5	38.4	6.1	35.9	5.7	20	32.8

**APPENDIX**

**South Pierson Waterflood Report**

**APPENDIX**

**South Pierson**

**Reservoir Fluid Study  
South Pierson 06-19-002-29 W1M**

Reservoir Fluid Study  
for  
Home Oil Company Limited  
Home Scurry S Pierson 6-19-2-29 (WLM)  
South Pierson Field, Manitoba

File: 55377-87-258

Date: 1987 11 17

CORE LABORATORIES

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SECTION I

Tabular Data



COMPANY  
WELL

Home Oil Company Limited  
Home Scurry S Pierson 6-19-2-29 (W1M)

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VOLUMETRIC DATA OF RESERVOIR FLUID SAMPLE

1. Saturation pressure ( $P_s$ ) (bubble point) 4551 kPa (gauge) at 42.0 °C.

2. Thermal expansion ( $\beta_o$ ) of reservoir fluid: Volume @ 42.0°C:  
Volume @ 22.2°C

At 34474 kPa (Gauge) = 1.01732

3. Compressibility ( $C_o$ ) of reservoir fluid @ reservoir temperature: Vol/Vol/kPa:

From 34474 kPa to 27579 kPa =  $8.66 \times 10^{-7}$

From 27579 kPa to 20684 kPa =  $9.06 \times 10^{-7}$

From 20684 kPa to 13790 kPa =  $10.03 \times 10^{-7}$

From 13790 kPa to 6895 kPa =  $10.83 \times 10^{-7}$

From 6895 kPa to 4551 kPa =  $11.98 \times 10^{-7}$

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PRESSURE VOLUME RELATIONS AT 42.0°C

<u>PRESSURE</u> kPa <u>(Gauge)</u>	<u>RELATIVE</u> <u>VOLUME</u> <u>V/Vsat (1)</u>	<u>Y</u> <u>FUNCTION (2)</u>	<u>OIL</u> <u>DENSITY</u> <u>kg/m<sup>3</sup></u>
34474	0.9711		798.2
27579	0.9769		793.5
20684	0.9830		788.6
13790	0.9898		783.2
6895	0.9972		777.4
6205	0.9980		776.8
5516	0.9989		776.1
Ps <u>4551</u>	<u>1.0000</u>		<u>775.2</u>
4378	1.0117	3.307	
4089	1.0349	3.156	
3709	1.0744	2.971	
3296	1.1338	2.761	
2910	1.2127	2.562	
2517	1.3292	2.360	
2172	1.4783	2.188	
1841	1.6883	2.027	
1572	1.9380	1.898	

(1) Cubic metres at indicated pressure and temperature per cubic metre of saturated oil.

(2)  $Y = \frac{(P_{sat} - P)}{(P + 101.325)(\text{Relative Volume} - 1)}$

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S Pierson 6-19-2-19 (W1M) PAGE 3 of 25  
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DIFFERENTIAL VAPORIZATION AT 42.2°C

OIL PROPERTIES

PRESSURE kPa (GAUGE)	OIL DENSITY kg/m <sup>3</sup> <u>C<sub>o</sub></u>	RELATIVE OIL VOLUME (1) <u>B<sub>o</sub></u>	RELATIVE TOTAL VOLUME (2) <u>B<sub>t</sub></u>	SOLUTION GAS-OIL RATIO (3) <u>R<sub>s</sub></u>	LIBERATED GAS-OIL RATIO <u>R<sub>l</sub></u>
P <sub>s</sub> 4551	775.2	1.196	1.196	53.67	0.00
3861	775.7	1.191	1.268	50.69	2.98
3034	777.9	1.183	1.409	46.78	6.89
2413	779.8	1.175	1.597	43.40	10.27
1724	782.7	1.164	2.011	38.77	14.90
1014	787.3	1.148	3.139	32.37	21.30
634	791.0	1.136	4.793	28.10	25.57
0	824.7	1.022	59.838	0.00	53.67

Gravity of Residual Oil = 36.3° API @ 15.6°C

Density of Residual Oil = 842.4 kg/m<sup>3</sup> @ 15.6°C

- (1) Cubic metres of oil at indicated pressure and temperature per cubic metre of residual oil at 15.0°C.
- (2) Cubic metres of oil plus liberated gas at indicated pressure and temperature per cubic metre of residual oil at 15.0°C.
- (3) Cubic metres of gas at 101.325 kPa (absolute) and 15.0°C per cubic metre of residual oil at 15.0°C.

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S Pierson 6-19-2-29 (W1M) PAGE 4 of 25  
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DIFFERENTIAL VAPORIZATION AT 42.0°C

GAS PROPERTIES

PRESSURE kPa (Gauge)	INCREMENTAL GAS RELATIVE DENSITY (1)	CUMULATIVE GAS RELATIVE DENSITY (1)	INCREMENTAL DEVIATION FACTOR (2)	GAS FORMATION VOLUME FACTOR (2) $B_g$	GAS EXPANSION FACTOR (3) $1/B_g$
$P_s$ 4551					
3861	0.891	0.891	0.926	0.02595	38.54
3034	0.860	0.873	0.928	0.03287	30.42
2413	0.868	0.872	0.930	0.04107	24.35
1724	0.893	0.878	0.934	0.05682	17.60
1014	0.956	0.902	0.939	0.09349	10.70
634	1.049	0.926	0.947	0.14301	6.99
0	1.607	1.284	1.000	1.09589	0.91

- (1) AIR = 1.000  
(2) Cubic metres of gas at indicated pressure and temperature per cubic metre at 101.325 kPa (absolute) at 15.0°C.  
(3) Cubic metres of gas at 101.325 kPa (absolute) and 15.0°C per cubic metre at indicated pressure and temperature.

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RESERVOIR FLUID VISCOSITY AT 42.0°C

<u>PRESSURE</u> <u>kPa</u> <u>(Gauge)</u>	<u>OIL VISCOSITY</u> <u>mPa.S</u>	<u>GAS VISCOSITY</u> <u>mPa.S (1)</u>	<u>OIL/GAS</u> <u>VISCOSITY</u> <u>RATIO</u>
34474	1.783		
31026	1.720		
27579	1.657		
24132	1.596		
20684	1.533		
17237	1.470		
13790	1.407		
10342	1.345		
6895	1.282		
<u>4551</u>	<u>1.239</u>		
3861	1.268	0.0116	109.31
3034	1.324	0.0113	117.17
2413	1.379	0.0111	124.23
1724	1.439	0.0108	133.24
1014	1.568	0.0104	150.77
634	1.752	0.0100	175.20
0	2.939	0.0082	358.41

- (1) Calculated from the correlation by Lee, Eakin and Gonzalez:  
"The Viscosity of Natural Gases". August 1966 - Journal of Petroleum  
Technology.

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S Pierson 6-19-2-29 (W1M)

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FLASH TEST OF TREATER OIL SAMPLE

STOCK TANK PRESSURE kPa (Gauge)	STOCK TANK TEMPERATURE °C	GAS-OIL RATIO R <sub>1</sub> (1)	GAS-OIL RATIO R <sub>1</sub> (2)	STOCK TANK OIL GRAVITY ° API @ 15.6 °C	SEPARATOR VOLUME FACTOR B <sub>o</sub> (3)	STOCK TANK VOLUME FACTOR (4)	RELATIVE DENSITY OF LIBERATED GAS (5)
131							
to							
0	15.0	-	<u>3.11</u>	38.4	1.041	-	0.976
		TOTAL	3.11				

This data was used to develop the recombined reservoir fluid; i.e., the treater gas and oil were physically recombined to the specified gas-oil ratio of 44.44 m<sup>3</sup>/m<sup>3</sup> stock tank liquid.

- (1) Cubic metres of gas @ 101.325 kPa (absolute) and 15.0°C per cubic metre of oil @ indicated pressure and temperature.
- (2) Cubic metres of gas @ 101.325 kPa (absolute) and 15.0°C per cubic metre of stock tank oil @ 15.0°C.
- (3) Cubic metres of saturated oil @ 131 kPa (gauge) and 54.4°C per cubic metre of stock tank oil @ 15.0°C.
- (4) Cubic metres of oil @ indicated pressure and temperature per cubic metre of stock tank oil @ 15.0°C.
- (5) AIR - 1.000.

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S Pierson 6-19-2-29 (WLM)

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SEPARATOR TEST OF RESERVOIR FLUID SAMPLE

SEPARATOR PRESSURE kPa (Gauge)	SEPARATOR TEMPERATURE °C	GAS-OIL RATIO R <sub>1</sub> (1)	GAS-OIL RATIO R <sub>1</sub> (2)	STOCK TANK OIL GRAVITY ° API @ 15.6 °C	FORMATION VOLUME FACTOR B <sub>o</sub> (3)	SEPARATOR VOLUME FACTOR (4)	RELATIVE DENSITY OF LIBERATED GAS (5)
4551							
to							
131	54.4	45.82	47.20			1.030	1.184
to							
0	26.7	3.05	<u>3.08</u>	37.6	1.178	1.009	N/M
		TOTAL	50.28				

N/M - Not measured due to insufficient liberated gas.

- (1) Cubic metres of gas @ 101.325 kPa (absolute) and 15.0°C per cubic metre of oil @ indicated pressure and temperature.
- (2) Cubic metres of gas @ 101.325 kPa (absolute) and 15.0°C per cubic metre of stock tank oil @ 15.0°C.
- (3) Cubic metres of saturated oil @ 4551 kPa (gauge) and 42.0°C per cubic metre of stock tank oil @ 15.0°C.
- (4) Cubic metres of oil @ indicated pressure and temperature per cubic metre of stock tank oil @ 15.0°C.
- (5) AIR - 1.000.

**HYDROCARBON LIQUID ANALYSIS**

B327  
CONTAINER IDENTITY

55377-87-258  
LABORATORY NUMBER

Home Oil Company Limited  
OPERATOR

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PAGE

LSD 6-19-2-29 WIM  
LOCATION

Home Scurry S Pierson 6-19-2-29  
WELL OR SAMPLE LOCATION NAME

South Pierson, Manitoba  
FIELD OR AREA

KB ELEV. (m) GR ELEV. (m)

POOL OR ZONE

SAMPLER

TEST TYPE & NO.  
Recombined Reservoir Fluid

TEST RECOVERY

POINT OF SAMPLE

PUMPING FLOWING

AMT. & TYPE CUSHION MUD RESISTIVITY @ °C

GAS LIFT SWAB

WATER m<sup>3</sup>/d OIL m<sup>3</sup>/d GAS m<sup>3</sup>/d

TEST INTERVALS (metres)

SEPARATOR RESERVOIR 4551 @ °C

CONTAINER WHEN SAMPLED CONTAINER WHEN RECEIVED

SEPARATOR 42.0

--- PRESSURES, kPa (gauge) ---

--- TEMPERATURES, °C ---

DATE SAMPLED (Y/M/D) DATE RECEIVED (Y/M/D) 87 11 01 DATE ANALYZED (Y/M/D)

DW ANALYST

REMARKS

COMPONENT	MOLE FRACTION	MASS FRACTION	LIQUID VOLUME FRACTION
N <sub>2</sub>	0.0125	0.0026	0.0025
O <sub>2</sub>	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
H <sub>2</sub> S	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
C <sub>1</sub>	0.1058	0.0125	0.0323
C <sub>2</sub>	0.0787	0.0174	0.0379
C <sub>3</sub>	0.0943	0.0306	0.0468
iC <sub>4</sub>	0.0182	0.0078	0.0107
C <sub>4</sub>	0.0603	0.0258	0.0342
iC <sub>5</sub>	0.0246	0.0131	0.0163
C <sub>5</sub>	0.0356	0.0189	0.0232
C <sub>6</sub> <sup>+</sup>	0.5699	0.8713	0.7961
TOTAL	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

**OBSERVED PROPERTIES OF C<sub>6</sub><sup>+</sup> RESIDUE (15/15°C)**

849.9 kg/m <sup>3</sup> DENSITY	0.8507 RELATIVE DENSITY	34.9 API @ 15.5° C
208 RELATIVE MOLECULAR MASS		

**CALCULATED PROPERTIES OF TOTAL SAMPLE (15/15°C)**

776.5 kg/m <sup>3</sup> DENSITY	0.7772 RELATIVE DENSITY	50.6 API @ 15.5° C
135.99 RELATIVE MOLECULAR MASS		

**REMARKS**

Refer to page 9 of 25 for extended analysis of hexanes plus.



## HYDROCARBON LIQUID ANALYSIS

OPERATOR Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S Pierson 6-19-2-29  
SAMPLE POINT Recombined Reservoir Fluid

PAGE 9 of 25  
FILE 55377-87-258  
DATE 87 11 01

Analysis of C<sub>6</sub>+ Fraction

Boiling Point Range (°C)	Component	Carbon Number	Mole Fraction	Mass Fraction
36.1- 68.9	Hexanes	C <sub>6</sub>	0.0472	0.0339
68.9- 98.3	Heptanes	C <sub>7</sub>	0.0466	0.0388
98.3-125.6	Octanes	C <sub>8</sub>	0.0426	0.0405
125.6-150.6	Nonanes	C <sub>9</sub>	0.0325	0.0346
150.6-173.9	Decanes	C <sub>10</sub>	0.0385	0.0455
173.9-196.1	Undecanes	C <sub>11</sub>	0.0328	0.0426
196.1-215.0	Dodecanes	C <sub>12</sub>	0.0268	0.0379
215.0-235.0	Tridecanes	C <sub>13</sub>	0.0257	0.0393
235.0-252.2	Tetradecanes	C <sub>14</sub>	0.0226	0.0373
252.2-270.6	Pentadecanes	C <sub>15</sub>	0.0183	0.0324
270.6-287.8	Hexadecanes	C <sub>16</sub>	0.0167	0.0315
287.8-302.8	Heptadecanes	C <sub>17</sub>	0.0135	0.0269
302.8-317.2	Octadecanes	C <sub>18</sub>	0.0124	0.0263
317.2-330.0	Nonadecanes	C <sub>19</sub>	0.0124	0.0278
330.0-344.4	Eicosanes	C <sub>20</sub>	0.0094	0.0220
344.4-357.2	Heneicosanes	C <sub>21</sub>	0.0090	0.0222
357.2-369.4	Docosanes	C <sub>22</sub>	0.0075	0.0194
369.4-380.0	Tricosanes	C <sub>23</sub>	0.0069	0.0186
380.0-391.1	Tetracosanes	C <sub>24</sub>	0.0065	0.0184
391.1-401.7	Pentacosanes	C <sub>25</sub>	0.0058	0.0171
401.7-412.2	Hexacosanes	C <sub>26</sub>	0.0047	0.0144
412.2-422.2	Heptacosanes	C <sub>27</sub>	0.0045	0.0143
422.2-431.7	Octacosanes	C <sub>28</sub>	0.0042	0.0137
431.7-441.1	Nonacosanes	C <sub>29</sub>	0.0039	0.0131
441.1 PLUS	Triacotanes Plus	C <sub>30</sub> +	0.0259	0.1292
80.0	Benzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	0.0043	0.0028
110.6	Toluene	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	0.0170	0.0131
136.1-138.9	Ethylbenzene, p + m-Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	0.0164	0.0145
144.4	o-Xylene	C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	0.0055	0.0048
168.9	1,2,4 Trimethylbenzene	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	0.0065	0.0065
48.9	Cyclopentane	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	0.0010	0.0006
72.2	Methylcyclopentane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	0.0126	0.0088
81.1	Cyclohexane	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	0.0142	0.0099
101.1	Methylcyclohexane	C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	0.0155	0.0126
	TOTAL		0.5699	0.8713
68.9 PLUS	Mole Fraction of C <sub>7</sub> +			0.5217
68.9 PLUS	Mass Fraction of C <sub>7</sub> +			0.8368
68.9 PLUS	Calculated Relative Molecular Mass of C <sub>7</sub> +			219
68.9 PLUS	Calculated Relative Density of C <sub>7</sub> +			0.8605
68.9 PLUS	Calculated Density of C <sub>7</sub> + (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )			859.8

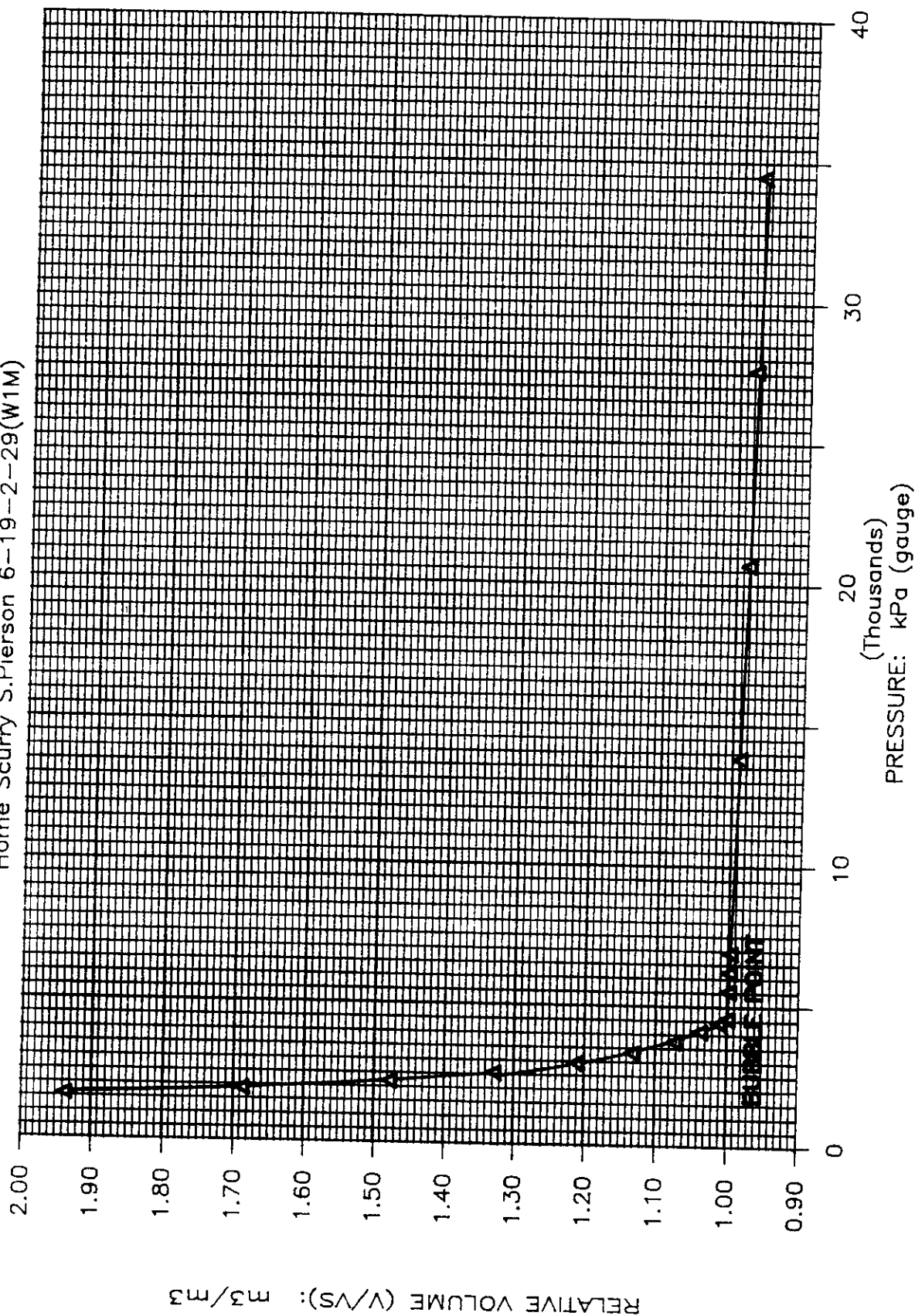
The above hexanes plus values are based upon a measured mass fraction and a calculated mole fraction, and assume a total hydrocarbon recovery from the chromatographic system.

## **SECTION II**

### **Illustrations**

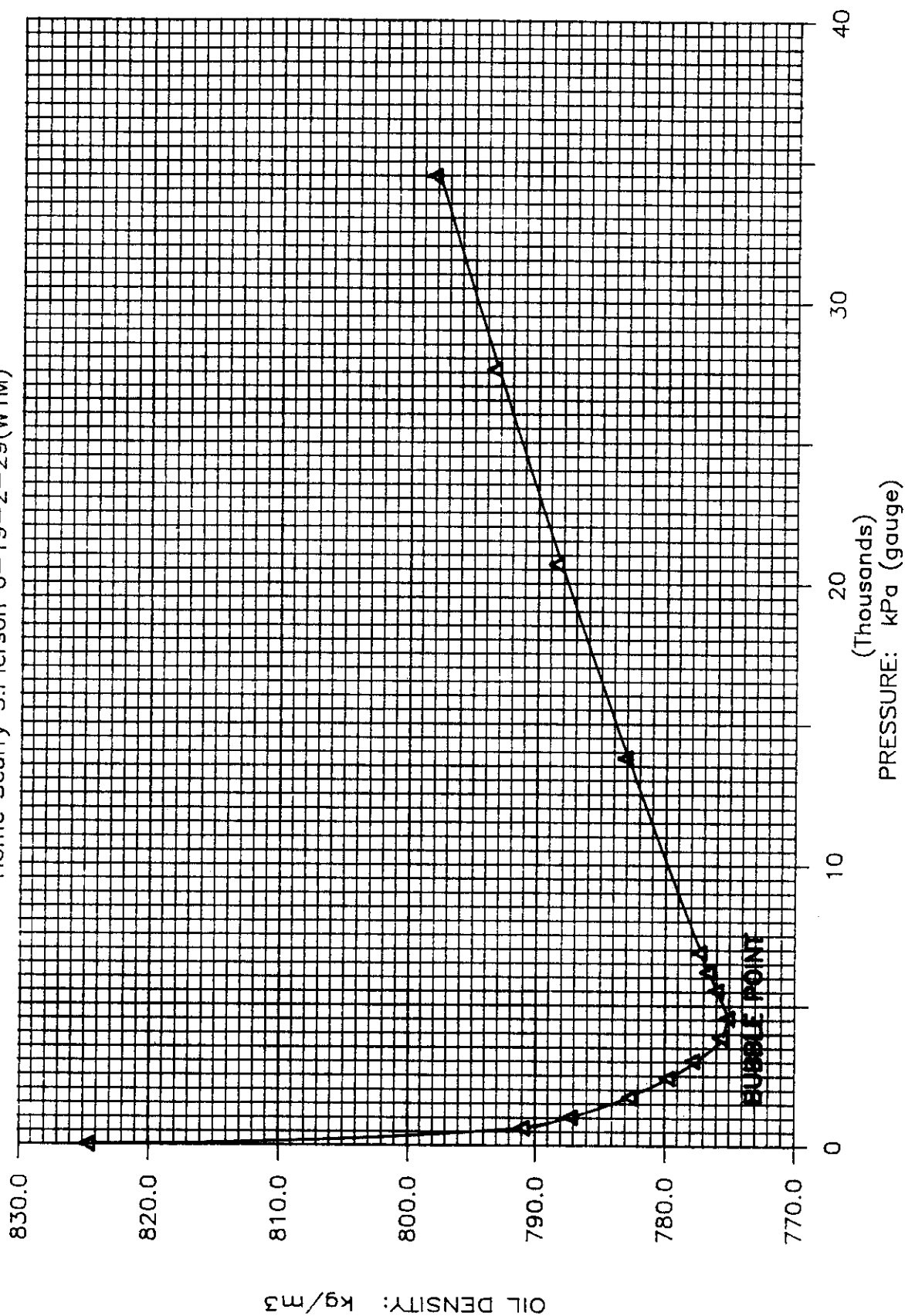
# RELATIVE VOLUME (V/V<sub>S</sub>)

Home Scurry S. Pierson 6-19-2-29(W1M)



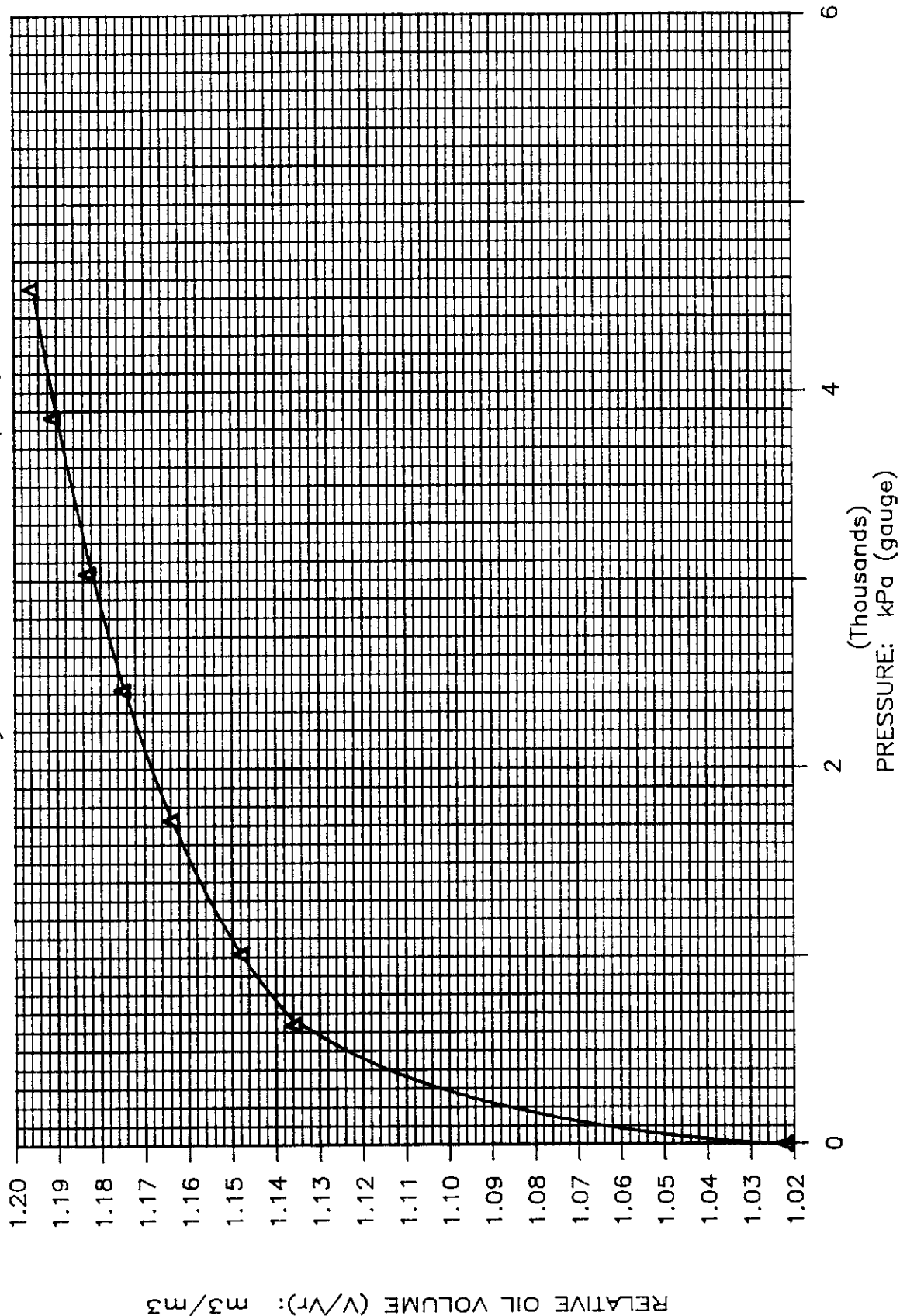
## OIL DENSITY

Home Scurry S.Pierson 6--19--2--29(W1M)



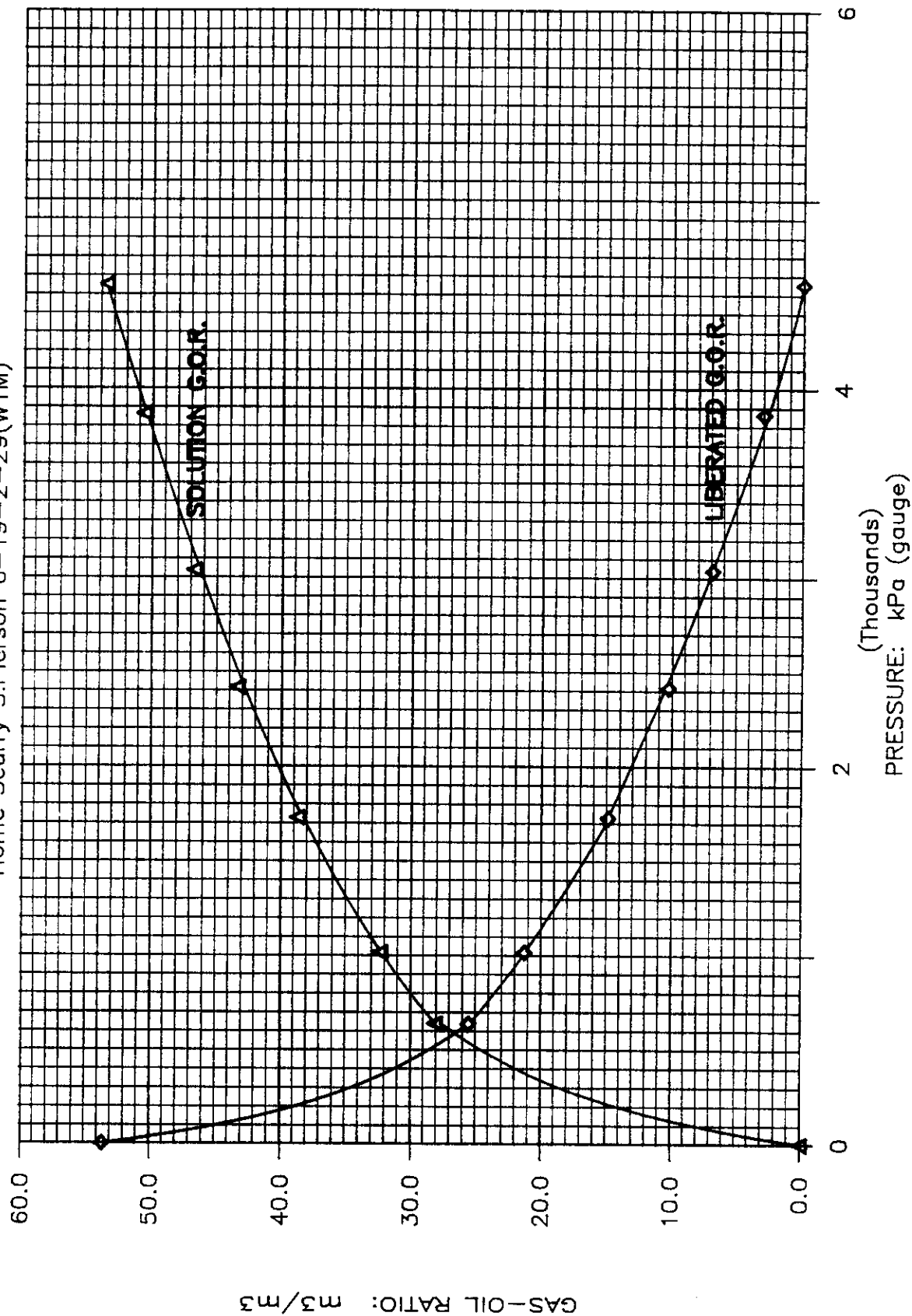
# RELATIVE OIL VOLUME ( $V/V_r$ )

Home Scurry S.Pierson 6-19-2-29(W1M)



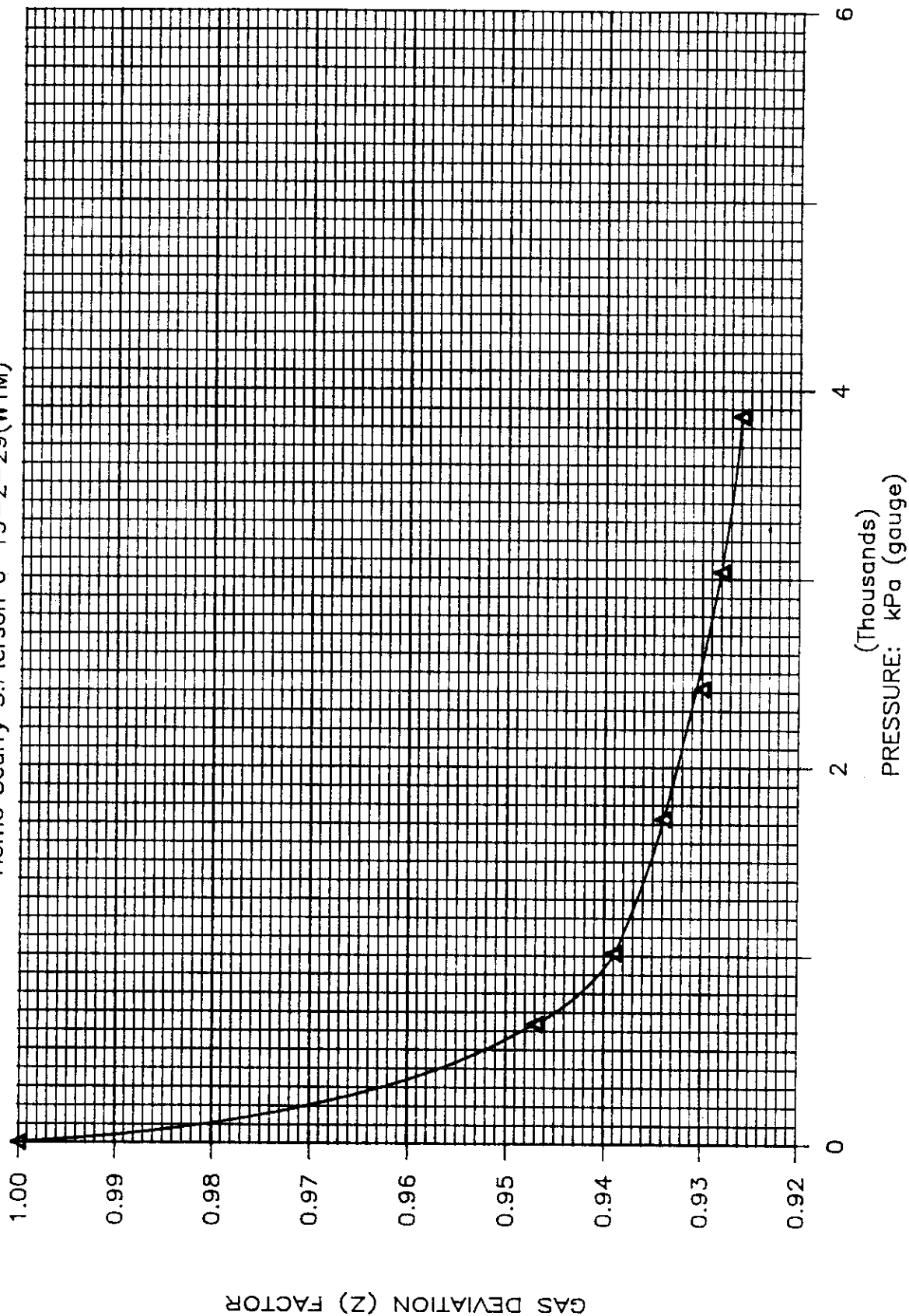
## GAS--OIL RATIO

Home Scurry S.Pierson 6-19-2-29(W1M)



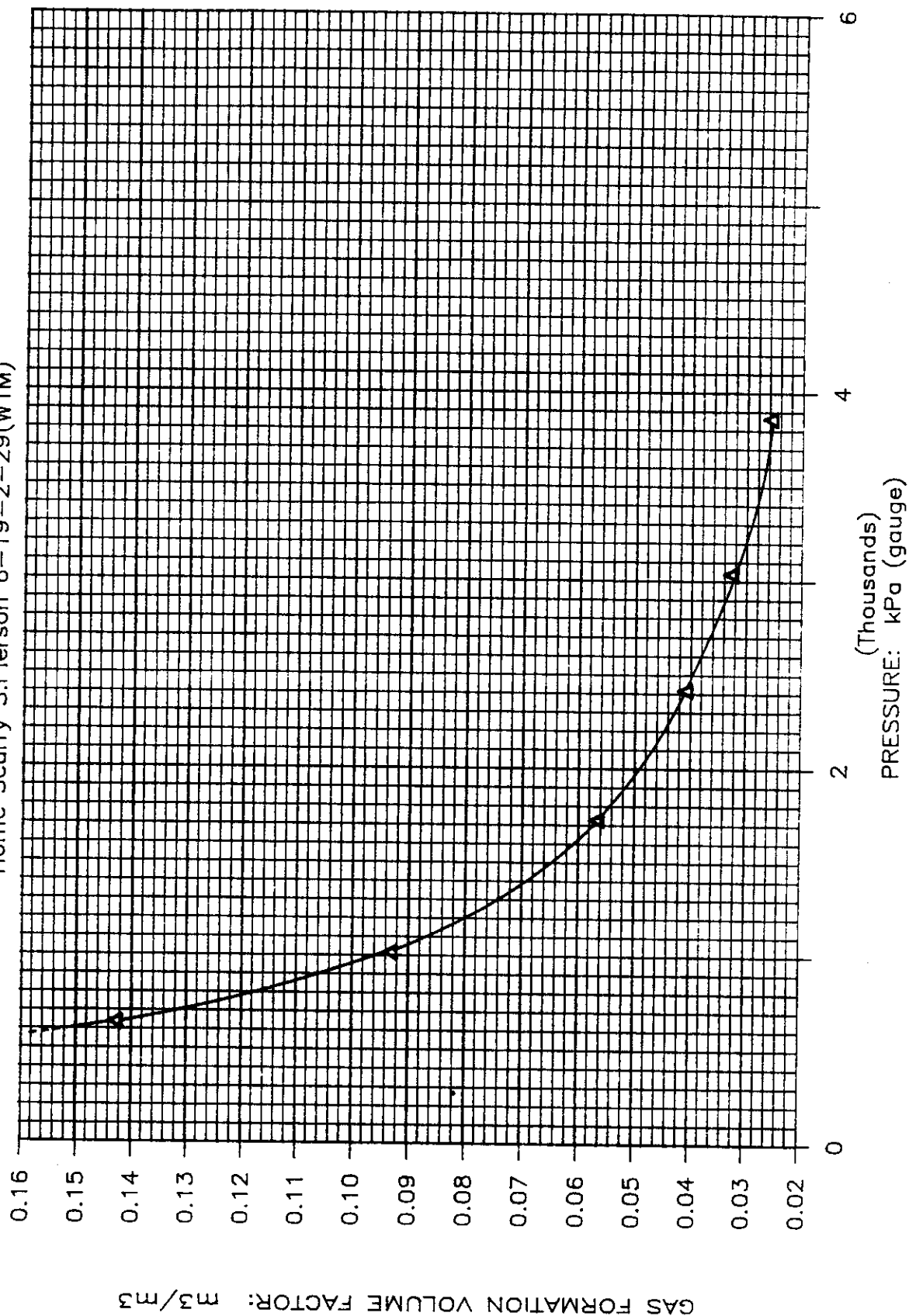
# GAS DEVIATION (Z) FACTOR

Home Scurry S.Pierson 6-19-2-29(W1M)



# GAS FORMATION VOLUME FACTOR

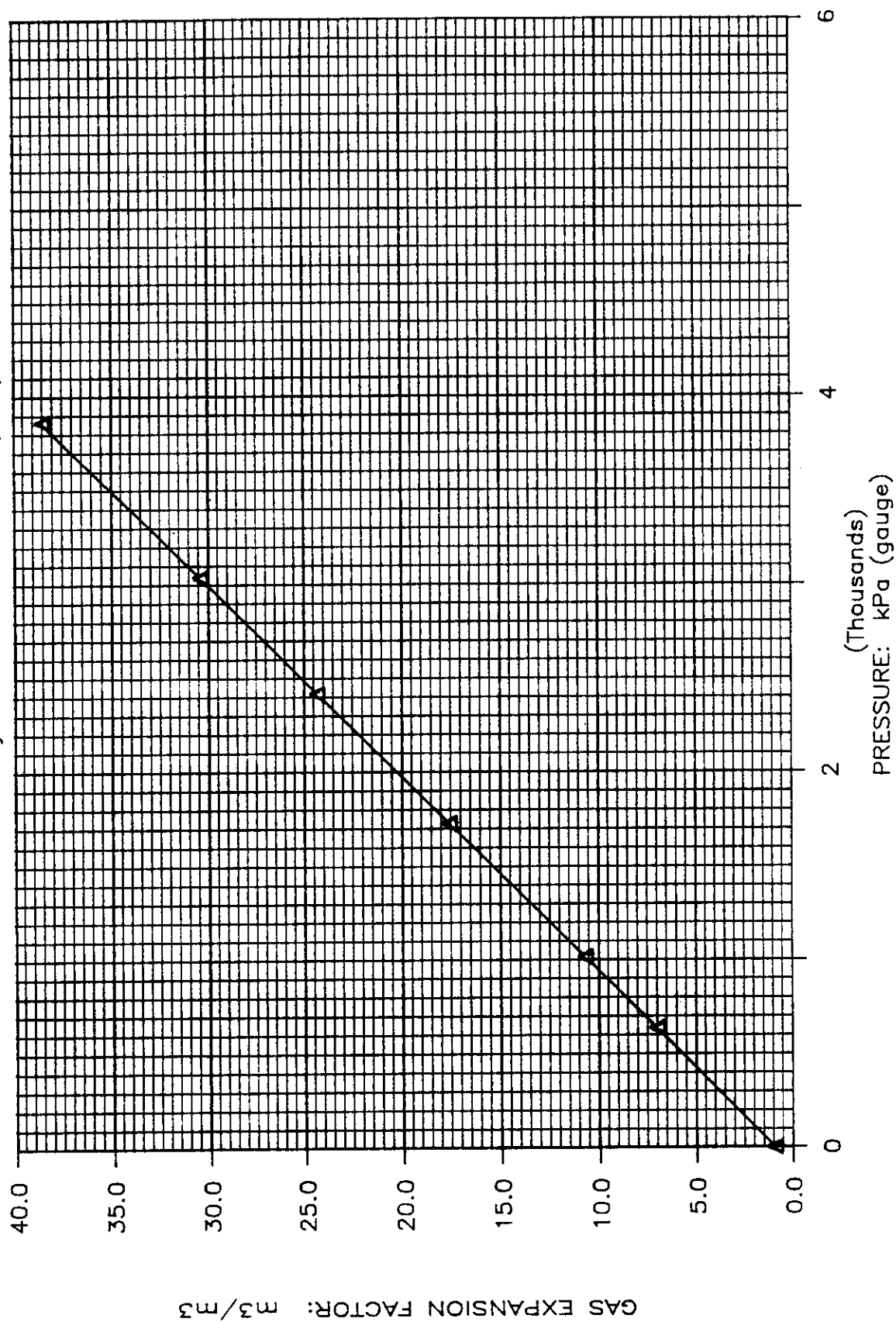
Home Scurry S. Pierson 6-19-2-29(W1M)





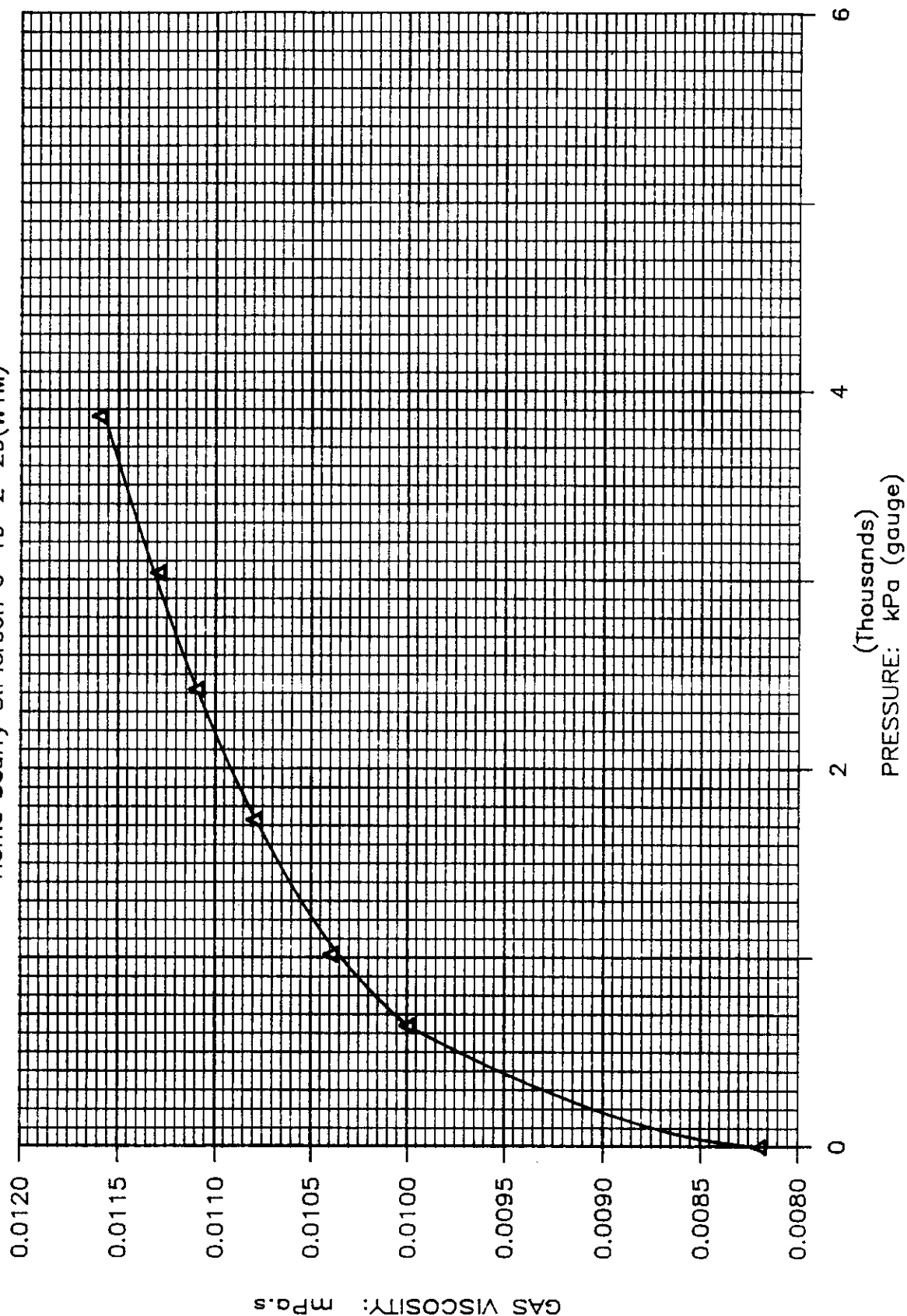
## GAS EXPANSION FACTOR

Home Scurry S. Pierson 6-19-2-29(W1M)



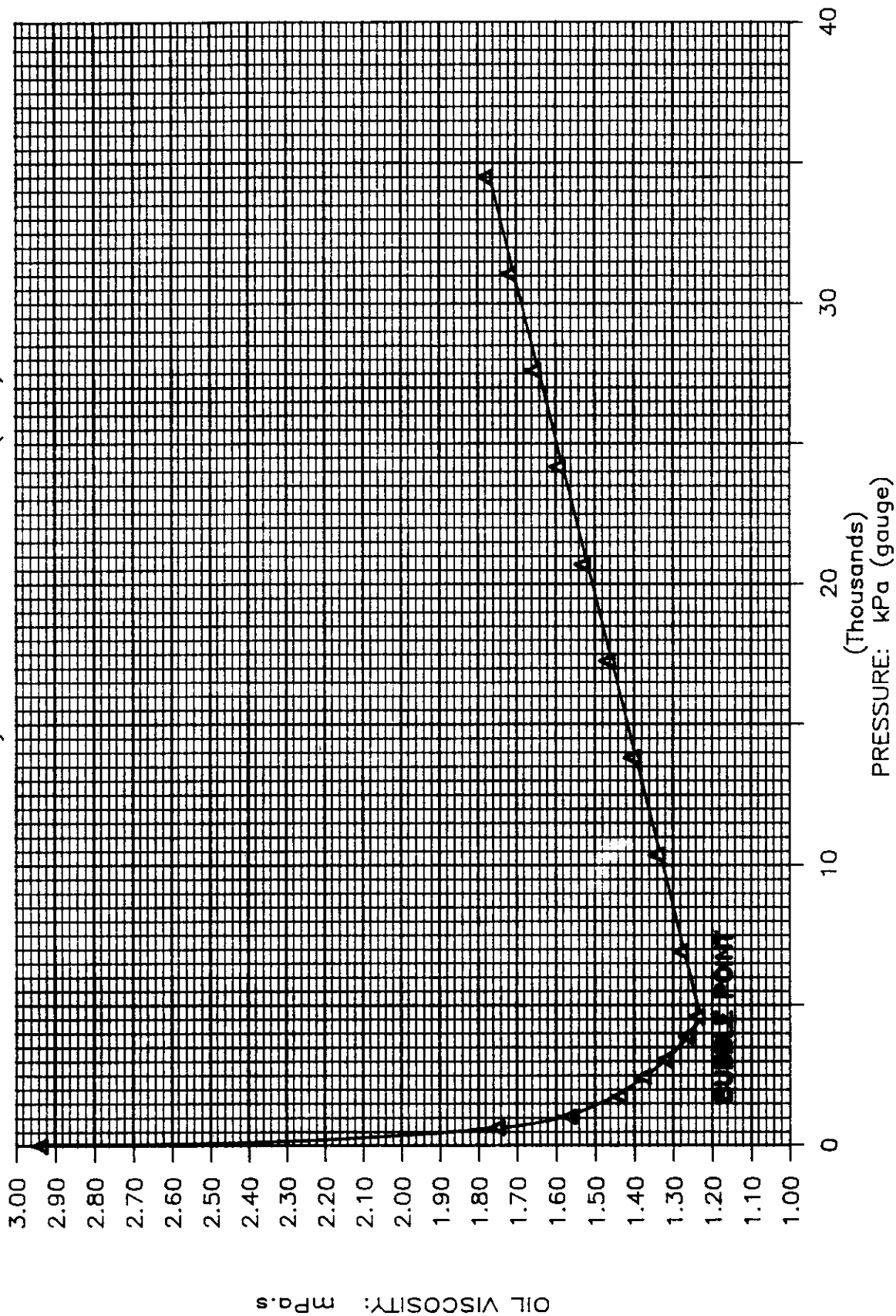
## GAS VISCOSITY

Home Scurry S. Pierson 6-19-2-29(W1M)



## OIL VISCOSITY

Home Scurry S.Pierson 6-19-2-29(W1M)



SECTION III

Data Adjustment

COMPANY	Home Oil Company Limited	PAGE	19 of 25
WELL	Home Scurry S Pierson 6-19-2-29	FILE	55377-87-258

### INTRODUCTION TO DATA ADJUSTMENT

Reservoir fluids, while being produced, simultaneously undergo two different thermodynamic processes. One is the flash separation process which occurs in surface separation facilities, and the second is insitu reservoir fluid expansion ultimately resulting in differential equilibrium separation of gas and oil in the reservoir during reservoir pressure decline.

Flash separation data are referenced to reservoir fluid volumes at saturation pressure (bubble point). The data are usable only at the specific instant when the reservoir pressure is equal to the saturation pressure as determined in the PVT study.

It is therefore necessary to adjust flash separation data to account for the insitu changes in reservoir fluid properties that will occur during primary pressure depletion. Both the flash solution gas-oil ratio data ( $R_s$ ) and the flash formation volume factor data ( $B_o$ ) requires adjustment for pressures above and below the saturation pressure.

The methods by which these adjustments are made are as follows:

#### A. Solution Gas-Oil Ratio ( $R_s$ )

**Pressures above  $P_s$ :** No correction is required as no gas will escape from solution at pressures above the saturation pressure. Therefore,  $R_s$  is equal to flash  $R_s$  at all pressures in excess of  $P_s$ .

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S Pierson 6-19-2-29

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FILE 55377-87-258

Pressures below  $P_s$ : Due to insitu differential equilibrium separator of gas and oil, flash separation data must be corrected as follows:

$$R_s = R_{sfb} - (R_{sdb} - R_{sd}) \frac{B_{ofb}}{B_{odb}}$$

$R_s$  = Adjusted Solution Gas-Oil Ratio

$R_{sfb}$  = Total Gas-Oil Ratio from Flash at Saturation Pressure

$R_{sdb}$  = Gas-Oil Ratio from Differential Liberation at Saturation Pressure

$R_{sd}$  = Gas-Oil Ratio from Differential Liberation at Pressure less than Saturation Pressure

$B_{ofb}$  = Formation Volume Factor from Flash at Saturation Pressure

$B_{odb}$  = Relative Oil Volume from Differential Liberation at Saturation Pressure

This correction must be made for all D.V. gas-oil ratio data points below saturation pressure.

#### B. Formation Volume Factor ( $B_o$ )

Pressures above  $P_s$ : Because flash formation volume factors are referenced to a volume at saturation pressure,  $B_o$  at pressures above saturation pressure must be corrected to account for oil compressibility. The adjustment is:

$$\text{Adjusted } B_o = B_{ofb} \times V/V_{sat}$$

Adjusted  $B_o$  = Flash Formation Volume Factor for Pressures above Saturation Pressure

$B_{ofb}$  = Formation Volume Factor from Flash at Saturation Pressure

$V/V_{sat}$  = Relative Volume from Pressure Volume Relations at Pressure above Saturation Pressure

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S Pierson 6-19-2-29

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FILE 55377-87-258

Pressures below  $P_s$ : Because insitu oil shrinkage occurs due to differential gas liberation at pressures below the saturation pressure ( $P_s$ ), flash formation volume factors which are referenced to a volume at saturation pressure must be corrected to reflect insitu reservoir fluid shrinkage. The adjustment is as follows:

$$\text{Adjusted } B_o = B_{od} \frac{B_{ofb}}{B_{odb}}$$

Adjusted  $B_o$  = Flash Formation Volume Factors for Pressure  
below Saturation Pressure

$B_{od}$  = Relative Oil Volume from Differential Liberation  
at Pressure below Saturation Pressure

$B_{ofb}$  = Formation Volume Factor from Flash at Saturation  
Pressure

$B_{odb}$  = Relative Oil Volume from Differential Liberation  
at Saturation Pressure

This adjustment must be made for all D.V. relative oil volumes below the saturation pressure.

The above adjustments have been made on your behalf and are reported on the following pages.

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S Pierson 6-19-2-29

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FILE 55377-87-258

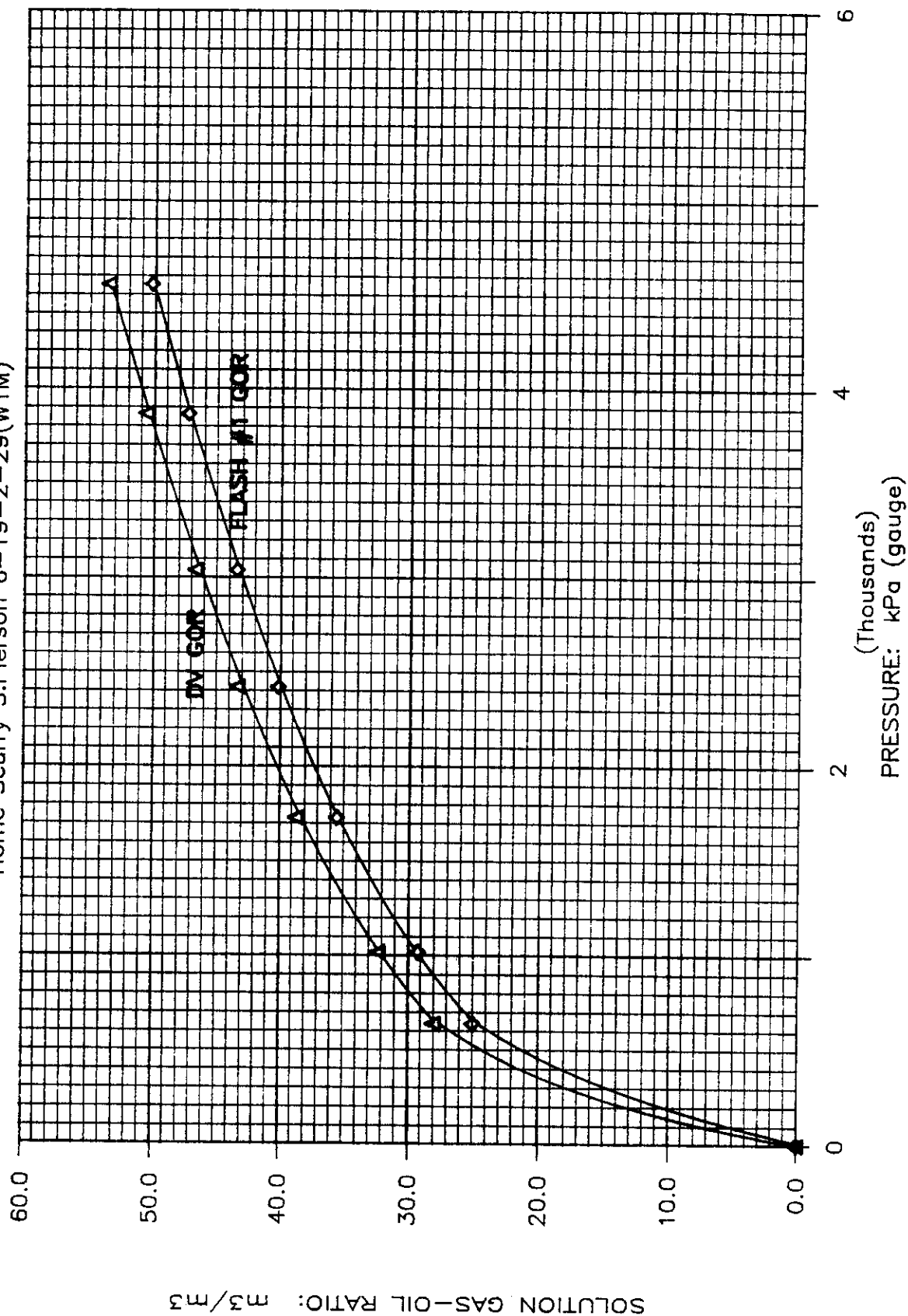
ADJUSTED SOLUTION GAS-OIL RATIOS

PRESSURE kPa <u>(Gauge)</u>	DV GOR <u>R<sub>s</sub></u>	FLASH GOR <u>R<sub>s</sub></u>
34474	53.67	50.28
27579	53.67	50.28
20684	53.67	50.28
13790	53.67	50.28
6895	53.67	50.28
6205	53.67	50.28
5516	53.67	50.28
<u>4551</u>	<u>53.67</u>	<u>50.28</u>
3861	50.69	47.34
3034	46.78	43.49
2413	43.40	40.16
1724	38.77	35.60
1014	32.37	29.30
634	28.10	25.09
0	0.00	0.00



# ADJUSTED SOLUTION GAS-OIL RATIOS

Home Scurry S.Pierson 6-19-2-29(W1M)



COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S Pierson 6-19-2-29

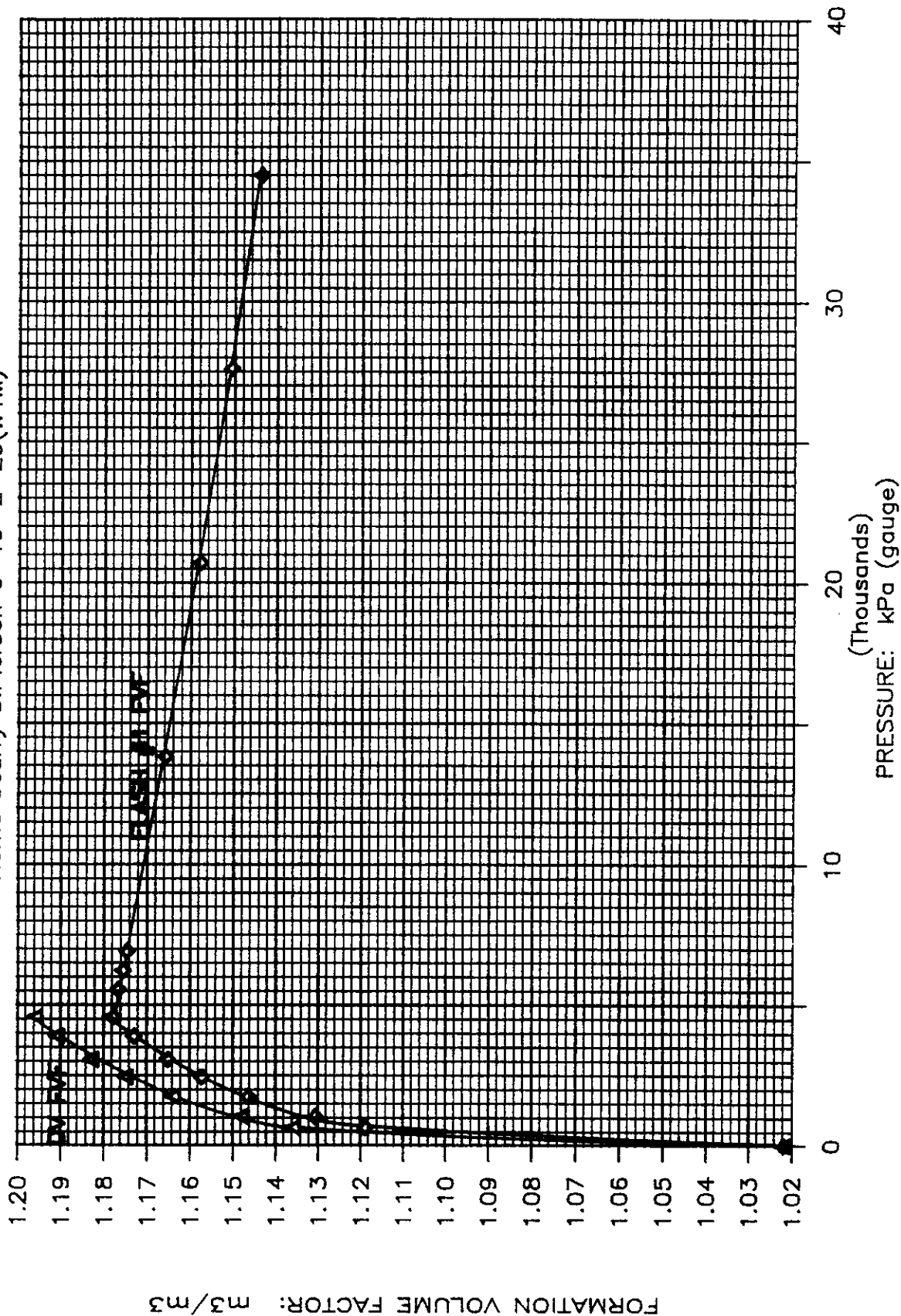
PAGE 24 of 25  
FILE 55377-87-258

ADJUSTED SOLUTION GAS-OIL RATIOS

<u>PRESSURE</u> kPa <u>(Gauge)</u>	DV FVF <u>B<sub>o</sub></u>	FLASH FVF <u>B<sub>o</sub></u>
34474		1.144
27579		1.151
20684		1.158
13790		1.166
6895		1.175
6205		1.176
5516		1.177
<u>4551</u>	<u>1.196</u>	<u>1.178</u>
3861	1.191	1.173
3034	1.183	1.165
2413	1.175	1.157
1724	1.164	1.146
1014	1.148	1.131
634	1.136	1.119
0	1.022	1.022

# ADJUSTED FORMATION VOLUME FACTORS

Home Scurry S. Pierson 6-19-2-29(W1M)



**South Pierson**

**Advanced Core Analysis Study  
South Pierson 12-19-002-29 W1M**

**ADVANCED CORE ANALYSIS STUDY**

**FOR**

**HOME OIL COMPANY LIMITED**

**Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29 W1M  
Home SRO S. Pierson Prov. 12-20-2-29 W1M  
Spearfish Formation  
Manitoba**

**FILE NUMBER: 52132-90-92**

**DATE: 1991 01 16**

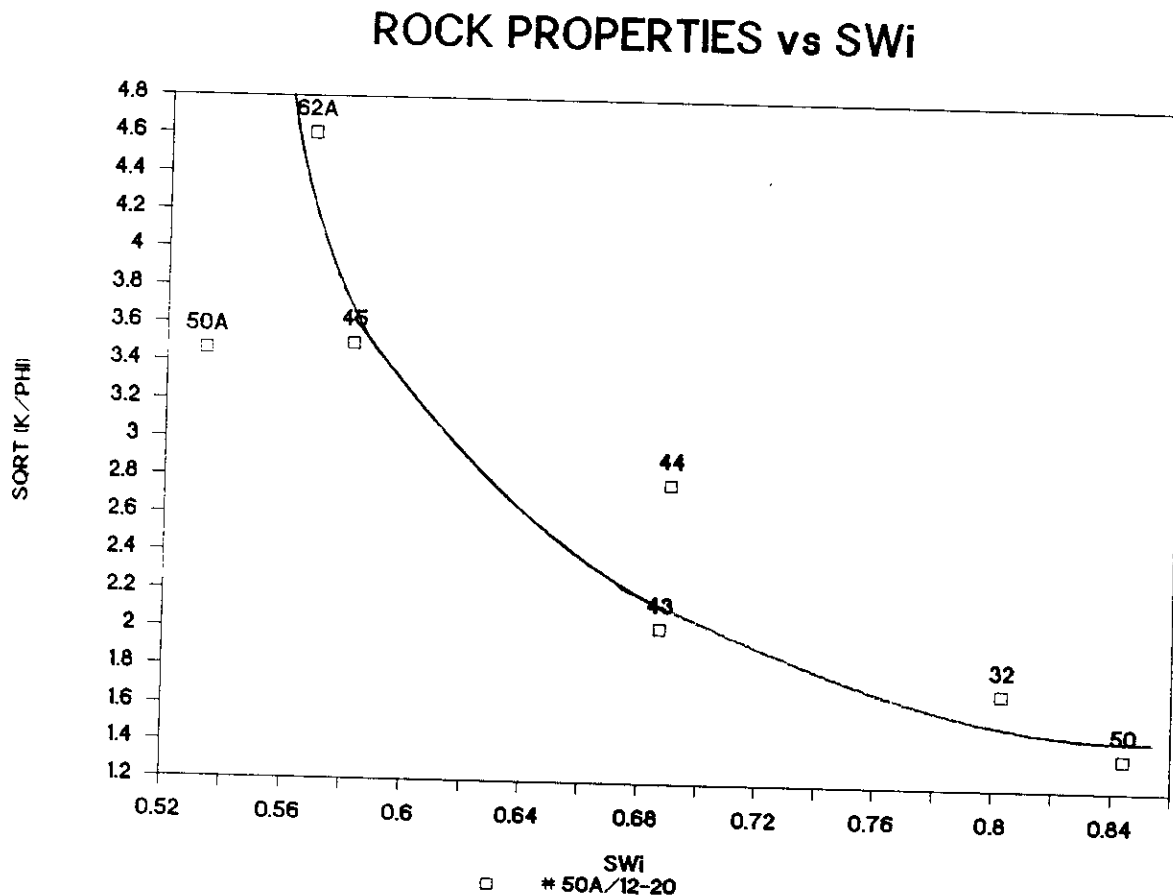
## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

### Permeability to Oil at NOB

Fresh state samples (with initial water saturation present) run at equivalent reservoir net overburden pressure give a representative measurement of actual reservoir permeabilities. The results show that even the best rock in the 12-19-2-29 W1M well has only .66 mD permeability. Insufficient samples were run to determine an algorithm relating conventional oven dried permeability to reservoir permeability.

### Capillary Pressure Curves

The capillary pressure curves show irreducible water saturations at 1 000 kPa to range from 53.3% to 84.4%. These relatively high initial water saturations reduce the hydrocarbon pore volume potential in the reservoir. The data correlate well with rock properties, giving the expected hyperbolic curve when irreducible water saturation at 1 000 kPa is plotted versus  $\sqrt{K/\phi}$ . (see graph)



The irreducible water saturations from capillary pressure curves are higher than saturations seen from Dean Stark analysis of the oil base core.

Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29 WIM  
Oil Base Core

<u>SAMPLE</u>	<u>Sw<sub>i</sub> FROM Pc @ 1 000 kPa</u>	<u>Sw<sub>i</sub> FROM DEAN STARK</u>
43	.687	.389
44	.690	.448
45	.582	.404
50	.844	.700

This is possible if the pressure differential during drilling exceeded 1 000 kPa (145 psi), thereby flushing brine from the core and replacing it with oil. Additionally, the core saturations may be lower due to evaporation. If the amount of regional closure exceeds the pressure equivalent of 1 000 kPa used in capillary pressure studies, reservoir saturations may be lower than that shown by the capillary pressure data. 1 000 kPa in an air-brine system corresponds to approximately 160 m of closure.

Laboratory capillary pressure can be converted into height above free water level using the following equation:

$$h = \frac{P_{C_{Lab}} \frac{T_{cos\theta_{res}}}{T_{cos\theta_{lab}}}}{\rho_{water} - \rho_{hydrocarbon}}$$

$h$  - height, feet

$P_{C_{Lab}}$  - laboratory capillary pressure, psi

$T_{cos\theta}$  - interfacial tension x cosine of contact angle

$\rho_w/\rho_c$  - density gradient of water/hydrocarbon, psi/ft

With the following assumptions:

$$\begin{aligned} T_{cos\theta}_{Lab} &= 72 \\ T_{cos\theta}_{res} &= 26 \\ \rho_{water} &= .433 \text{ psi/ft} \\ \rho_{oil} &= .33 \text{ psi/ft} \end{aligned}$$

S. Pierson  
 $\rho_{brine} = 0.51 \text{ psi/ft}$   
 $\rho_{oil} = .37 \text{ psi/ft}$

### Relative Permeability

#### Gas-Oil

Gas-oil relative permeability shows poor primary recovery. Sample 4B, the best quality rock, shows better recovery than 4A.

<u>SAMPLE</u>	<u>K<sub>a</sub></u>	<u>φ</u>	<u>Ko AT 10% S<sub>g</sub></u>
4A	2.64	.173	.015
4B	4.52	.204	.064

#### Water-Oil

The basic flood and two steady state relative permeabilities show an average residual oil saturation of 30%. Residual oil saturation does not trend with rock quality in the three samples tested. Additional samples would be required to develop this type of relationship.



## ADVANCED CORE ANALYSIS PROCEDURES

### Sample Preparation

Core samples representing two South Pierson wells in the Spearfish Formation were selected for Advanced Core Analysis tests. The Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29 W1M full diameter material was preserved in oil and the test plugs were drilled using oil as the bit lubricant and coolant. The 31 mm diameter samples chosen for Basic Waterflood and Relative Permeability tests were immersed in oil to preserve their native-state condition until testing could commence. The additional plugs selected for Air-Brine Capillary Pressure tests were cleaned prior to analysis and the routine petrophysical properties were measured. Petrophysical values for the preserved samples were determined upon completion of their respective testing, cleaning and drying processes.

The Home SRO S. Pierson Prov. 12-20-2-29 W1M well was a water-base core and not preserved. Tests plugs from this well were used for Air-Brine Capillary Pressure tests. The 38 mm diameter plugs were drilled with water, extracted with toluene and methanol, and oven dried at 85°C. Permeability to air, Boyle's Law porosity and grain density values were then measured.

### Net Overburden Pressure

The Basic Waterflood and Gas-Oil Relative Permeability tests were performed at a hydrostatic net overburden (NOB) pressure of 7 230 kPa which is equivalent to the reservoir NOB pressure of 12 750 kPa. This is because laboratory confinement is hydrostatic (tri-axial) which results in more stress than typical reservoir loading conditions.

Hydrostatic Overburden is calculated by:

$$\frac{1}{3} [\text{Depth (Pressure Gradient)} - \text{Pressure}] +$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \left( \frac{PR}{1-PR} \right) [\text{Depth (Pressure Gradient)} - \text{Pressure}]$$

*PR* - Poisson's Ratio (assumed to be .26)

Pressure Gradient = 22.68  $\frac{\text{kPa}}{\text{m}}$  or 1.0 psi/ft

### Effective Permeability to Brine

To facilitate sample selection for the native state relative permeability tests, a suite of 8 samples were tested to evaluate permeability. Effective permeability was measured at an equivalent reservoir net overburden pressure of 12 750 kPa. 4 of the 8 samples were permeable. The remaining 4 samples had no flow after a 24 hour period with a pressure drop of 12 000 kPa applied.

### Air-Brine Porous Plate Capillary Pressure

Air-Brine Capillary Pressure tests were performed on seven samples using the porous plate method. Each sample was evacuated and pressure-saturated with a simulated formation brine containing approximately 160 000 ppm total dissolved solids (T.D.S.). The brine was prepared from a submitted water analysis of the Home Scurry S. Pierson 8-8-2-29 W1M well. The water analysis and simulated brine composition are included in this report.

The saturated samples were placed in a closed cell with one end face in capillary contact with a porous plate that had been saturated with brine. Humidified air was applied to the samples at seven incrementally increasing pressures ranging from 5 kPa to 1 000 kPa. Sufficient time was allowed at each pressure for saturation equilibrium to be established within the plugs. At each equilibrium saturation, the samples were removed from the cell and weighed individually to gravimetrically determine the water saturation. Tests results are presented in tabular and graphical form. A Thin Section photograph and a brief description have also been included for each test sample.

### Basic Waterflood

A Basic Waterflood test was performed on sample 1B/12-19 at NOB pressure using simulated formation brine and a refined mineral oil mixture having a viscosity of approximately 1.96 mPa.s. The test fluids were selected to approximate the oil-water viscosity ratio in the reservoir.

The native-state plug was initially flushed to immobile water saturation using a refined mineral oil with a viscosity of approximately 20 mPa.s. The 20 mPa.s oil was displaced with the 1.96 mPa.s oil mixture and an effective permeability was measured. The sample was then flooded to a 99.95% water cut with simulated formation brine. An effective permeability to water at residual oil saturation was determined. After testing, residual fluid saturations were determined by Dean Stark toluene extraction. The plug was leached of salt with methanol and oven dried, after which the petrophysical properties were measured at room and overburden conditions. The overburden values are reported with the Basic Waterflood data.

### Unsteady-State Gas-Oil Relative Permeability

Native-state samples 4A/12-19 and 4B/12-19 were chosen for Gas-Oil Relative Permeability tests at the equivalent reservoir NOB pressure of 12 750 kPa. The tests fluids included simulated formation brine and 20 mPa.s refined mineral oil.

An immobile water saturation was confirmed for each sample by flushing with refined mineral oil and effective permeabilities were determined.

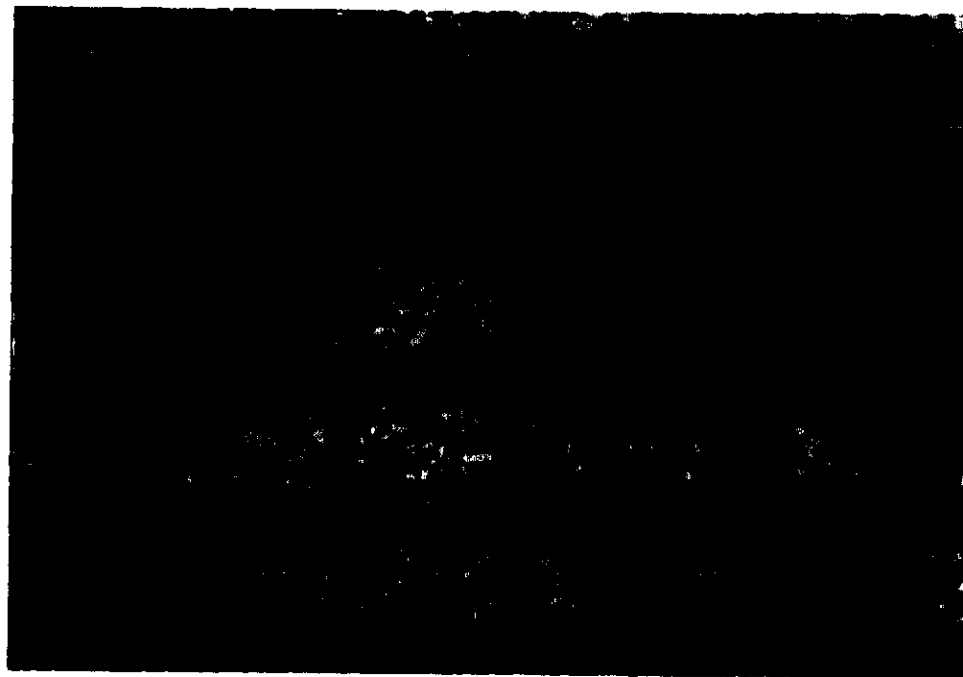
The oil was then displaced with humidified nitrogen gas and incremental volumes of oil and gas production were measured as a function of time. Production data were used to calculate the gas-oil relative permeability characteristics.

### Steady-State Water-Oil Relative Permeability

Native state samples 4A/12-19 and 4B/12-19 were also used for steady state water-oil relative permeability tests. After the Gas-Oil Relative Permeability tests, the plugs were subjected to Water-Oil Relative Permeability tests using the steady-state method. The tests were performed at ambient conditions using mineral oil (1.7 mPa.s) and simulated brine.

At the conclusion of the gas-oil tests, the plugs were flushed with Isopar mineral oil (1.7 mPa.s) and effective permeabilities were measured. The plugs were placed in the steady-state apparatus and the tests were performed using several water-oil ratios in the imbibition, water saturation increasing, direction. During testing, the oil and water flow rates were monitored and subsequently used to calculate the relative permeability data.

After testing, the plugs were extracted with toluene in the Dean Stark apparatus to determine residual fluid saturations. Permeability to air and Boyle's Law porosity were measured at ambient and overburden conditions. The ambient values are reported with the water-oil test results and the overburden values are reported with the unsteady-state gas-oil relative permeability data.

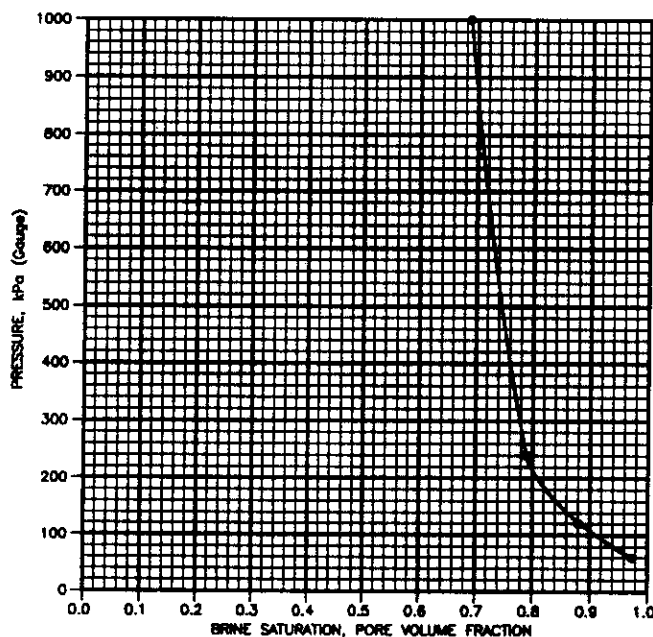


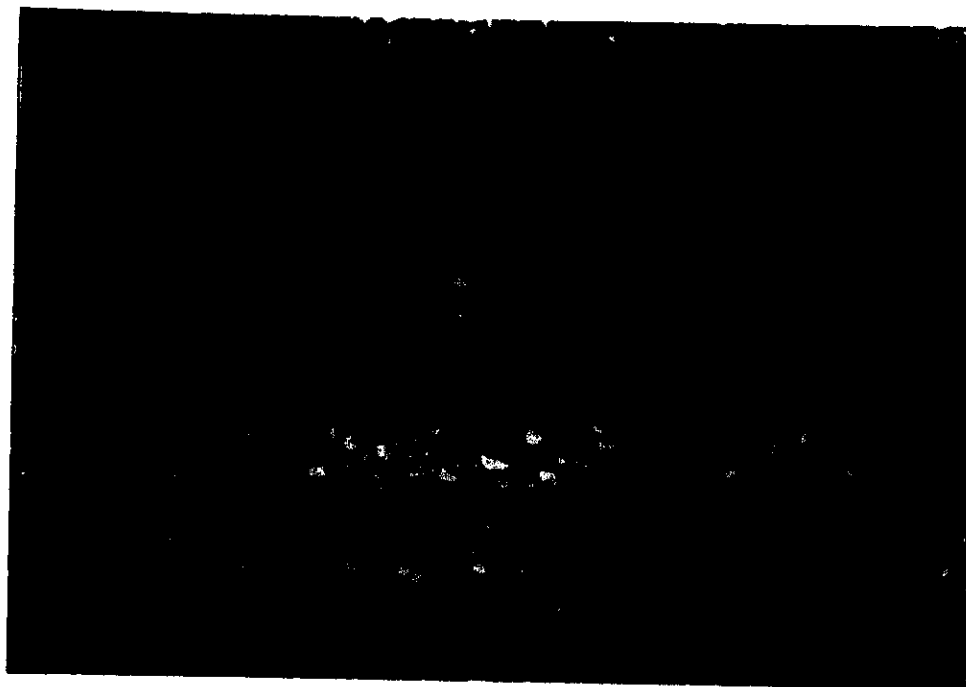
### Sample Number: SP43

This low magnification overview shows a moderately lithified, moderately, sorted siltstone which has a visual effective porosity of 12%. Primary intergranular porosity is the main pore type with minor microporosity associated with the authigenic and detrital matrix clays. The mean pore size is 0.04 mm and pore interconnectedness is poor. Cements are dominated by poikilotopic anhydrite (white areas) with local ferroan dolomite (dark turquoise mineral). Blue epoxy represents porosity. (50x, plane polarized light)

### AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE

COMPANY	Home Oil Company Limited	FILE	90-82
WELL	Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29	FORMATION	Spearfish
Sample:	43/12-19		
Depth, Metres:	1030.52		
Permeability, mD:	0.68		
Porosity, Fraction:	0.166		



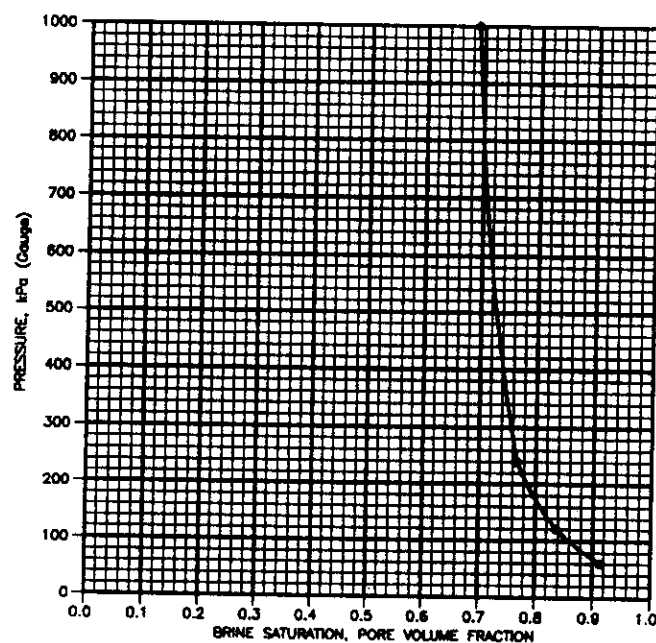


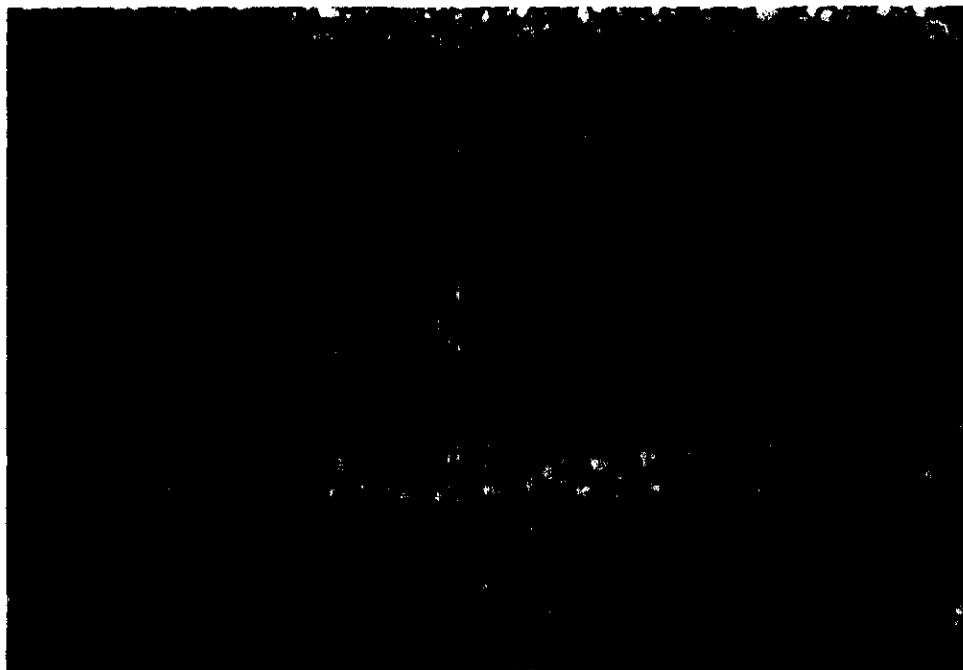
Sample Number: SP44

This low magnification overview shows a moderately lithified, moderate, sorted siltstone which has a visual effective porosity of 14%. Poikilotopic anhydrite (middle right) is the main cement with minor (1-2%) amounts of dolomite and calcite (not shown) and authigenic pyrite (opaque minerals). The mean pore size is 0.04 mm and the pore interconnectedness is poor to moderate. Blue epoxy represents porosity (50x, plane polarized light)

**AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE**

COMPANY	Home Oil Company Limited	FILE	90-92
WELL	Home Soury S. Flerson 12-18-2-29	FORMATION	Spearfish
Sample:	44/12-19		
Depth, Metres:	1031.34		
Permeability, mD:	1.40		
Porosity, Fraction:	0.181		



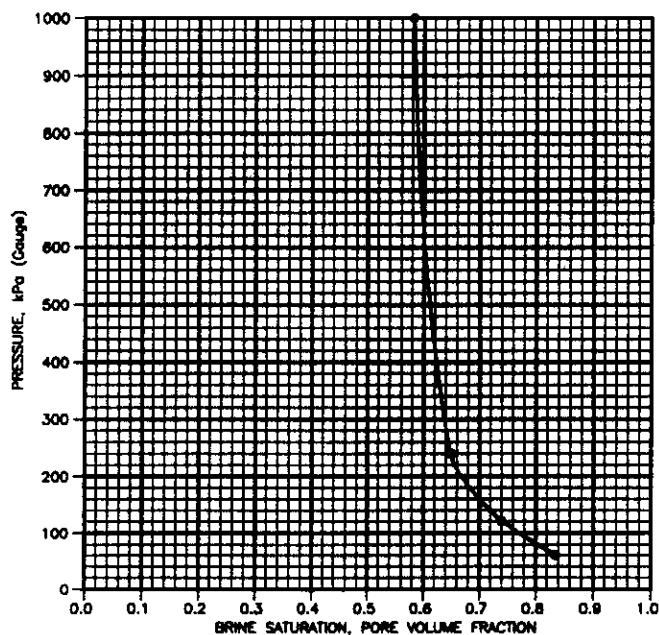


**Sample Number: SP45**

This is a low magnification overview of a moderately lithified, moderately sorted siltstone which has a visual effective porosity of 11%. Detrital constituents are dominated by monocrystalline quartz with common alkali feldspar (yellow stained mineral) and trace to minor amounts of polycrystalline quartz, plagioclase feldspar, chert, sedimentary rock fragments, muscovite, biotite, chlorite and heavy minerals. Common microporosity is associated with the dolomitic matrix clays (brown areas) which comprise 15% of the bulk sample composition. The mean pore size is 0.04 mm and the pore interconnectedness is poor to moderate. Blue epoxy represents porosity. (50x, plane polarized light)

**AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE**

COMPANY	Home Oil Company Limited	FILE	90-92
WELL	Home Scurry S. Flerson 12-18-2-29	FORMATION	Spearfish
Sample:	45/12-18		
Depth, Metres:	1031.55		
Permeability, mD:	2.38		
Porosity, Fraction:	0.195		



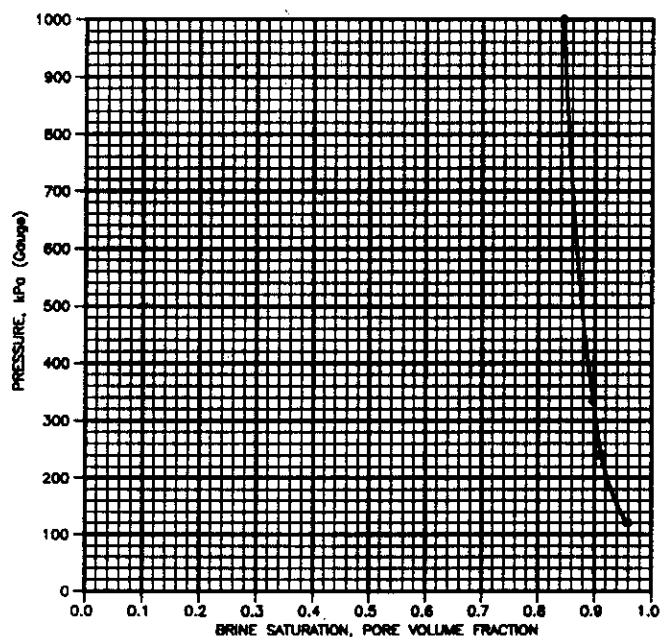


**Sample Number: SP50**

This low magnification overview shows a moderately lithified, moderately sorted siltstone which has a visual effective porosity of 3%. Microporosity associated with the dolomitic matrix clays and ferroan dolomite cement (dark turquoise stained mineral) is the main pore type. The mean pore size associated with primary intergranular porosity is 0.03 mm and pore interconnectedness is very poor. Note the anhydrite cement (middle) and calcite cement (red stained mineral) which comprises 7% and 2% respectively of the bulk sample composition. Blue epoxy represents porosity. (50x, plane polarized light)

**AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE**

COMPANY	Home Oil Company Limited	FILE	90-92
WELL	Home Sourry S. Pierson 12-19-2-20	FORMATION	Spearfish
Sample:	50/12-19		
Depth, Metres:	1032.73		
Permeability, mD:	0.30		
Porosity, Fraction:	0.159		



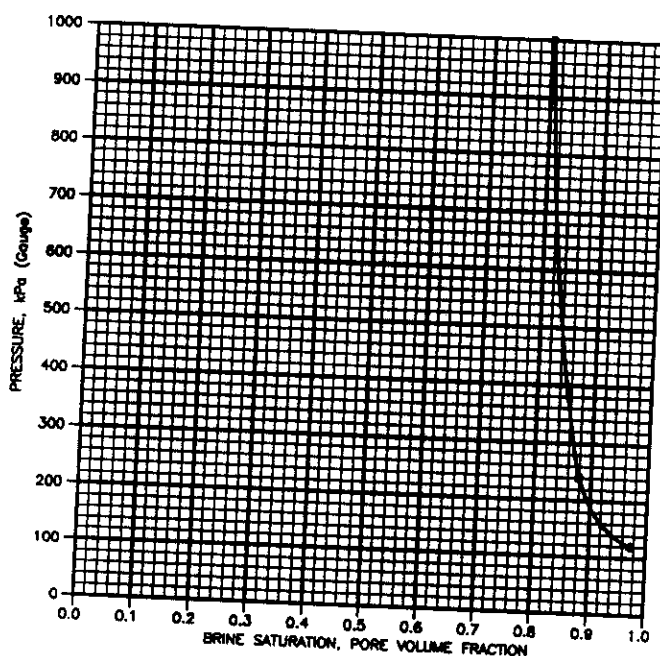


**Sample Number: SP32**

This photo shows a low magnification overview of a moderately lithified, moderately sorted, lower very fine grained, silty sandstone which is described under Folk's classification as a subarkose. Visual effective porosity is 10% and pore interconnectedness is poor. The mean pore size ranges from 0.02 mm to 0.06 mm. Anhydrite cement (lower right) comprises 7% of the sample composition. Blue epoxy represents porosity. (50x, plane polarized light).

**AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE**

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home SRO S. Pierson Prov. 12-20-2-29 FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish  
Sample: 32/12-20  
Depth, Metres: 1017.70  
Permeability, mD: 0.42  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.144





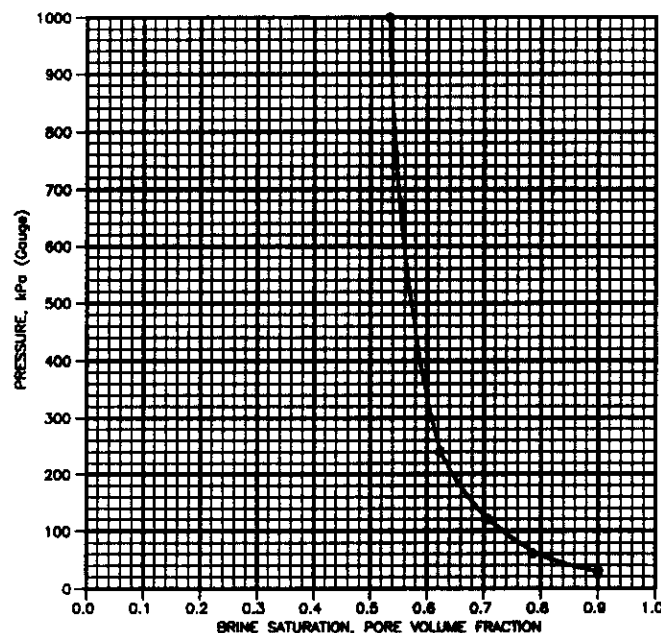


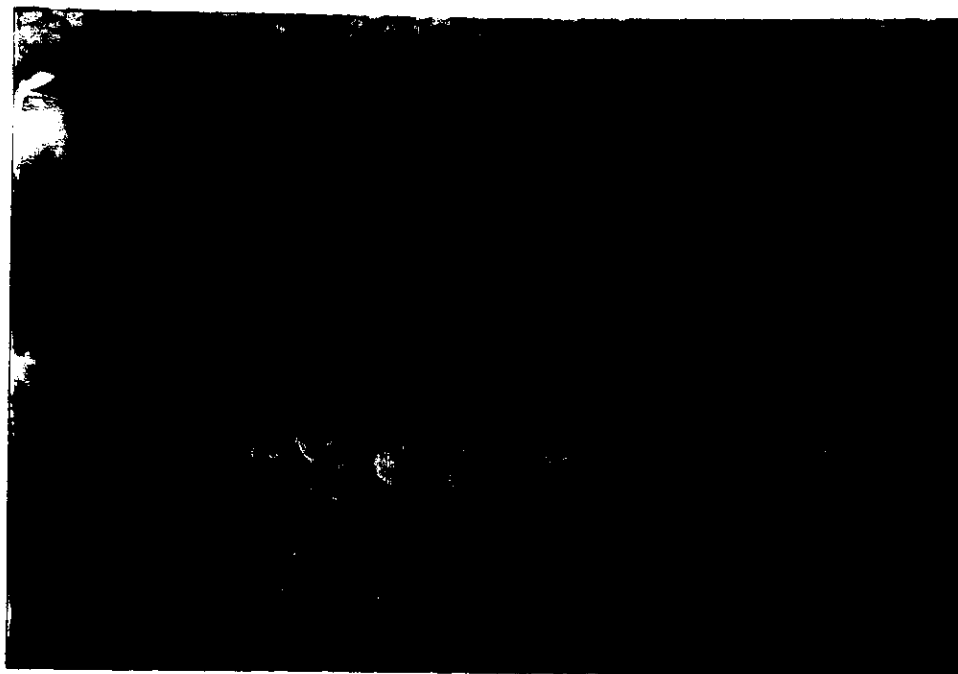
**Sample Number: SP50**

This photo shows a low magnification overview of a moderately lithified, moderately sorted, lower very fine grained, laminated, silty sandstone which is described under Folk's classification as a subarkose. Visual effective porosity is 12% and pore interconnectedness is poor to moderate. The mean pore size ranges from 0.02 mm to 0.06 mm. Primary intergranular porosity is the main pore type with common microporosity associated with the dolomitic matrix clay (brown areas). The yellow stained mineral is alkali feldspar. Blue epoxy represents porosity. (50x, plane polarized light)

**AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE**

COMPANY	Home Oil Company Limited	FILE	90-92
WELL	Home SRO S. Pierson Prov. 12-20-2-29	FORMATION	Speerfish
Sample:	50/12-20		
Depth, Metres:	1021.20		
Permeability, mD:	2.26		
Porosity, Fraction:	0.188		



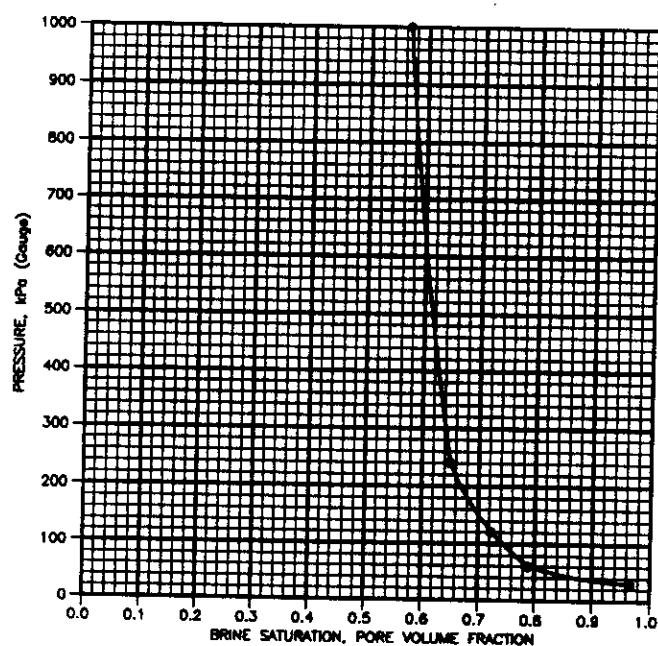


**Sample Number: SP62**

This photo shows a low magnification overview of a moderately lithified, moderately sorted, lower very fine grained sandstone which is described under Folk's classification as a subarkose. Monocrystalline quartz is the main detrital constituent with common alkali feldspar and trace to minor amounts of polycrystalline quartz, plagioclase feldspar, chert, sedimentary rock fragments, muscovite, biotite, chlorite, heavy minerals and glauconite. Visual effective porosity is 16% and pore interconnectedness is poor to moderate. The mean pore size is 0.06 mm. Blue epoxy represents porosity (50x, plane polarized light)

**AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE**

COMPANY	Home Oil Company Limited	FILE	90-82
WELL	Home SRO S. Pierson Prov. 12-20-2-28	FORMATION	Spearfish
Sample:	62A/12-20		
Depth, Metres:	1023.28		
Permeability, mD:	4.14		
Porosity, Fraction:	0.195		



**FILE 52132-90-92**

**COMPANY  
WELL  
LOCATION**

Home Oil Company Limited

**FORMATION  
FIELD  
PROVINCE**

Spearfish  
South Pierson  
Manitoba

**IDENTIFICATION OF SAMPLES**

<b><u>SAMPLE NUMBER</u></b>	<b><u>DEPTH, METRES</u></b>	<b><u>PERMEABILITY TO AIR, MILLIDARCYS</u></b>	<b><u>POROSITY, FRACTION</u></b>	<b><u>GRAIN DENSITY kg/m<sup>3</sup></u></b>	<b><u>LITHOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION</u></b>
<u>Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29 W1M</u>					
1A/12-19	1030.36	0.79	0.125	2660	SST: gn, vf gr, mod srt, wl lith, arg, dol cmt
1B/12-19	1030.41	2.46	0.160	2720	SST: gn, vf gr, mod srt, wl lith, dol cmt, mntr anhy
43/12-19	1030.52	0.68	0.166	2730	SLTST: gn, mod srt, mod lith, slily aren, anhy & dol cmt
44/12-19	1031.34	1.40	0.181	2720	SLTST: gn, mod srt, mod lith, slily aren, anhy & dol cmt
45/12-19	1031.55	2.39	0.195	2720	SLTST: gn, mod srt, mod lith, slily aren, anhy & dol cmt
4A/12-29	1032.04	2.64	0.173	2690	SST: gn, vf gr, mod srt, wl lith, dol cmt, mntr anhy
4B/12-19	1032.09	4.52	0.204	2680	SST: gn, vf gr, mod srt, wl lith, dol cmt
50/12-19	1032.73	0.30	0.159	2740	SLTST: gn-rd, mod srt, mod lith, com anhy, dol & mntr calc cmt, pyr

**FILE** 52132-90-92

**COMPANY** Home Oil Company Limited  
**WELL**  
**LOCATION**

**FORMATION** Spearfish  
**FIELD** South Pierson  
**PROVINCE** Manitoba

**IDENTIFICATION OF SAMPLES**

<u>SAMPLE NUMBER</u>	<u>DEPTH, METRES</u>	<u>PERMEABILITY TO AIR, MILLIDARCYS</u>	<u>POROSITY, FRACTION</u>	<u>GRAIN DENSITY kg/m<sup>3</sup></u>	<u>LITHOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION</u>
<u>Home SRO S. Pierson Prov. 12-20-2-29 W1M</u>					
32/12-20	1017.70	0.42	0.144	2730	SST: gn, l vf gr, mod srt, mod lith, slty, anhy & dol cmt
41/12-20	1019.43	1.40	0.176	2690	SLTST: gn-rd, mod srt, mod lith, slily aren, anhy, dol & mnr calc cmt, lam
41A/12-20	1019.43	1.87	0.182	2700	SLTST: gn-rd, mod srt, mod lith, slily aren, anhy, dol & mnr calc cmt, lam
50/12-20	1021.20	2.26	0.188	2720	SST: gn, l vf gr, mod srt, mod lith, slty, anhy & dol cmt, lam
62/12-20	1023.26	3.04	0.196	2710	SST: gn, l vf gr, mod srt, mod lith, slty, dol & anhy cmt
62A/12-20	1023.26	4.14	0.195	2730	SST: gn, l vf gr, mod srt, mod lith, slty, dol & anhy cmt, pyr

**SIMULATED BRINE COMPOSITION**

<b><u>CONSTITUENTS</u></b>	<b><u>CONCENTRATION, mg/L</u></b>
Sodium Chloride (NaCl)	139 269
Potassium Chloride (KCl)	1 316
Calcium Chloride (CaCl <sub>2</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O)	13 953
Magnesium Chloride (MgCl <sub>2</sub> ·6H <sub>2</sub> O)	9 143
Sodium Bicarbonate (NaHCO <sub>3</sub> )	252
Sodium Sulphate (Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> )	4 405

The brine composition was prepared from the following analysis:

<b>COMPANY</b>	Home Oil Company Limited	<b>FORMATION</b>	Spearfish
<b>WELL</b>	Home Scurry S. Pierson 8-8-2-29	<b>FIELD</b>	South Pierson
<b>LOCATION</b>	LSD 8-8-2-29 W1M	<b>PROVINCE</b>	Manitoba

<b><u>CONSTITUENT</u></b>	<b><u>CONCENTRATION</u></b> <b><u>mg/L</u></b>	<b><u>CONSTITUENT</u></b>	<b><u>CONCENTRATION</u></b> <b><u>mg/L</u></b>
Sodium	56 280	Chloride	106 000
Potassium	690	Bicarbonate	183
Calcium	3 804	Sulphate	2 979
Magnesium	1 093		

FILE 52132-90-92

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL  
LOCATION

FORMATION Spearfish  
FIELD South Pierson  
PROVINCE Manitoba

**PERMEABILITY TO OIL AT NOB ON FRESH STATE SAMPLES**

<u>SAMPLE</u>	<u>DEPTH (m)</u>	<u>PERMEABILITY TO AIR, MILLIDARCYS</u>	<u>PERMEABILITY TO OIL @ NOB, MILLIDARCYS</u>
1A/12-19	1030.36	.79	.12
1B/12-19	1030.41	2.46	.16
2A/12-19	1031.04	-	Too tight for flow
2B/12-19	1031.09	-	Too tight for flow
3A/12-19	1031.48	-	Too tight for flow
3B/12-19	1031.52	-	Too tight for flow
4A/12-19	1032.04	2.64	.66
4B/12-19	1032.09	4.52	.56

\* Equivalent reservoir net overburden pressure of 12 750 kPa.

FILE 52132-90-92

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL  
LOCATION

FORMATION Spearfish  
FIELD South Pierson  
PROVINCE Manitoba

AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE DATA

PRESSURE, kPa (gauge)

5 15 30 60 120 240 1 000

<u>SAMPLE NUMBER</u>	<u>DEPTH, METRES</u>	<u>PERMEABILITY TO AIR, MILLIDARCY</u>	<u>POROSITY FRACTION</u>	<u>WETTING PHASE SATURATION, PORE VOLUME FRACTION</u>						
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Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29 W1M

43/12-19	1030.52	0.68	0.166	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.974	0.881	0.789	0.687
44/12-19	1031.34	1.40	0.181	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.914	0.837	0.767	0.690
45/12-19	1031.55	2.39	0.195	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.835	0.740	0.649	0.582
50/12-19	1032.73	0.30	0.159	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.959	0.911	0.844

Home SRO S. Pierson Prov. 12-20-2-29 W1M

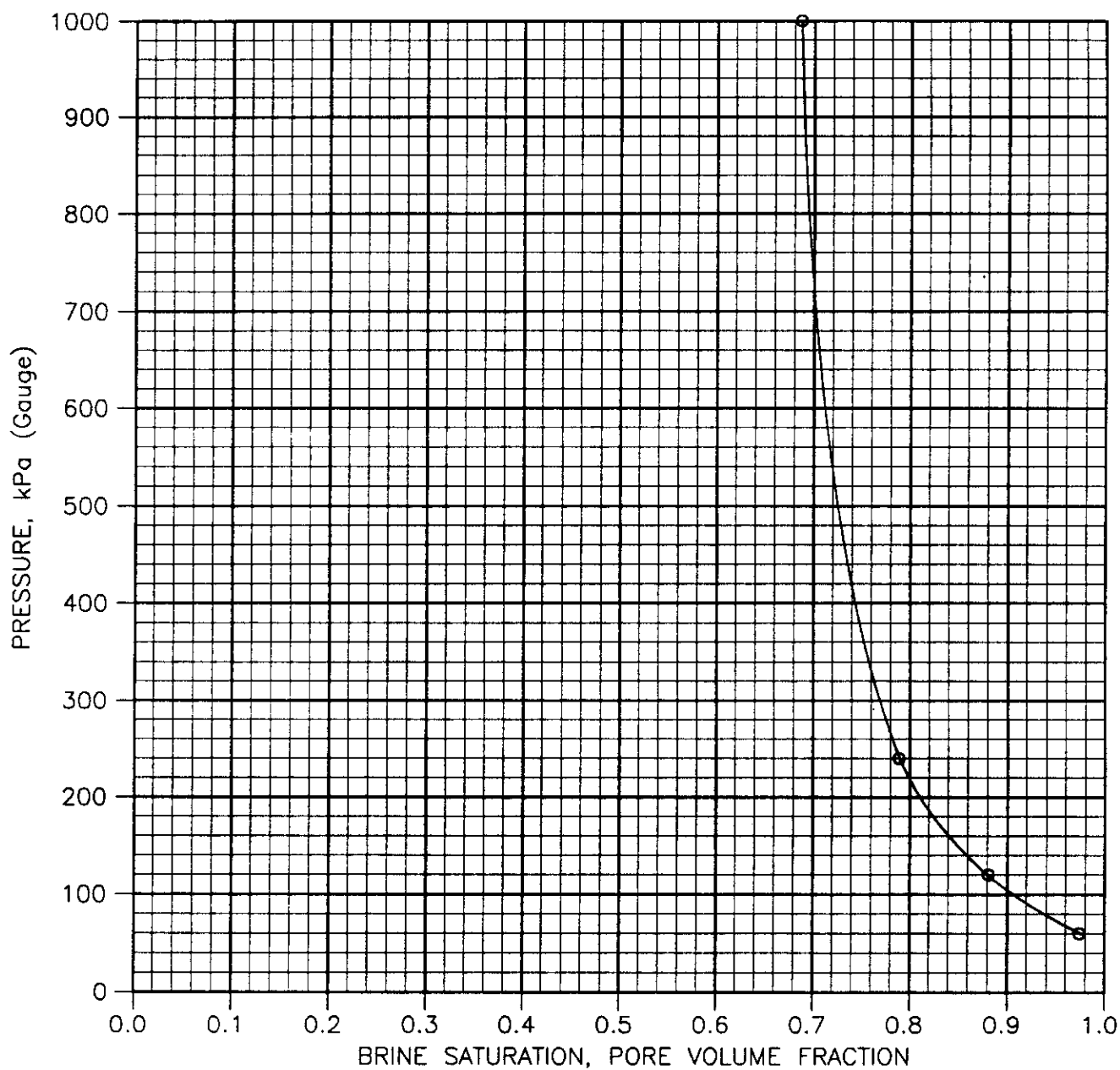
32/12-20	1017.70 A	0.42	0.144	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.974	0.879	0.803
50/12-20	1021.20 F	2.26	0.188	1.000	1.000	0.901	0.786	0.707	0.623	0.533
62A/12-20	1023.26 C	4.14	0.195	1.000	1.000	0.967	0.788	0.723	0.649	0.568

# AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish

Sample: 43/12-19  
Depth, Metres: 1030.52  
Permeability, mD: 0.68  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.166



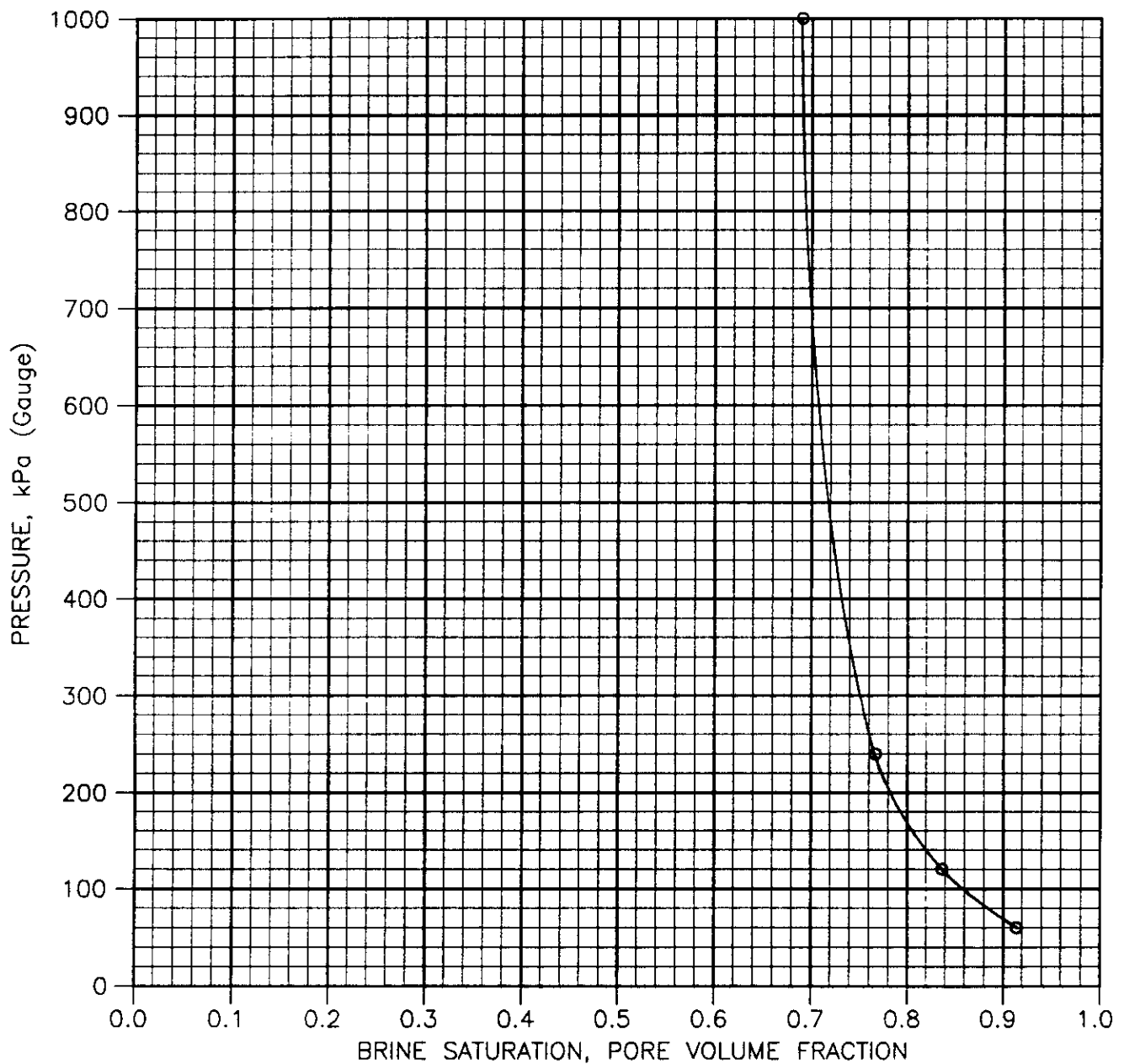


# AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish

Sample: 44/12-19  
Depth, Metres: 1031.34  
Permeability, mD: 1.40  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.181

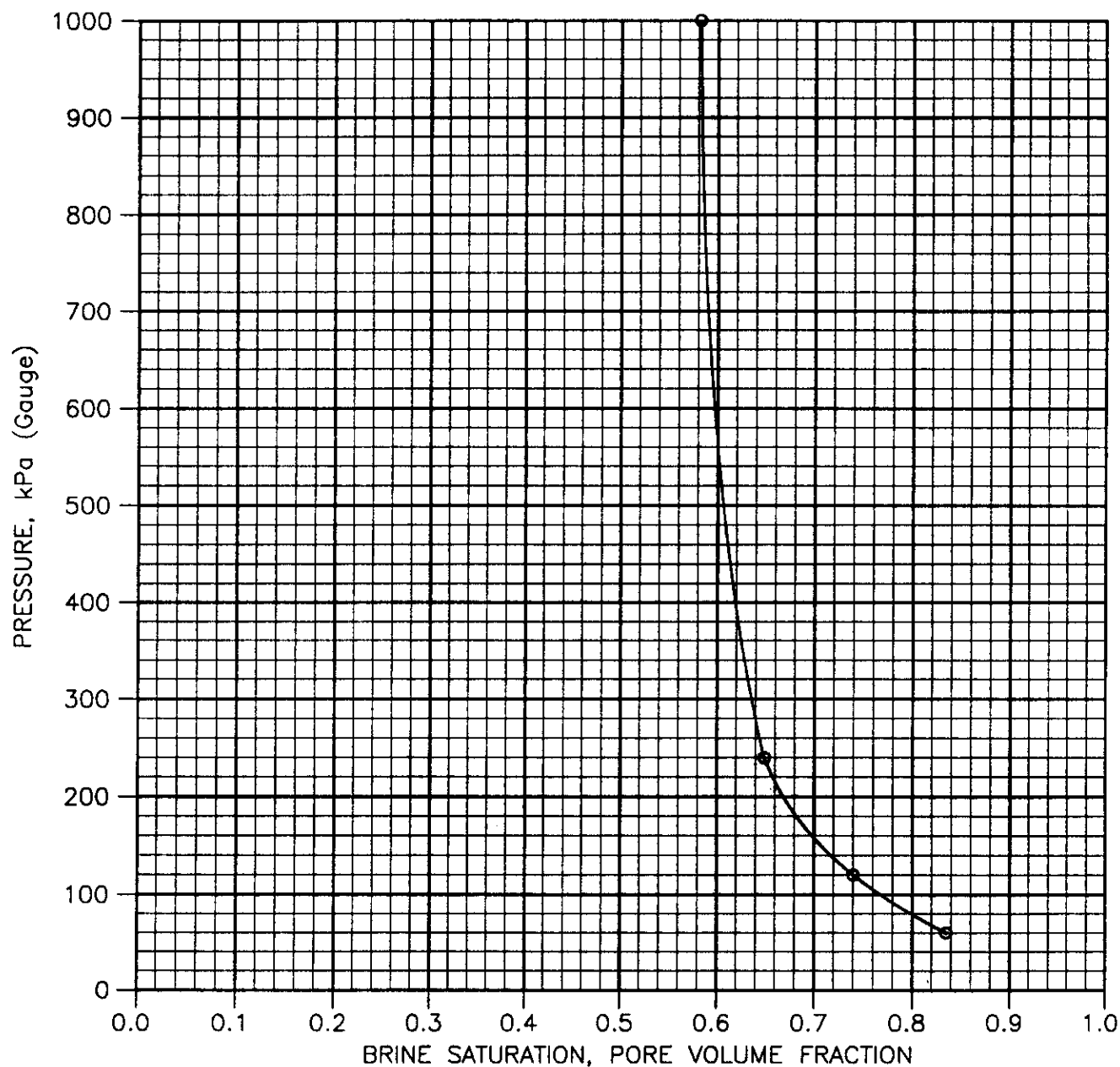


# AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish

Sample: 45/12-19  
Depth, Metres: 1031.55  
Permeability, mD: 2.39  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.195

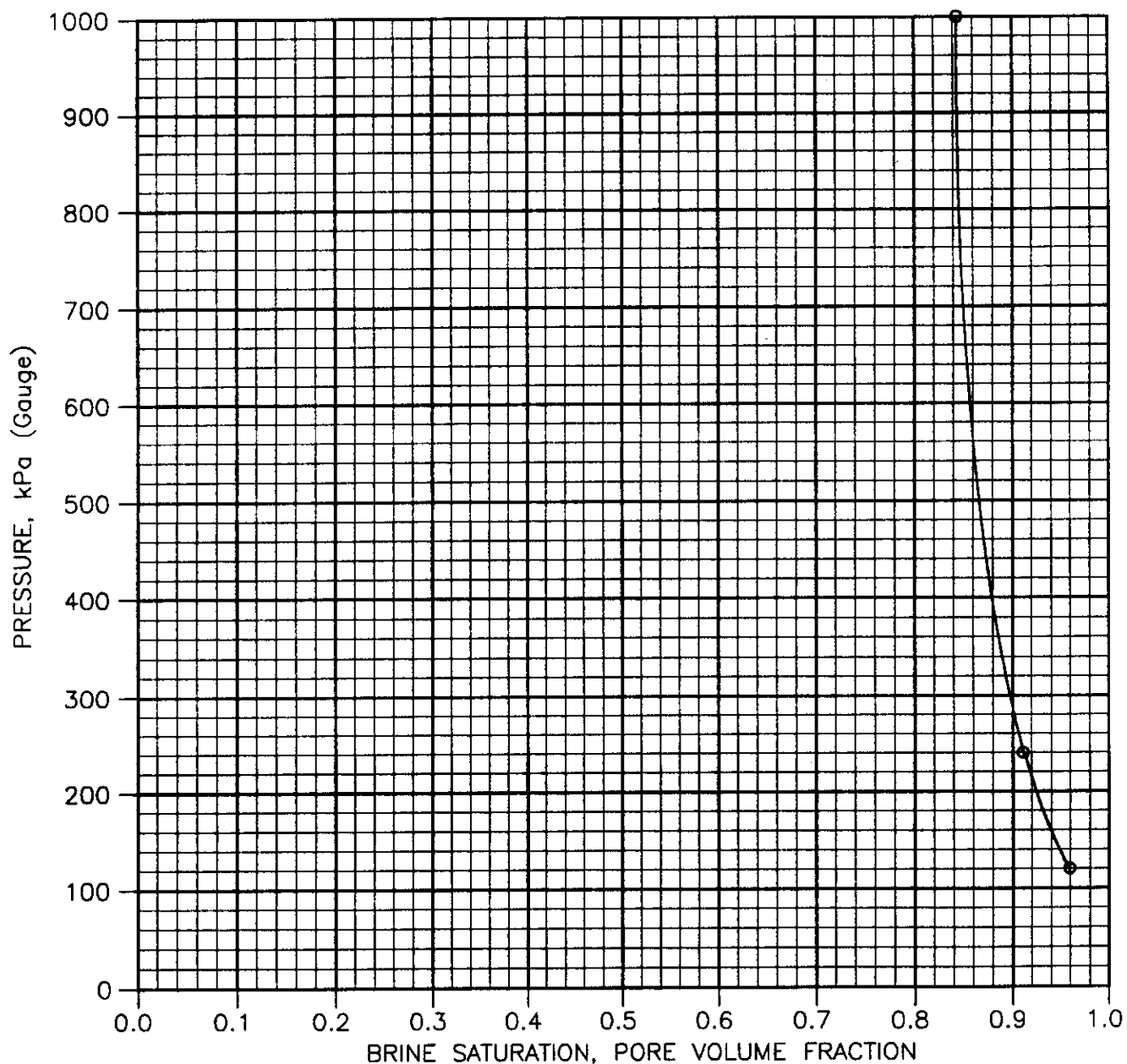


# AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish

Sample: 50/12-19  
Depth, Metres: 1032.73  
Permeability, mD: 0.30  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.159

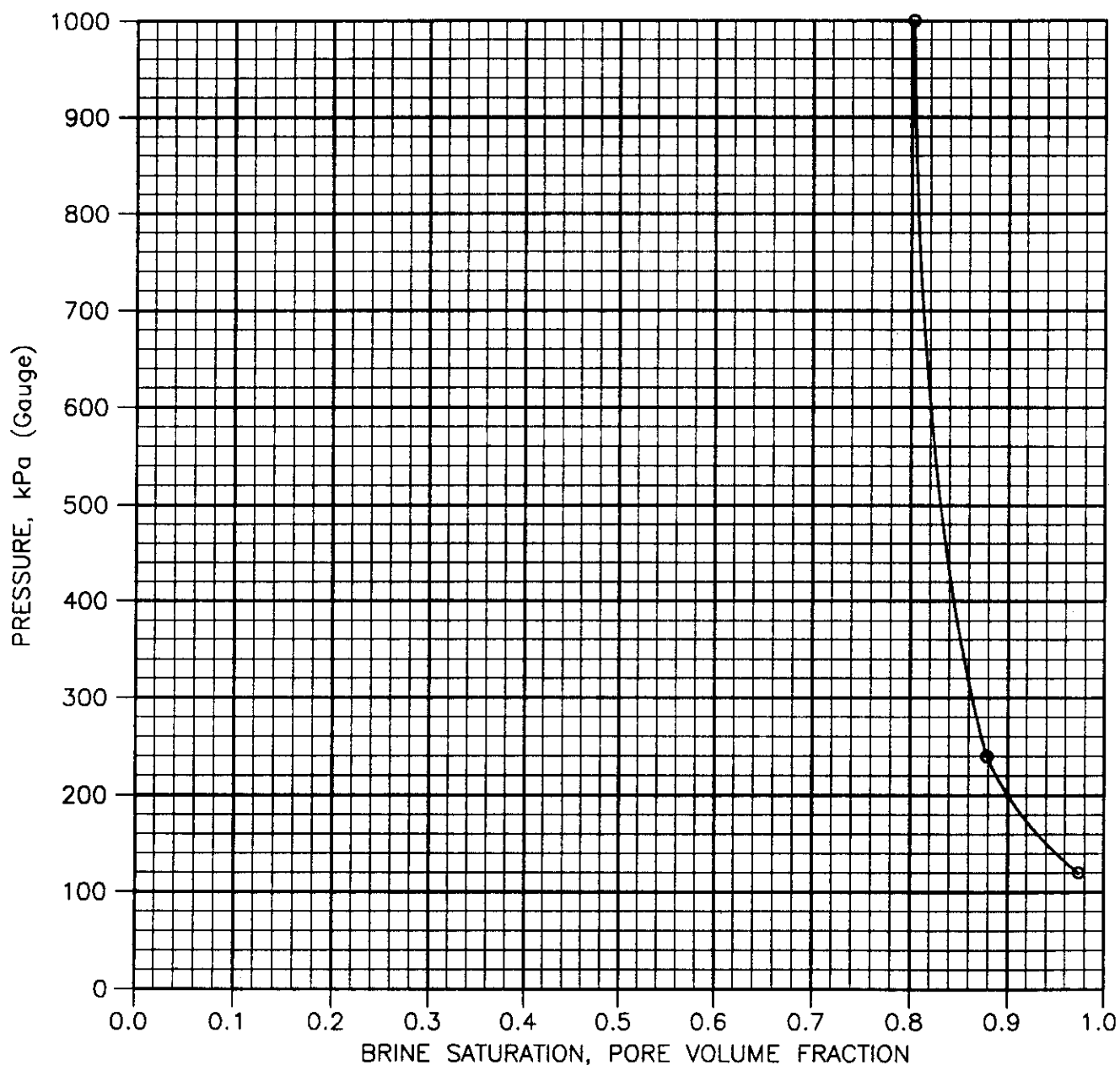


# AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home SRO S. Pierson Prov. 12-20-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish

Sample: 32/12-20  
Depth, Metres: 1017.70  
Permeability, mD: 0.42  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.144

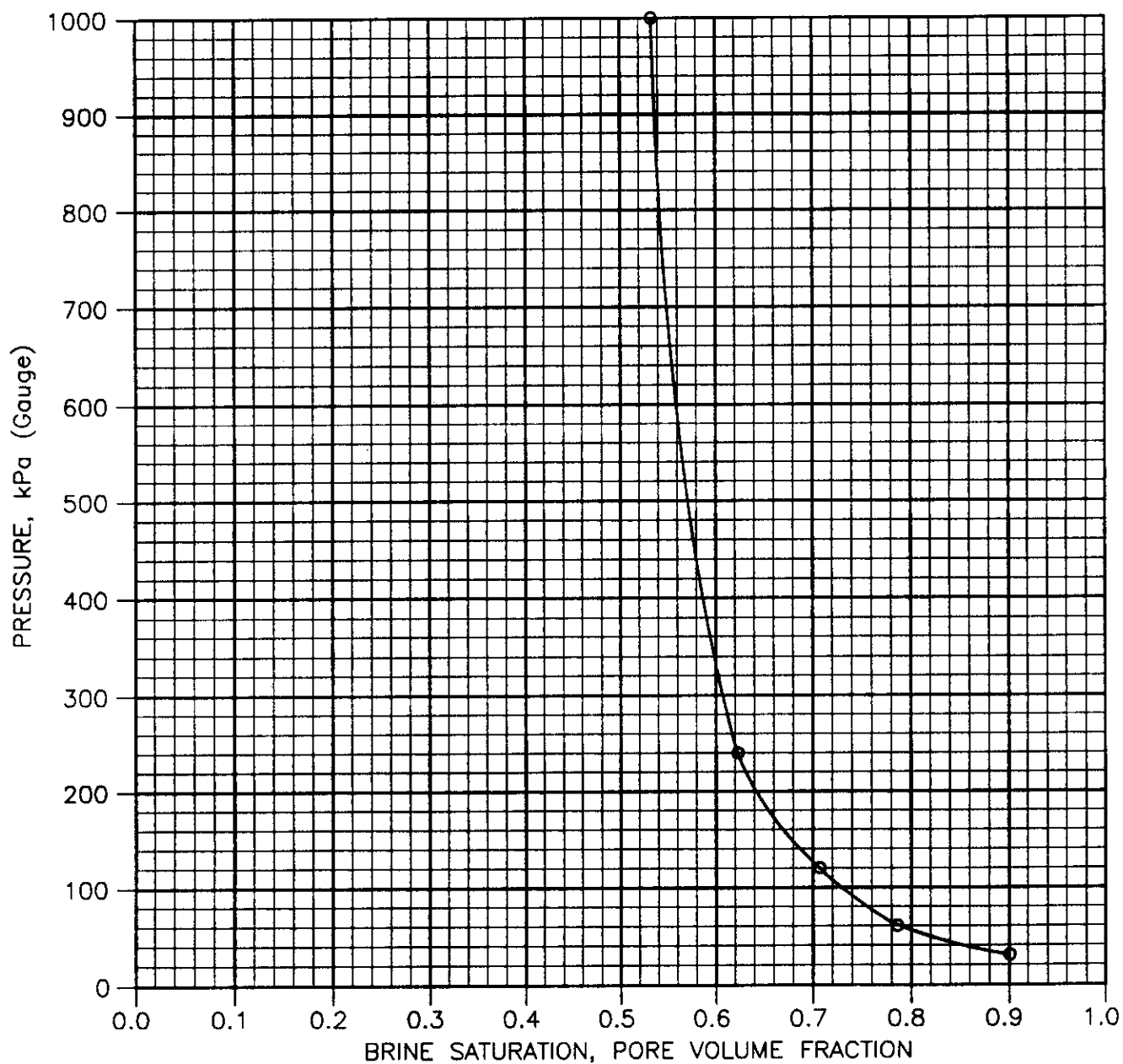


# AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home SRO S. Pierson Prov. 12-20-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish

Sample: 50/12-20  
Depth, Metres: 1021.20  
Permeability, mD: 2.26  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.188

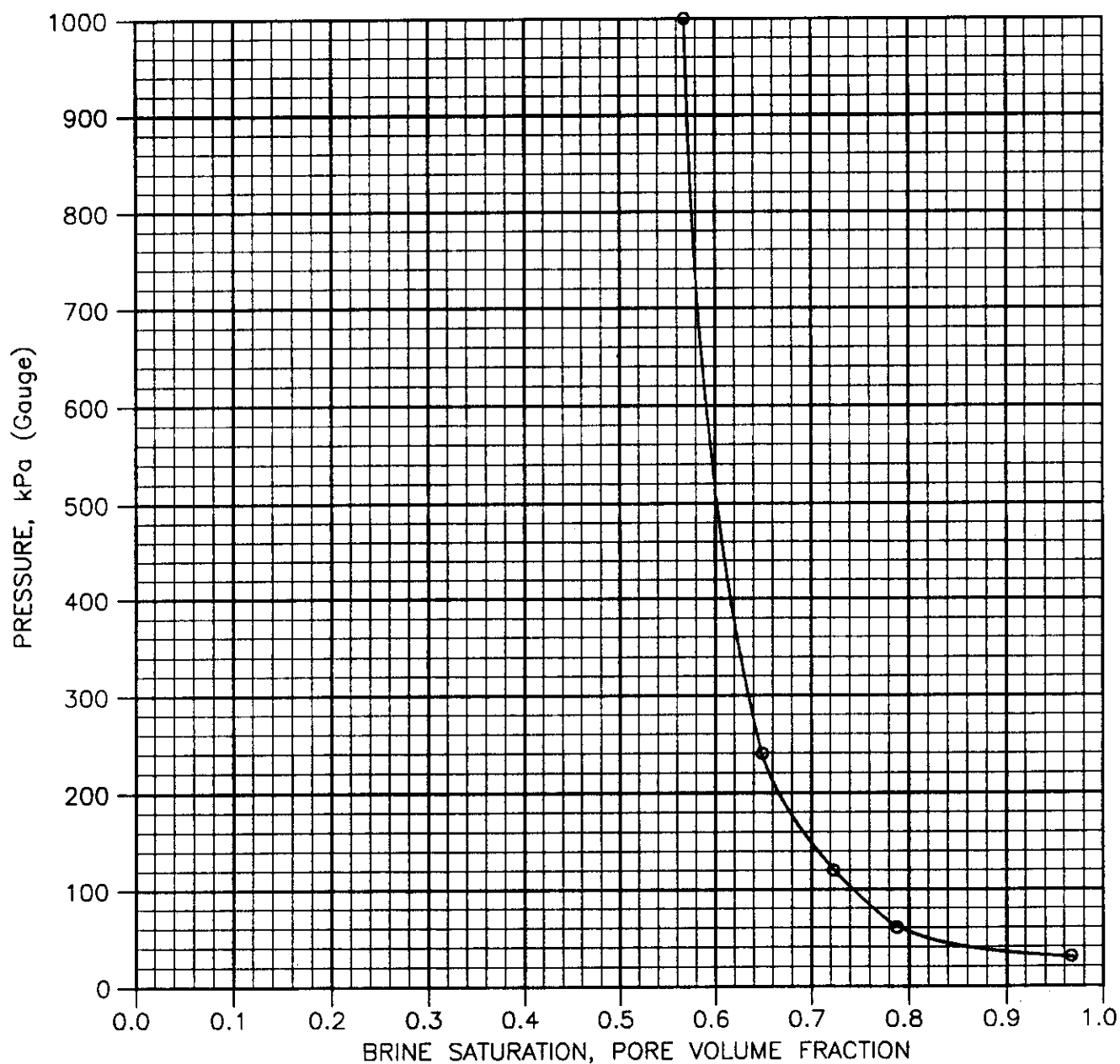


# AIR-BRINE CAPILLARY PRESSURE

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home SRO S. Pierson Prov. 12-20-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish

Sample: 62A/12-20  
Depth, Metres: 1023.26  
Permeability, mD: 4.14  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.195



FILE 52132-90-92

COMPANY	Home Oil Company Limited	FORMATION	Spearfish C
WELL	Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29	FIELD	South Pierson
LOCATION	LSD 12-19-2-29 W1M	PROVINCE	Manitoba

UNSTEADY-STATE GAS-OIL RELATIVE PERMEABILITY DATA

SAMPLE NUMBER:	4A/12-19	INITIAL WATER SATURATION, FRACTION PORE SPACE:	0.433 @ NOB
PERMEABILITY TO AIR:	2.11 @ NOB	POROSITY, FRACTION:	0.167 @ NOB
PERMEABILITY TO OIL AT INITIAL WATER SATURATION, mD:	0.624 @ NOB		

$S_g$ GAS SATURATION FRACTION PORE SPACE	$k_{rg}/k_{ro}$ GAS-OIL RELATIVE PERMEABILITY RATIO	$k_{rgw}$ RELATIVE PERMEABILITY TO GAS* FRACTION	$k_{row}$ RELATIVE PERMEABILITY TO OIL* FRACTION
0.000	0.000	0.000	1.000
0.016	0.063	0.023	0.365
0.018	0.089	0.029	0.329
0.022	0.121	0.035	0.289
0.025	0.154	0.040	0.261
0.029	0.191	0.045	0.235
0.032	0.234	0.049	0.211
0.035	0.281	0.053	0.190
0.038	0.335	0.057	0.171
0.043	0.473	0.065	0.137
0.054	0.949	0.081	0.085
0.061	1.55	0.098	0.063
0.065	2.04	0.114	0.056
0.072	3.15	0.136	0.043
0.083	5.79	0.165	0.029
0.093	10.6	0.200	0.019
0.104	19.1	0.240	0.013
0.119	48.7	0.282	0.0058

$S_{LR} = .8810$

$S_{w_i} = .433$

$S_{org} = .4480$

\* Relative to Permeability to Oil at Initial Water Saturation.

FILE 52132-90-92

COMPANY	Home Oil Company Limited	FORMATION	Spearfish C
WELL	Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29	FIELD	South Pierson
LOCATION	LSD 12-19-2-29 W1M	PROVINCE	Manitoba

**UNSTEADY-STATE GAS-OIL RELATIVE PERMEABILITY DATA**

SAMPLE NUMBER:	4B/12-19	INITIAL WATER SATURATION, FRACTION PORE SPACE:	0.417 @ NOB
PERMEABILITY TO AIR:	3.84 @ NOB	POROSITY, FRACTION:	0.202 @ NOB
PERMEABILITY TO OIL AT INITIAL WATER SATURATION, mD:	0.568 @ NOB		

<u>GAS SATURATION FRACTION PORE SPACE</u>	<u>GAS-OIL RELATIVE PERMEABILITY RATIO</u>	<u>RELATIVE PERMEABILITY TO GAS* FRACTION</u>	<u>RELATIVE PERMEABILITY TO OIL* FRACTION</u>
0.000	0.000	0.000	1.000
0.028	0.070	0.028	0.400
0.034	0.098	0.038	0.385
0.043	0.154	0.047	0.304
0.050	0.222	0.055	0.250
0.057	0.301	0.063	0.210
0.062	0.394	0.070	0.179
0.067	0.511	0.077	0.151
0.072	0.646	0.083	0.129
0.075	0.771	0.090	0.116
0.077	0.858	0.096	0.112
0.083	1.08	0.112	0.104
0.099	2.22	0.141	0.064
0.110	3.71	0.172	0.046
0.120	5.62	0.213	0.038
0.135	9.68	0.258	0.027
0.157	20.6	0.311	0.015
0.173	34.3	0.370	0.011
0.188	51.7	0.406	0.0078

\* Relative to Permeability to Oil at Initial Water Saturation.

*S<sub>u</sub> = .8120*

*S<sub>wi</sub> = .417*

*S<sub>org</sub> = .3950*

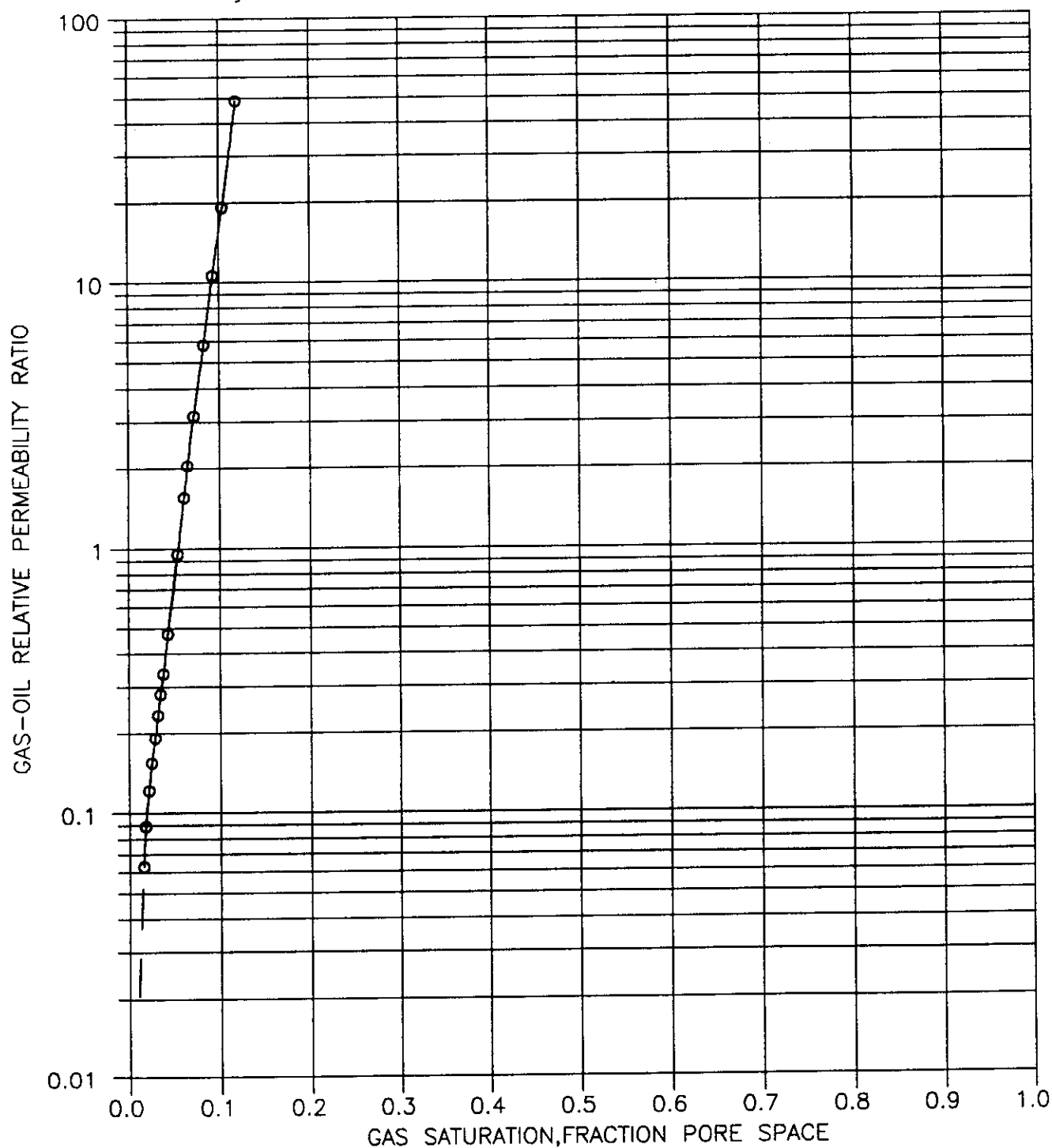


# RELATIVE PERMEABILITY RATIO

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S.Pierson 12-19-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish C

Sample: 4A/12-19  
Depth, Metres: 1032.04  
Permeability, mD: 2.11 (OB)  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.167 (OB)

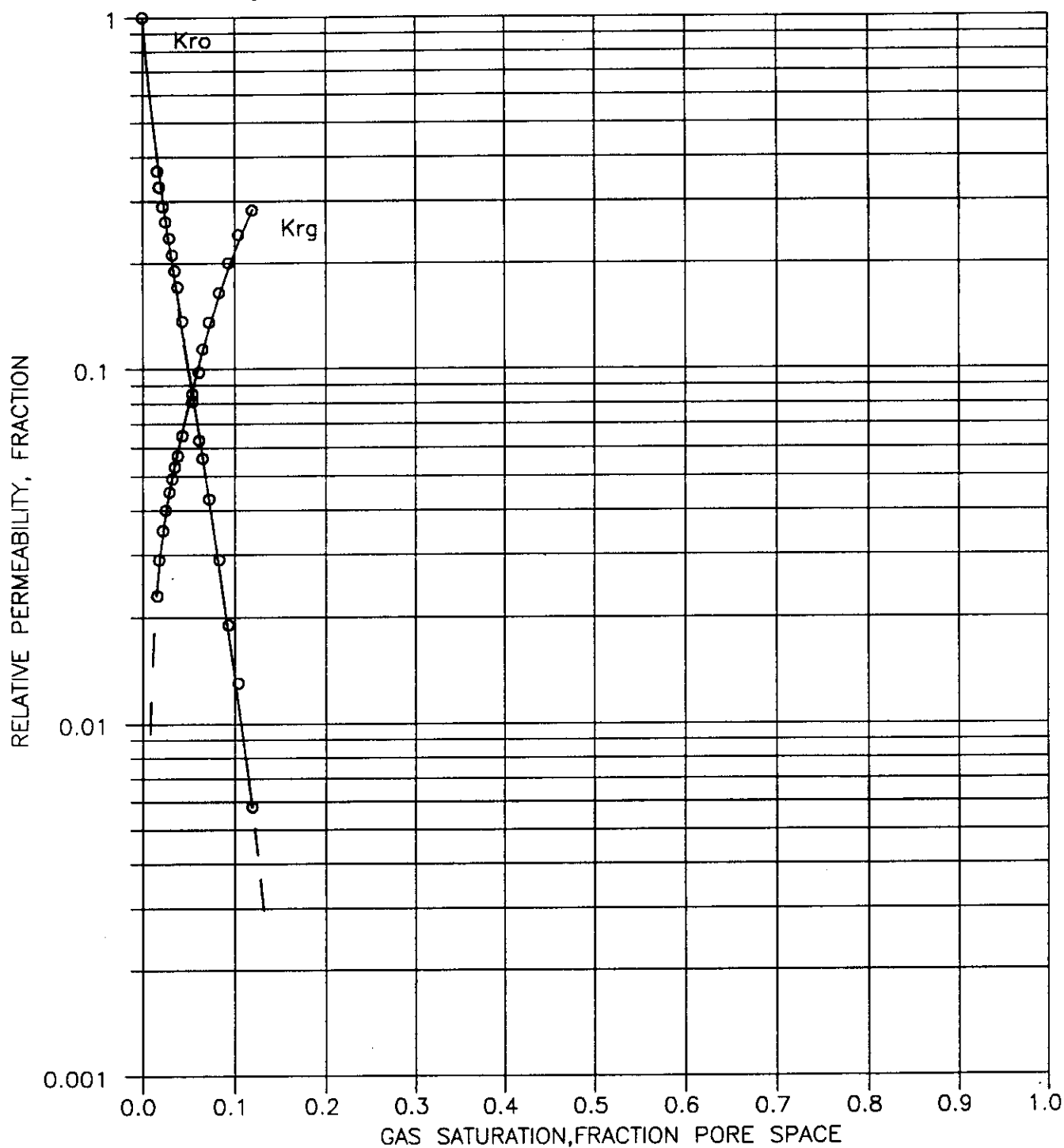


# GAS-OIL RELATIVE PERMEABILITY

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S.Pierson 12-19-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish C

Sample: 4A/12-19  
Depth, Metres: 1032.04  
Permeability, mD: 2.11 (OB)  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.167 (OB)

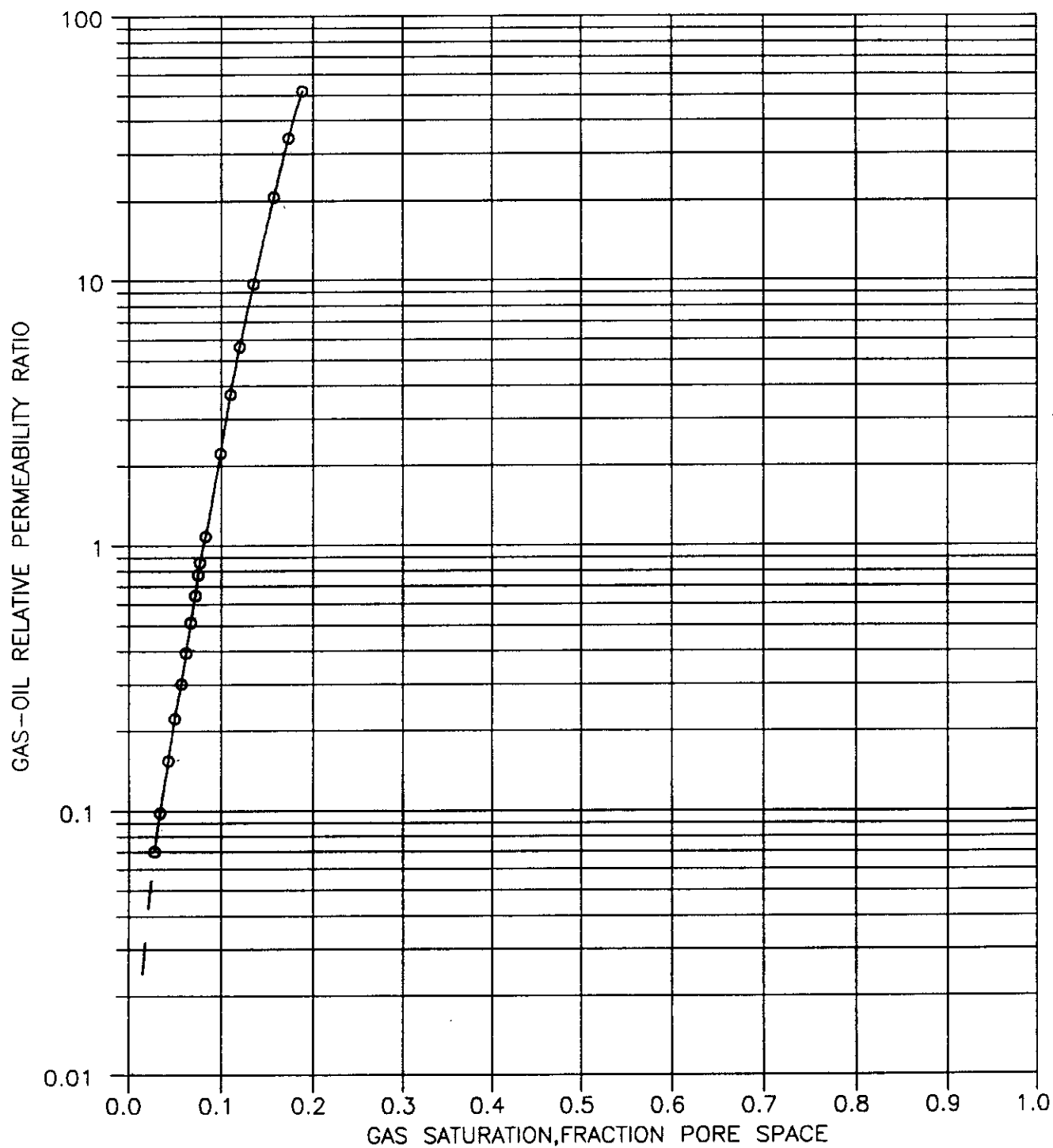


# RELATIVE PERMEABILITY RATIO

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S.Pierson 12-19-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish C

Sample: 4B/12-19  
Depth, Metres: 1032.09  
Permeability, mD: 3.84 (OB)  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.202 (OB)

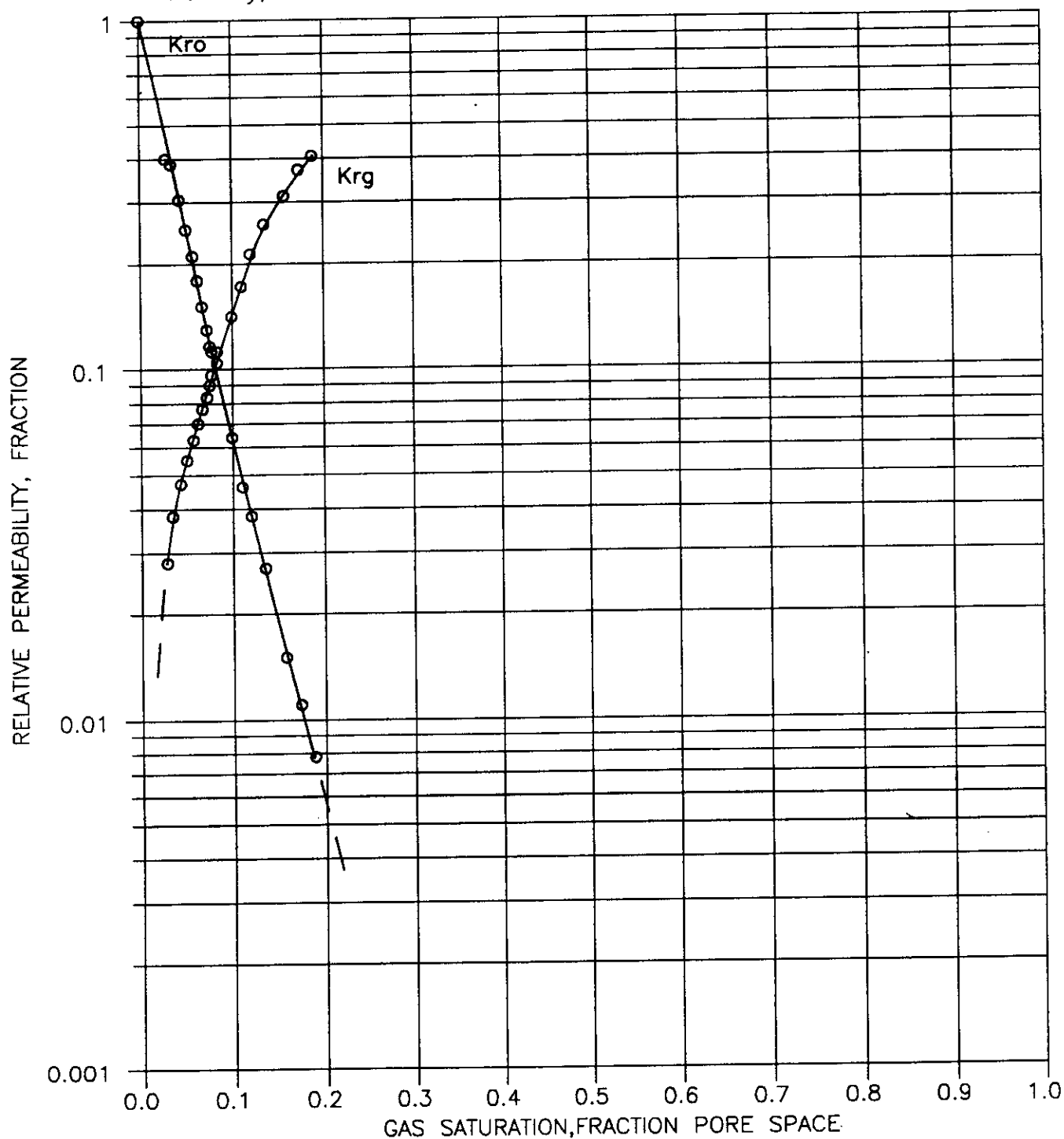


# GAS-OIL RELATIVE PERMEABILITY

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S.Pierson 12-19-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish C

Sample: 4B/12-19  
Depth, Metres: 1032.09  
Permeability, mD: 3.84 (OB)  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.202 (OB)



FILE 52132-90-92

COMPANY	Home Oil Company Limited	FORMATION	Spearfish C
WELL	Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29	FIELD	South Pierson
LOCATION	LSD 12-19-2-29 W1M	PROVINCE	Manitoba

\*SUMMARY OF BASIC WATERFLOOD TEST RESULTS

SAMPLE NUMBER	DEPTH, METRES	PERMEABILITY TO AIR,* MILLIDARCYS	POROSITY,* FRACTION	INITIAL CONDITIONS		TERMINAL CONDITIONS		OIL RECOVERED	
				SATURATION, FRACTION PORE SPACE	PERMEABILITY TO OIL, MILLIDARCYS	SATURATION, FRACTION PORE SPACE	PERMEABILITY TO WATER, MILLIDARCYS	FRACTION PORE SPACE	FRACTION OIL IN PLACE
1B/12-19	1030.41	1.29	0.157	0.333	0.170	0.299	0.119	0.368	0.552

\* Test performed at the equivalent reservoir net overburden pressure of 12 750 kPa.

FILE 52132-90-92

COMPANY  
WELL  
LOCATION

Home Oil Company Limited  
Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29  
LSD 12-19-2-29 W1M

FORMATION  
FIELD  
PROVINCE

Spearfish C  
South Pierson  
Manitoba

SUMMARY OF ROOM CONDITION WATER-OIL RELATIVE PERMEABILITY TEST RESULTS

SAMPLE NUMBER	DEPTH, METRES	PERMEABILITY TO AIR, MILLIDARCYS	POROSITY, FRACTION	INITIAL CONDITIONS		TERMINAL CONDITIONS		OIL RECOVERED	
				SATURATION, FRACTION WATER PORE SPACE	PERMEABILITY TO OIL, MILLIDARCYS	SATURATION, FRACTION OIL PORE SPACE	PERMEABILITY TO WATER, MILLIDARCYS	FRACTION PORE SPACE	FRACTION OIL IN PLACE
4A/12-19	1032.04	2.64	0.173	0.419	0.375	0.261	0.245	0.320	0.551
4B/12-19	1032.09	4.52	0.204	0.410	0.543	0.320	0.281	0.270	0.458

FILE 52132-90-92

COMPANY	Home Oil Company Limited	FORMATION	Spearfish C
WELL	Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29	FIELD	South Pierson
LOCATION	LSD 12-19-2-29 W1M	PROVINCE	Manitoba

**STEADY-STATE WATER-OIL RELATIVE PERMEABILITY DATA**

SAMPLE NUMBER:	4A/12-19	INITIAL WATER SATURATION, FRACTION PORE SPACE:	0.419
PERMEABILITY TO AIR:	2.64	POROSITY, FRACTION:	0.173
PERMEABILITY TO OIL AT INITIAL WATER SATURATION, mD:	0.375		

<u>WATER SATURATION FRACTION PORE SPACE</u>	<u>WATER-OIL RELATIVE PERMEABILITY RATIO</u>	<u>RELATIVE PERMEABILITY TO WATER* FRACTION</u>	<u>RELATIVE PERMEABILITY TO OIL* FRACTION</u>
0.419	0.000	0.000	1.000
0.553	0.043	0.013	0.296
0.578	0.110	0.020	0.181
0.626	0.886	0.074	0.084
0.657	3.99	0.102	0.026
0.671	8.09	0.149	0.018
0.739		0.653	

*S<sub>wi</sub> = .419*

*S<sub>or</sub> = .2610*

\* Relative to Permeability to Oil at Initial Water Saturation.

FILE 52132-90-92

COMPANY	Home Oil Company Limited	FORMATION	Spearfish C
WELL	Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29	FIELD	South Pierson
LOCATION	LSD 12-19-2-29 W1M	PROVINCE	Manitoba

**STEADY-STATE WATER-OIL RELATIVE PERMEABILITY DATA**

SAMPLE NUMBER:	4B/12-19	INITIAL WATER SATURATION, FRACTION PORE SPACE:	0.410
PERMEABILITY TO AIR:	4.52	POROSITY, FRACTION:	0.204
PERMEABILITY TO OIL AT INITIAL WATER SATURATION, mD:	0.543		

<u>WATER SATURATION FRACTION PORE SPACE</u>	<u>WATER-OIL RELATIVE PERMEABILITY RATIO</u>	<u>RELATIVE PERMEABILITY TO WATER* FRACTION</u>	<u>RELATIVE PERMEABILITY TO OIL* FRACTION</u>
0.410	0.000	0.000	1.000
0.487	0.081	0.013	0.158
0.510	0.214	0.026	0.120
0.530	0.625	0.046	0.074
0.564	3.95	0.104	0.026
0.585	8.22	0.123	0.015
0.680		0.517	

*S<sub>wi</sub> = .410*

*S<sub>OR</sub> = .320*

\* Relative to Permeability to Oil at Initial Water Saturation.

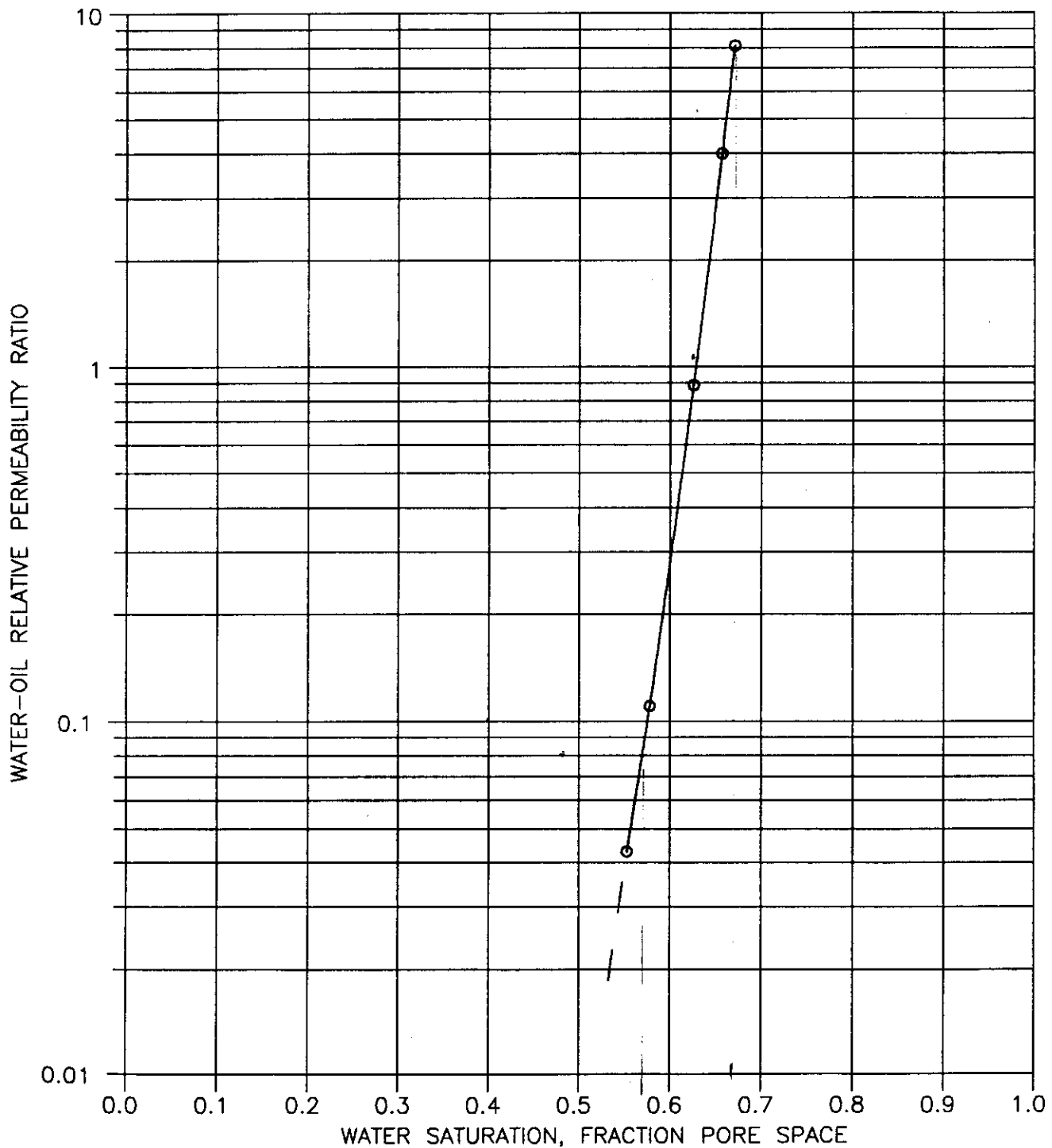


# RELATIVE PERMEABILITY RATIO

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S.Pierson 12-19-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish C

Sample: 4A/12-19  
Depth, Metres: 1032.04  
Permeability, mD: 2.64  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.173

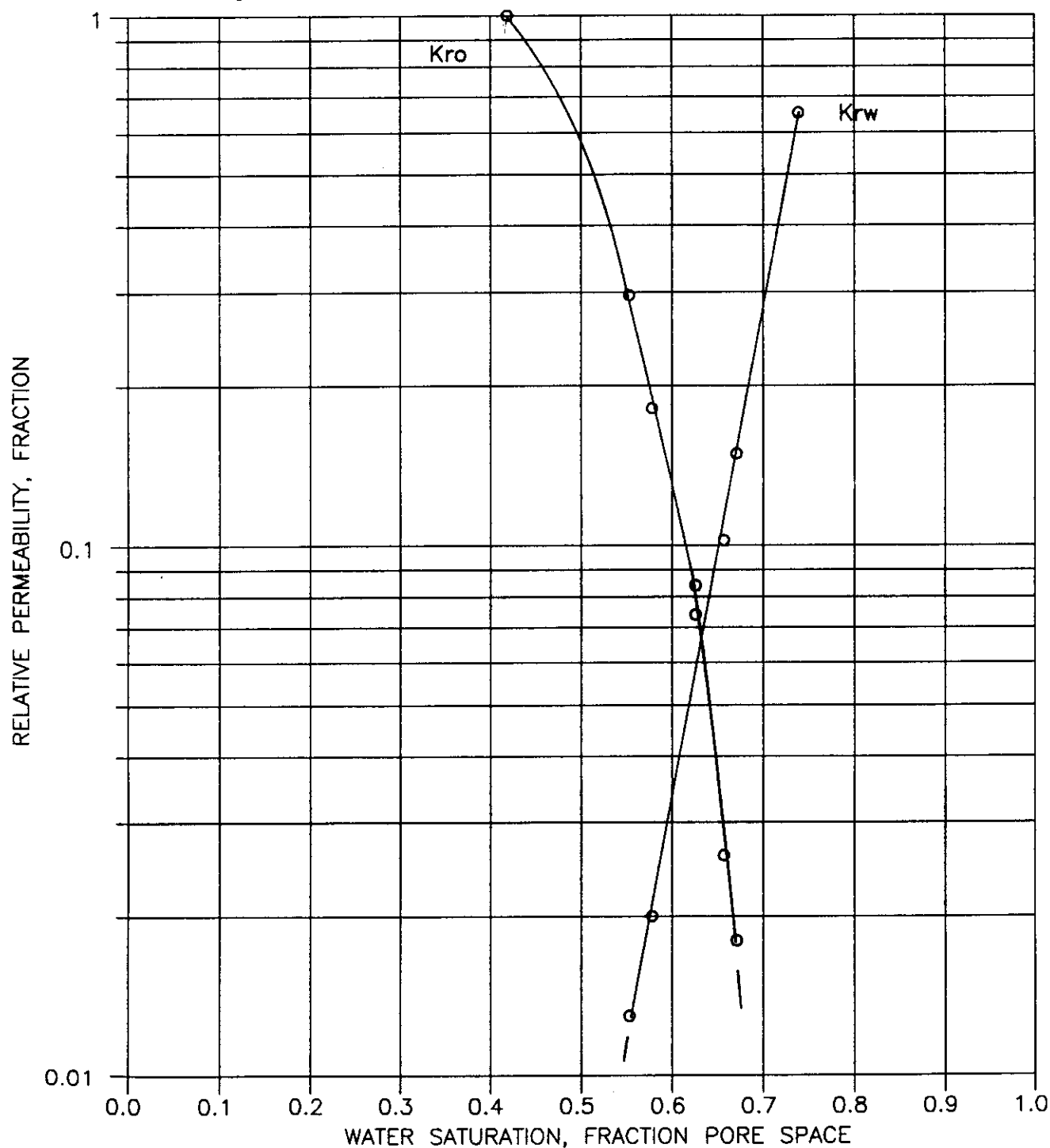


# WATER-OIL RELATIVE PERMEABILITY

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S.Pierson 12-19-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish C

Sample: 4A/12-19  
Depth, Metres: 1032.04  
Permeability, mD: 2.64  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.173

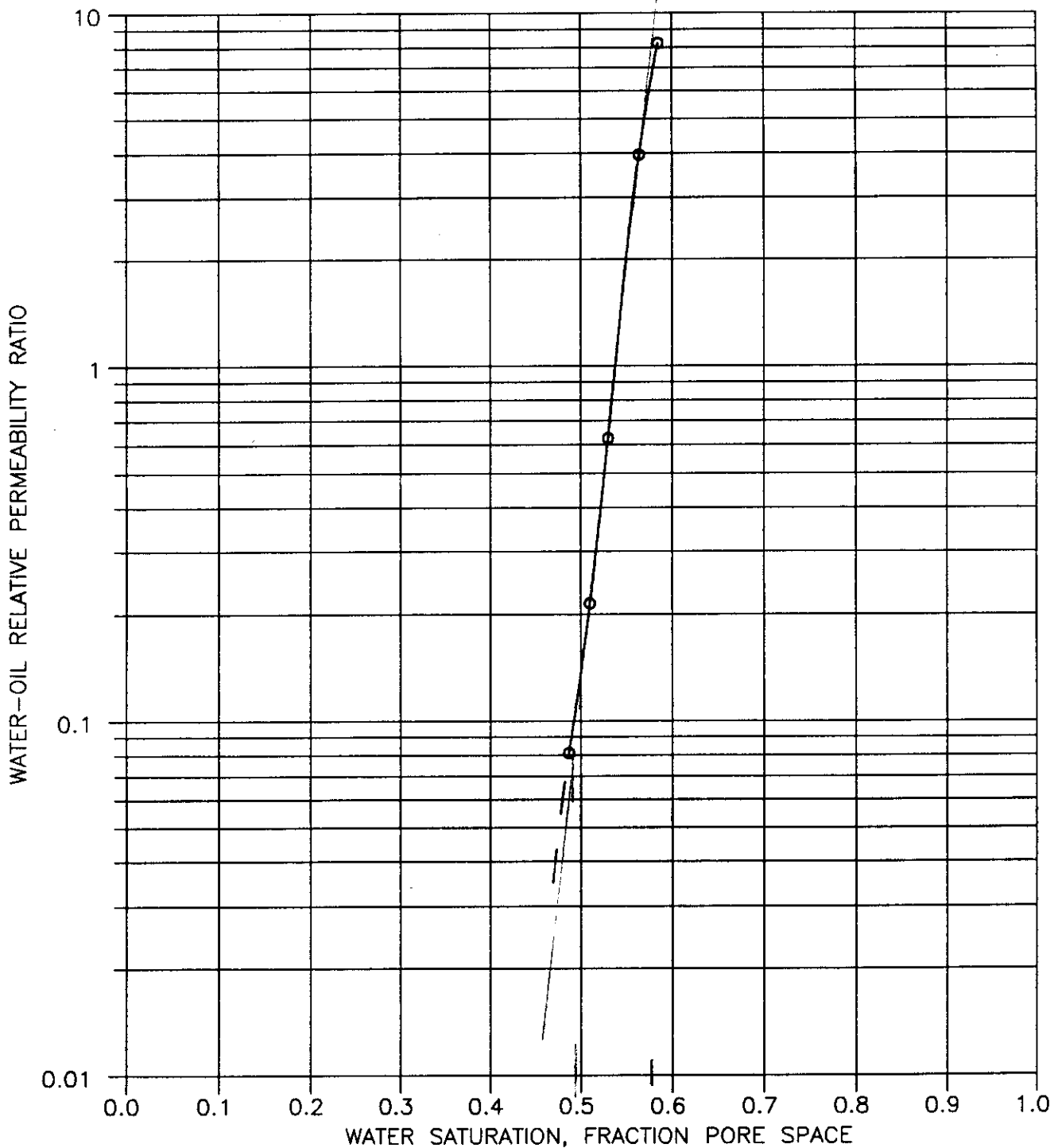


# RELATIVE PERMEABILITY RATIO

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S. Pierson 12-19-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish C

Sample: 4B/12-19  
Depth, Metres: 1032.09  
Permeability, mD: 4.52  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.204

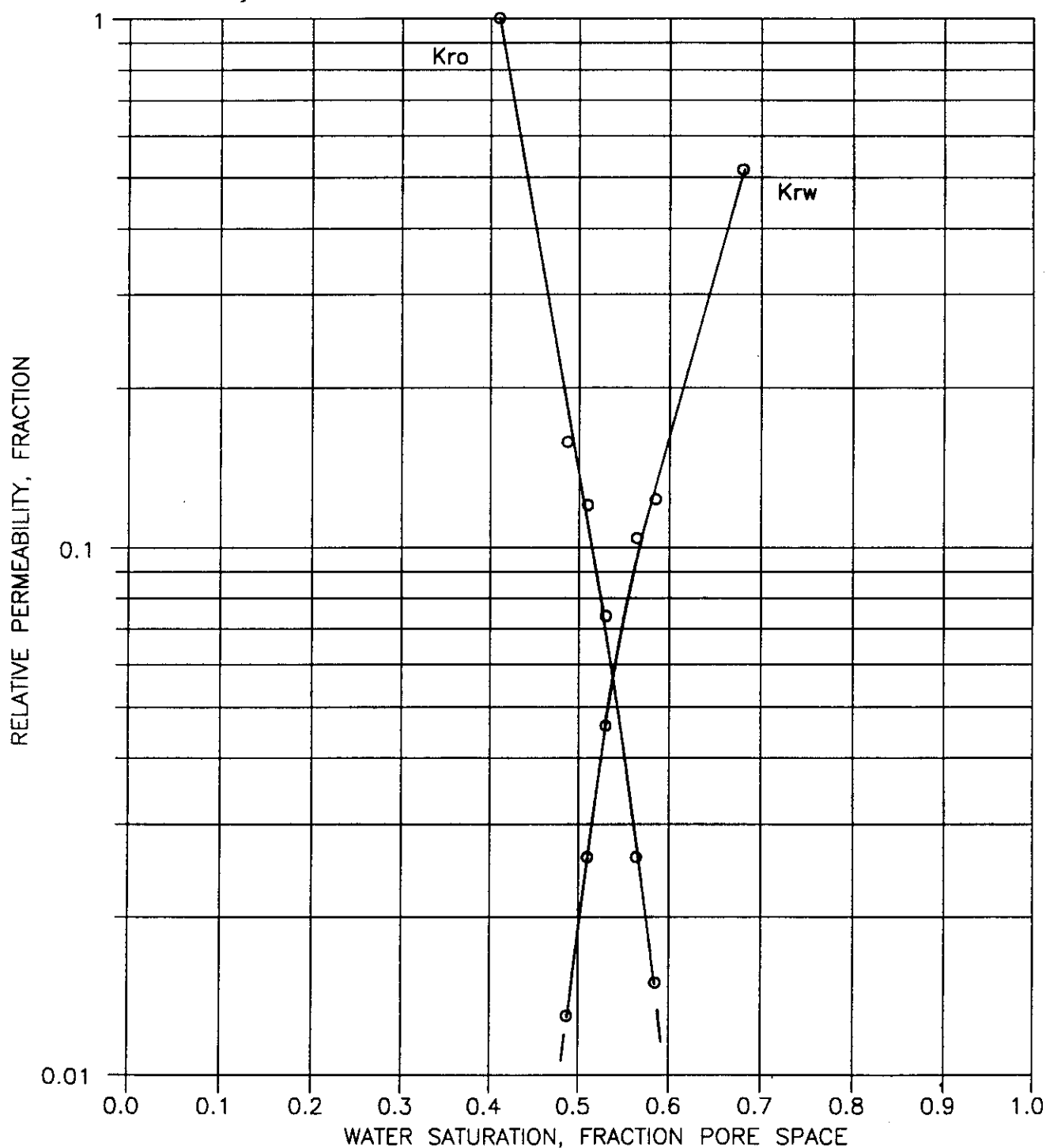


# WATER-OIL RELATIVE PERMEABILITY

COMPANY Home Oil Company Limited  
WELL Home Scurry S.Pierson 12-19-2-29

FILE 90-92  
FORMATION Spearfish C

Sample: 4B/12-19  
Depth, Metres: 1032.09  
Permeability, mD: 4.52  
Porosity, Fraction: 0.204



**South Pierson**

**Formation Analysis Report  
South Pierson 06-19-002-29 W1M**



WELL SCHLUMBERGER  
CANADA

Laboratory report

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## FORMATION ANALYSIS REPORT

HOME OIL CO. LTD.  
HOME SCURRY S. PIERSON  
06-19-02-29-WIM  
SPEARFISH

STEVE BURNIYUK  
TECHNICAL REPRESENTATIVE

S.W. GRAY  
GEOLOGIST

CALGARY LABORATORY  
C.L. NO.: 87-233

DATE: AUGUST 17/87

FORMATION ANALYSIS REPORT  
FOR  
HOME OIL CO. LTD.

WELL DATA:

WELL NAME: HOME SCURRY S. PIERSON  
LOCATION: 06-19-02-WIM  
FORMATION: SPEARFISH

BOTTOM HOLE CONDITIONS:

B.H.S.T. 37<sup>0</sup>C

TYPE OF SAMPLE SUBMITTED:

<u>Core Plug</u>	<u>Depth</u>
4	1,022.35 metres
13.5	1,023.7 metres
31.5	1,026.5 metres
48	1,028.4 metres
67.5	1,030.5 metres
76.5	1,032.25 metres

TESTS PERFORMED:

Solubility tests.  
Porosity determination.  
Flow Tests:

- A) Saturate core to formation brine.
- B) Base permeability to diesel.
- C) Treat core with 1) MSR 100 + 0.4% A200 + 1.0% DSC  
Experimental Demulsifier + 5% U66  
2) MSR 123 + 0.4% A200 + 1.0% DSC  
Experimental Demulsifier
- D) Re-perm to diesel.

.../3

FORMATION ANALYSIS REPORT  
FOR  
HOME OIL CO. LTD.

SOLUBILITY TEST

The core Plug(s) were dried for 24 hours before any tests were performed. A portion of each was ground up into a fine powder, weighed and placed in 15% HCl, and 12-3 Mud Acid. These solutions were then placed in a 66°C hot bath for one hour, after which time they were filtered, dried, re-weighed and the solubilities calculated:

<u>Core Plug No.</u>	<u>Solubility in 15% HCl</u>	<u>Solubility in 12-3 Mud Acid</u>
4	22%	62%
13.5	22%	65%
31.5	38%	46%
48	21%	60%
67.5	22%	62%
76.5	34%	70%

FLOW TESTS

These tests were performed on a Formation Response Tester. The core plugs were cut perpendicular to the vertical axis of the formation. Liquid permeability was measured in one direction, and observed for signs of fines migration and/or relative changes in permeability.

Procedure

1. Once inch diameter core plugs (up to 3 inches in length) are saturated in prescribed fluid. (formation brine)
2. The saturated core plug is placed in a HASSLER Sleeve and loaded into the Formation Response Tester, where a confining pressure, back pressure and formation temperature are applied.
3. The initial permeability of the core to the prescribed fluid is determined (in one direction - D1).

.../4



FORMATION ANALYSIS REPORT  
FOR  
HOME OIL CO. LTD.

Procedure

4. The core plug is treated with one or more predetermined acid systems. The permeability is allowed to stabilize or a predetermined pore volume is passed through the core plug. The acid is forced through the core plug in a reverse direction (D2).
5. The final permeability of the core plug is determined using the prescribed fluid (in direction D1).

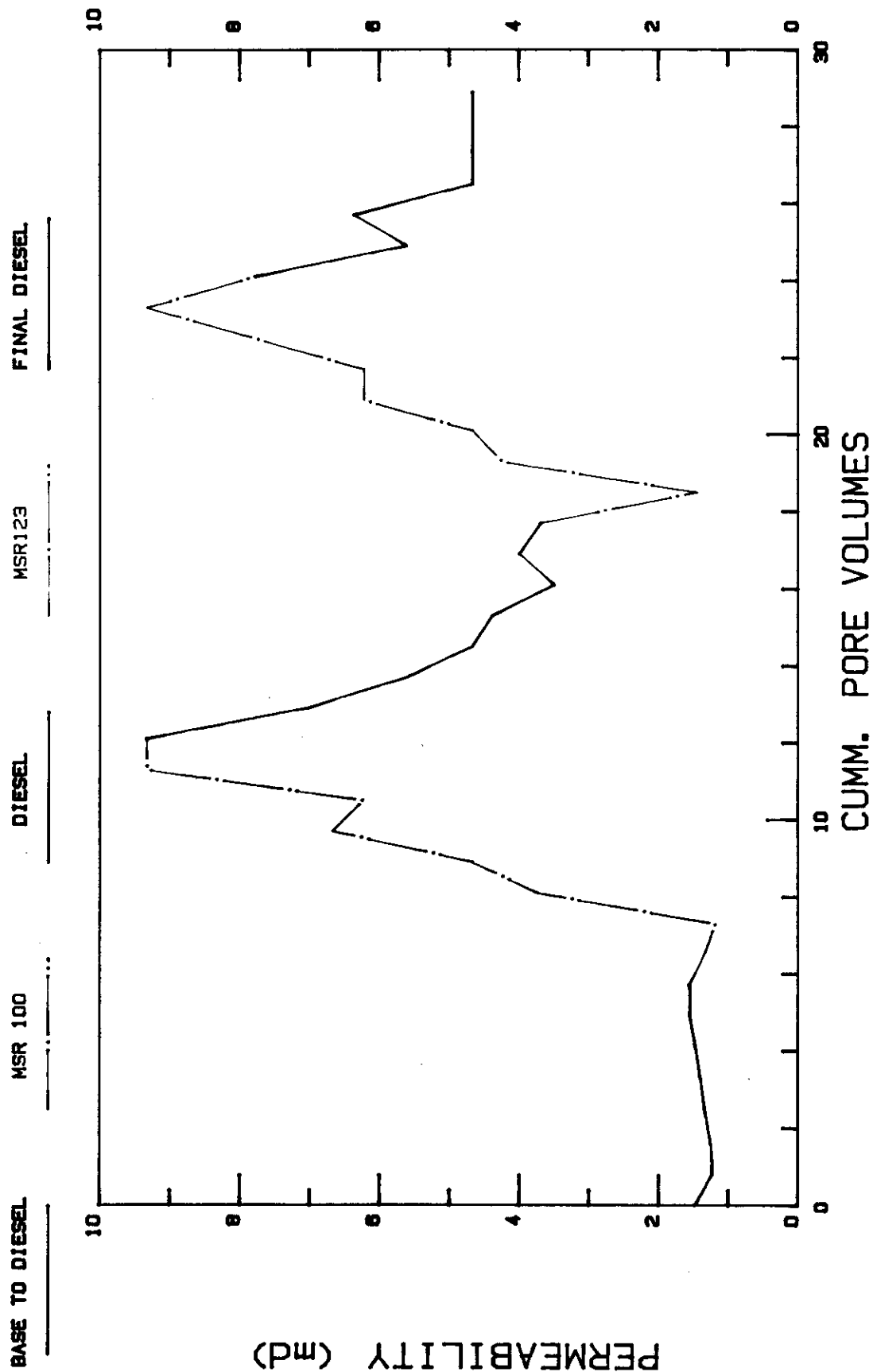
SUMMARY RESULTS

- PLUG 13.5A: This core plug fractured along a siltstone lamination when saturated to formation brine.
- PLUG 13.5B: On this plug, no flow rate could be established.
- PLUG 31.5: No flow rate established.
- PLUG 66.5: The initial permeability of around 1.55 ml was increased to approximately 3.6 ml after MSR100, and to approximately 4.55 ml after the MSR123. This gives an overall permeability increase of 193%.
- PLUG 67.5: This core plug was accidentally fractured when loaded into the Hassler Sleeve, making it unusable.
- PLUG 76.5: In this plug, the initial permeability of around .17 ml was increased to .53 ml after the MSR 100, and fell back to .28 ml after the MSR123. The core plug appears to have plugged off from fines migration and pore plugging.

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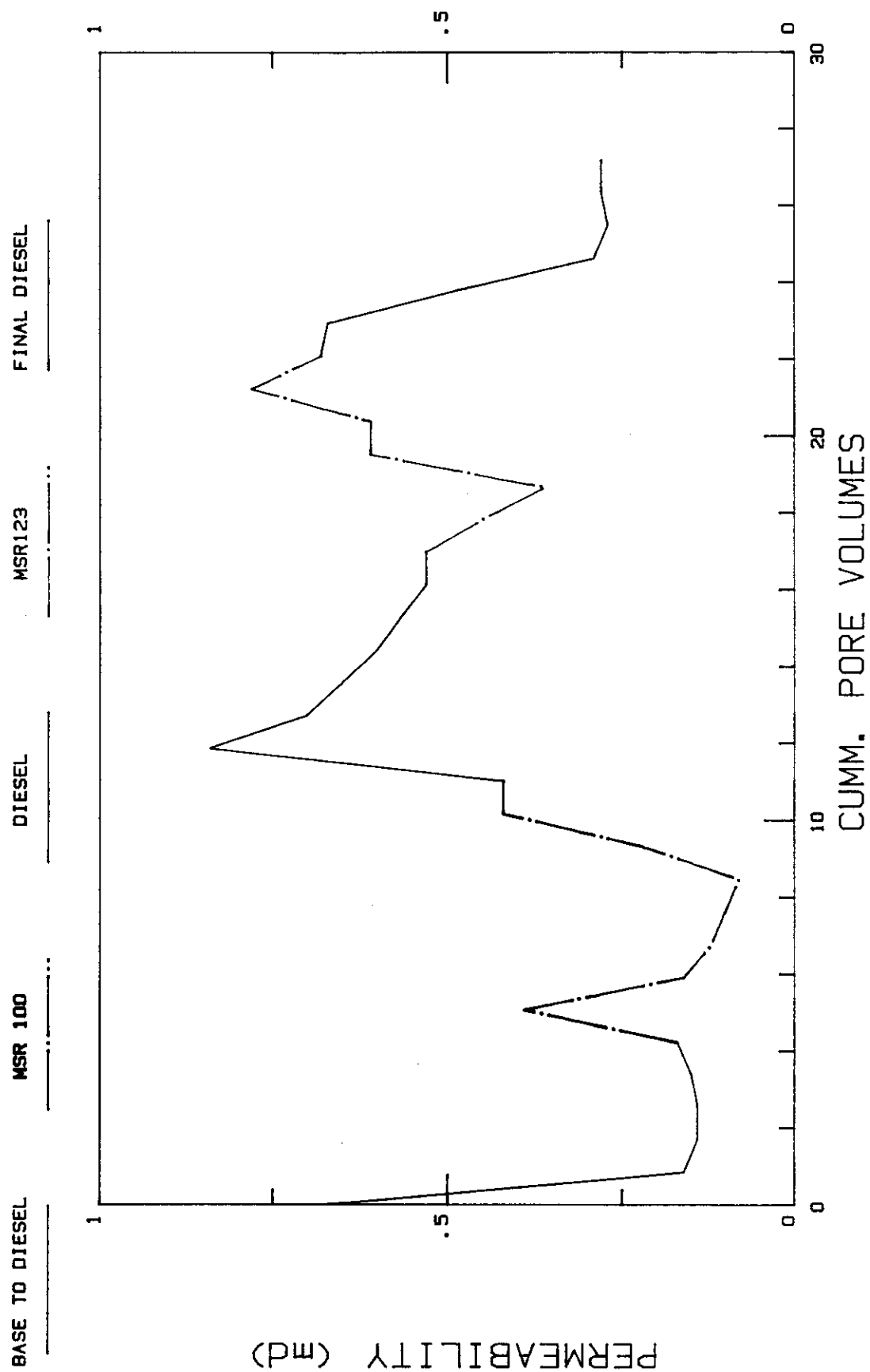
S.W. GRAY  
(403) 250-7891

CORE PLUG 66.5  
 TREATED TO MSR100 +0.4%A200 +5%U66 and MSR123  
 +0.4%A200



BHT=37degC CONF. PRESS=500PSI BACK PRESS=100PSI  
 FLOW RATE=0.3cc/min. POROSITY=24.1%

CORE PLUG 76.5  
TREATED TO MSR100 +0.4%A200 +5%U66 and MSR123  
+0.4%A200



BHT=37degC CONF. PRESS=500PSI BACK PRESS=100PSI  
FLOW RATE=0.2cc/min. POROSITY=18.8%

## **South Pierson Waterflood Prediction Models**

# **WATERFLOOD PERFORMANCE PREDICTION (FIVE SPOT PATTERN) - AFTER BREAKTHROUGH**

FIELD: SOUTH PIERSON WATERFLOOD - TEST CASE 1

DATE: 17/12/91

## **DATA INPUT**

Flood Area (acres): 80  
 Net Pay Thickness (feet): 14.00  
 Porosity (fraction): 0.15  
 Soi: 0.59  
 Boi: 1.17  
 Swc: 0.41  
 Swbt: 0.69  
 Kro @ Sew: 1.00  
 Krw @ Swbt: 0.22  
 Viscosity of Oil (cp): 1.30  
 Viscosity of Water (cp): 0.87  
 Swsz: 0.67  
 Sgi: 0.00  
 Delta P (psi): 2000  
 K(md): 3.5  
 Dis (l to P in ft): 1320  
 Rw(ft): 0.2  
 T (fillup to BT): 15402

## **FROM TABLES**

Eabi: 0.85

## **CALCULATED**

Qibt: 0.28  
 Vp: 1325066.4  
 ibase: 32.6

WI	W/WI	Ea (FIG E-8)	Q/Qbt (TABLE-2)	Qi	(dftw/dSw)Sw2	Sw2 (FIG E-2)	fo2 (FIG E-1)	Sw(ave)
311656	0.99	0.850	1.000	0.280	3.571	0.668	0.100	0.696
350000	1.11	0.875	1.100	0.308	3.247	0.670	0.090	0.698
400000	1.27	0.920	1.270	0.356	2.812	0.675	0.080	0.703
450000	1.43	0.950	1.400	0.392	2.551	0.680	0.055	0.702
500000	1.59	0.975	1.640	0.459	2.178	0.680	0.035	0.696
550000	1.74	1.000	1.730	0.484	2.064	0.680	0.035	0.697
600000	1.90	1.000	1.730	0.484	2.064	0.680	0.035	0.697
650000	2.06	1.000	1.730	0.484	2.064	0.680	0.035	0.697
700000	2.22	1.000	1.730	0.484	2.064	0.680	0.035	0.697
750000	2.38	1.000	1.730	0.484	2.064	0.680	0.035	0.697
800000	2.54	1.000	1.730	0.484	2.064	0.680	0.035	0.697
900000	2.85	1.000	1.730	0.484	2.064	0.680	0.035	0.697
0	0.00	1.000	1.730	0.484	2.064	0.680	0.035	0.697
0	0.00	1.000	1.730	0.484	2.064	0.680	0.035	0.697

# WATERFLOOD PERFORMANCE PREDICTION (FIVE SPOT PATTERN) - AFTER BREAKTHROUGH

FIELD: SOUTH PIERSON WATERFLOOD - TEST CASE 1

DATE: 17/12/91

Lambda ( $L=0 @ E_a=1$ )	dNpu	1 - dNpu	dNps	dNpu + dNps	WORu	WOR	Sw(ave) - Swc	frac PV	days	Qa
0.278	0.3039	0.6961	0.0696	0.3735	1.677	1.961	0.286	0.2431	15402	5.22
0.248	0.2706	0.7294	0.0656	0.3362	1.974	2.308	0.288	0.2518	17739.1	4.74
0.217	0.2368	0.7632	0.0611	0.2978	2.358	2.756	0.293	0.2700	20932.9	3.78
0.193	0.2105	0.7895	0.0434	0.2539	2.939	3.435	0.292	0.2770	24561.9	2.77
0.173	0.1894	0.8106	0.0284	0.2178	3.592	4.199	0.286	0.2789	28700.8	2.13
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	33198.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	37825.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	42451.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	47078.3	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	51704.9	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	56331.5	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	60958.1	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	65584.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	70211.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	74838.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	79464.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	84091.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	88717.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	93344.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	97971.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	102597.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	107224.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	111850.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	116477.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	121104.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	125730.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	130357.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	134983.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	139610.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	144237.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	148863.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	153490.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	158116.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	162743.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	167370.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	171996.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	176623.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	181249.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	185876.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	190503.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	195129.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	199756.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	204382.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	209009.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	213636.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	218262.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	222889.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	227515.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	232142.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	236769.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	241395.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	246022.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	250648.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	255275.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	259902.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	264528.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	269155.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	273781.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	278408.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	283035.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	287661.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	292288.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	296914.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	301541.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	306168.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	310794.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	315421.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	320047.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	324674.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	329301.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	333927.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	338554.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	343180.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	347807.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	352434.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	357060.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	361687.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	366313.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	370940.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	375567.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	380193.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	384820.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	389446.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	394073.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	398700.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	403326.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	407953.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	412579.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	417206.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	421833.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	426459.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	431086.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	435712.8	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	440339.4	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	444966.0	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	449592.6	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287	0.2870	454219.2	0.32
0.000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0350	0.0350	27.571	32.231	0.287			

# **WATERFLOOD PERFORMANCE PREDICTION (FIVE SPOT PATTERN) - FILLUP TO BREAKTHROUGH**

FIELD: SOUTH PIERSON WATERFLOOD - TEST CASE I

DATE: 6/1/92

## **DATA INPUT**

Flood Area (acres): 40  
 Net Pay Thickness (feet): 14.00  
 Porosity (fraction): 0.15  
 Soi: 0.59  
 Boi: 1.17  
 Swc: 0.41  
 Swbt: 0.69  
 Kro @ Scw: 1.00  
 Krw @ Swbt: 0.22  
 Viscosity of Oil (cp): 1.30  
 Viscosity of Water (cp): 0.87  
 Swsz: 0.67  
 Sgi: 0.00  
 Delta P (psi): 2000  
 K(md): 2.5  
 Dis (l to P in ft): 933  
 Rw(ft): 0.2  
 Time to Fillup: 0

## **FROM TABLES**

Eabt: 0.84

## **CALCULATED**

Qibt: 0.28  
 Vp: 662533.2  
 ibase: 24.4  
 Wif: 0  
 Wibt: 155828  
 M: 0.331

WI	Ea (FRAC)	COND (FIG E-5)	Iw	Iw (avg)	dt (days)	T (days)	Oo	WI - Wif	Np (bbls)	Np (%)
0	0.000	1.000	24.355			0	20.8	0	0	0.00%
12500	0.067	0.830	20.214	22.28	560.93	561	17.3	12500	10693	3.20%
25000	0.135	0.710	17.292	18.75	666.56	1227	14.8	25000	21386	6.40%
37500	0.202	0.680	16.561	16.93	738.49	1966	14.2	37500	32079	9.59%
50000	0.270	0.660	16.074	16.32	766.04	2732	13.8	50000	42772	12.79%
62500	0.337	0.630	15.343	15.71	795.73	3528	13.1	62500	53464	15.99%
75000	0.404	0.600	14.613	14.98	834.55	4362	12.5	75000	64157	19.19%
87500	0.472	0.590	14.369	14.49	862.60	5225	12.3	87500	74850	22.38%
100000	0.539	0.580	14.126	14.25	877.35	6102	12.1	100000	85543	25.58%
112500	0.606	0.570	13.882	14.00	892.60	6995	11.9	112500	96236	28.78%
125000	0.674	0.560	13.639	13.76	908.40	7903	11.7	125000	106929	31.98%
137500	0.741	0.520	12.664	13.15	950.46	8854	10.8	137500	117622	35.18%
150000	0.809	0.510	12.421	12.54	996.60	9850	10.6	150000	128315	38.37%
155828	0.840	0.500	12.177	12.30	473.85	10324	10.4	155828	133300	39.86%

# **WATERFLOOD PERFORMANCE PREDICTION (FIVE SPOT PATTERN) - FILLUP TO BREAKTHROUGH**

FIELD: SOUTH PIERSON WATERFLOOD - TEST CASE 1

DATE: 6/1/92

## **DATA INPUT**

Flood Area (acres): 40  
 Net Pay Thickness (feet): 14.00  
 Porosity (fraction): 0.15  
 Soi: 0.59  
 Bol: 1.17  
 Swc: 0.41  
 Swbt: 0.69  
 Kro @ Scw: 1.00  
 Krw @ Swbt: 0.22  
 Viscosity of Oil (cp): 1.30  
 Viscosity of Water (cp): 0.87  
 Swsz: 0.67  
 Sgi: 0.00  
 Delta P (psi): 2000  
 K(md): 3.5  
 Dis (l to P in ft): 933  
 Rw(ft): 0.2  
 Time to Fillup: 0

## **FROM TABLES**

Eabt: 0.84

## **CALCULATED**

Qibt: 0.28  
 Vp: 662533.2  
 ibase: 34.1  
 Wif: 0  
 Wibt: 155828  
 M: 0.331

WI	Ea (FRAC)	COND (FIG E.5)	lw	lw (avg)	dT (days)	T (days)	Qp	WI - Wif	Np (bbls)	Np (%)
0	0.000	1.000	34.097			0	29.2	0	0	0.00%
12500	0.067	0.830	28.300	31.20	400.66	401	24.2	12500	10693	3.20%
25000	0.135	0.710	24.209	26.25	476.11	877	20.7	25000	21386	6.40%
37500	0.202	0.680	23.186	23.70	527.49	1404	19.8	37500	32079	9.59%
50000	0.270	0.660	22.504	22.84	547.17	1951	19.3	50000	42772	12.79%
62500	0.337	0.630	21.481	21.99	568.38	2520	18.4	62500	53464	15.99%
75000	0.404	0.600	20.458	20.97	596.11	3116	17.5	75000	64157	19.19%
87500	0.472	0.590	20.117	20.29	616.14	3732	17.2	87500	74850	22.38%
100000	0.539	0.580	19.776	19.95	626.68	4359	16.9	100000	85543	25.58%
112500	0.606	0.570	19.435	19.61	637.57	4996	16.6	112500	96236	28.78%
125000	0.674	0.560	19.094	19.26	648.86	5645	16.3	125000	106929	31.98%
137500	0.741	0.520	17.730	18.41	678.90	6324	15.2	137500	117622	35.18%
150000	0.809	0.510	17.389	17.56	711.86	7036	14.9	150000	128315	38.37%
155828	0.840	0.500	17.048	17.22	338.47	7374	14.6	155828	133300	39.86%



# **WATERFLOOD PERFORMANCE PREDICTION (FIVE SPOT PATTERN) - FILLUP TO BREAKTHROUGH**

**FIELD: SOUTH PIERSON WATERFLOOD - TEST CASE 1**

**DATE: 6/1/92**

## **DATA INPUT**

Flood Area (acres): 40  
 Net Pay Thickness (feet): 14.00  
 Porosity (fraction): 0.15  
 Soi: 0.59  
 Boi: 1.17  
 Swc: 0.41  
 Swbt: 0.69  
 Kro @ Scw: 1.00  
 Krw @ Swbt: 0.22  
 Viscosity of Oil (cp): 1.30  
 Viscosity of Water (cp): 0.87  
 Swsz: 0.67  
 Sgi: 0.00  
 Delta P (psi): 2000  
 K(md): 4.5  
 Dis (I to P in ft): 933  
 Rw(ft): 0.2  
 Time to Fillup: 0

## **FROM TABLES**

Eabt: 0.84

## **CALCULATED**

Qibx: 0.28  
 Vp: 662533.2  
 ibase: 43.8  
 Wif: 0  
 Wibt: 155828  
 M: 0.331

WI	Ea (FRAC)	COND (FIG E-5)	iw	iw (avg)	dt (days)	T (days)	Qo	WI - Wif	Np (bbls)	Np (%)
0	0.000	1.000	43.838	40.11	311.63	0	37.5	0	0	0.00%
12500	0.067	0.830	36.386	33.76	370.31	312	31.1	12500	10693	3.20%
25000	0.135	0.710	31.125	30.47	410.27	682	26.6	25000	21386	6.40%
37500	0.202	0.680	29.810	29.37	425.58	1092	25.5	37500	32079	9.59%
50000	0.270	0.660	28.933	28.28	442.07	1518	24.8	50000	42772	12.79%
62500	0.337	0.630	27.618	26.96	463.64	1960	23.6	62500	53464	15.99%
75000	0.404	0.600	26.303	26.08	479.22	2423	22.5	75000	64157	19.19%
87500	0.472	0.590	25.865	25.65	487.41	2903	22.1	87500	74850	22.38%
100000	0.539	0.580	25.426	25.21	495.89	3390	21.8	100000	85543	25.58%
112500	0.606	0.570	24.988	24.77	504.67	3886	21.4	112500	96236	28.78%
125000	0.674	0.560	24.550	23.67	528.03	4391	21.0	125000	106929	31.98%
137500	0.741	0.520	22.796	22.58	553.67	4919	19.5	137500	117622	35.18%
150000	0.809	0.510	22.358	22.14	573.6	5472	19.1	150000	128315	38.37%
155828	0.840	0.500	21.919	22.14	573.6	5736	18.8	155828	133300	39.86%

# WATERFLOOD PERFORMANCE PREDICTION (FIVE SPOT PATTERN) - FILLUP TO BREAKTHROUGH

FIELD: SOUTH PIERSON WATERFLOOD - TEST CASE 1

DATE: 6/1/92

## DATA INPUT

Flood Area (acres): 80  
 Net Pay Thickness (feet): 14.00  
 Porosity (fraction): 0.15  
 Soi: 0.59  
 Boi: 1.17  
 Swc: 0.41  
 Swbt: 0.69  
 Kro @ Scw: 1.00  
 Krw @ Swbt: 0.22  
 Viscosity of Oil (cp): 1.30  
 Viscosity of Water (cp): 0.87  
 Swsz: 0.67  
 Sgi: 0.00  
 Delta P (psi): 2000  
 K(md): 2.5  
 Dis (l to P in ft): 1320  
 Rw(ft): 0.2  
 Time to Fillup: 0

## FROM TABLES

Eabi: 0.84

## CALCULATED

Qibt: 0.28  
 Vp: 1325066.4  
 ibase: 23.3  
 Wif: 0  
 Wibt: 311656  
 M: 0.331

Wl	Ea (FRAC)	COND (FIG E-5)	lw	lw (ave)	dt (days)	T (days)	Qa	Wl - Wif	Np (bbbls)	Np (%)
0	0.000	1.000	23.321			0	19.9	0	0	0.00%
25000	0.067	0.830	19.357	21.34	1171.57	1172	16.6	25000	21386	3.20%
50000	0.135	0.710	16.558	17.96	1392.20	2564	14.2	50000	42772	6.40%
75000	0.202	0.680	15.858	16.21	1542.43	4106	13.6	75000	64157	9.59%
100000	0.270	0.660	15.392	15.63	1599.99	5706	13.2	100000	85543	12.79%
125000	0.337	0.630	14.692	15.04	1662.00	7368	12.6	125000	106929	15.99%
150000	0.404	0.600	13.993	14.34	1743.07	9111	12.0	150000	128315	19.19%
175000	0.472	0.590	13.759	13.88	1801.66	10913	11.8	175000	149701	22.38%
200000	0.539	0.580	13.526	13.64	1832.46	12745	11.6	200000	171086	25.58%
225000	0.606	0.570	13.293	13.41	1864.33	14610	11.4	225000	192472	28.78%
250000	0.674	0.560	13.060	13.18	1897.33	16507	11.2	250000	213858	31.98%
275000	0.741	0.520	12.127	12.59	1985.17	18492	10.4	275000	235244	35.18%
300000	0.809	0.510	11.894	12.01	2081.54	20574	10.2	300000	256630	38.37%
311656	0.840	0.500	11.661	11.78	989.71	21563	10.0	311656	266601	39.86%

# **WATERFLOOD PERFORMANCE PREDICTION (FIVE SPOT PATTERN) - FILLUP TO BREAKTHROUGH**

FIELD: SOUTH PIERSON WATERFLOOD - TEST CASE 1  
DATE: 6/1/92

## **DATA INPUT**

Flood Area (acres): 80  
Net Pay Thickness (feet): 14.00  
Porosity (fraction): 0.15  
Soi: 0.59  
Boi: 1.17  
Swc: 0.41  
Swbt: 0.69  
Kro @ Scw: 1.00  
Krw @ Swbt: 0.22  
Viscosity of Oil (cp): 1.30  
Viscosity of Water (cp): 0.87  
Swaz: 0.67  
Sgi: 0.00  
Delta P (psi): 2000  
K(md): 3.5  
Dis (l to P in ft): 1320  
Rw(ft): 0.2  
Time to Fillup: 0

## **FROM TABLES**

Eabi: 0.84

## **CALCULATED**

Qibt: 0.28  
Vp: 1325066.4  
ibase: 32.6  
Wif: 0  
Wibt: 311656  
M: 0.331

WI	Ea (FRAC)	COND (FIG E-5)	Iw	Iw (avg)	dt (days)	T (days)	Qa	WI - Wif	Np (bbls)	Np (%)
0	0.000	1.000	32.650			0	27.9	0	0	0.00%
25000	0.067	0.830	27.099	29.87	836.84	837	23.2	25000	21386	3.20%
50000	0.135	0.710	23.181	25.14	994.43	1831	19.8	50000	42772	6.40%
75000	0.202	0.680	22.202	22.69	1101.74	2933	19.0	75000	64157	9.59%
100000	0.270	0.660	21.549	21.88	1142.85	4076	18.4	100000	85543	12.79%
125000	0.337	0.630	20.569	21.06	1187.14	5263	17.6	125000	106929	15.99%
150000	0.404	0.600	19.590	20.08	1245.05	6508	16.8	150000	128315	19.19%
175000	0.472	0.590	19.263	19.43	1286.90	7795	16.5	175000	149701	22.38%
200000	0.539	0.580	18.937	19.10	1308.90	9104	16.2	200000	171086	25.58%
225000	0.606	0.570	18.610	18.77	1331.67	10436	15.9	225000	192472	28.78%
250000	0.674	0.560	18.284	18.45	1355.23	11791	15.6	250000	213858	31.98%
275000	0.741	0.520	16.978	17.63	1417.98	13209	14.5	275000	235244	35.18%
300000	0.809	0.510	16.651	16.81	1486.81	14696	14.2	300000	256630	38.37%
311656	0.840	0.500	16.325	16.49	706.94	15402	14.0	311656	266601	39.86%

# WATERFLOOD PERFORMANCE PREDICTION (FIVE SPOT PATTERN) - FILLUP TO BREAKTHROUGH

FIELD: SOUTH PIERSON WATERFLOOD - TEST CASE 1

DATE: 6/1/92

## DATA INPUT

Flood Area (acres): 80  
 Net Pay Thickness (feet): 14.00  
 Porosity (fraction): 0.15  
 Soi: 0.59  
 Boi: 1.17  
 Swc: 0.41  
 Swbt: 0.69  
 Kro @ Scw: 1.00  
 Krw @ Swbt: 0.22  
 Viscosity of Oil (cp): 1.30  
 Viscosity of Water (cp): 0.87  
 Swsz: 0.67  
 Sgi: 0.00  
 Delta P (psi): 2000  
 K(md): 4.5  
 Dis (1 to P in ft): 1320  
 Rw(ft): 0.2  
 Time to Fillup: 0

## FROM TABLES

Eabt: 0.84

## CALCULATED

Qibt: 0.28  
 Vp: 1325066.4  
 ibase: 42.0  
 Wif: 0  
 Wibt: 311656  
 M: 0.331

WI	Ea (FRAC)	COND (FIG E-5)	Iw	Iw (avg)	dT (days)	T (days)	Qo	WI - WIF	Np (bbls)	Np (%)
0	0.000	1.000	41.978			0	35.9	0	0	0.00%
25000	0.067	0.830	34.842	38.41	650.87	651	29.8	25000	21386	3.20%
50000	0.135	0.710	29.804	32.32	773.44	1424	25.5	50000	42772	6.40%
75000	0.202	0.680	28.545	29.17	856.91	2281	24.4	75000	64157	9.59%
100000	0.270	0.660	27.705	28.13	888.88	3170	23.7	100000	85543	12.79%
125000	0.337	0.630	26.446	27.08	923.33	4093	22.6	125000	106929	15.99%
150000	0.404	0.600	25.187	25.82	968.37	5062	21.5	150000	128315	19.19%
175000	0.472	0.590	24.767	24.98	1000.92	6063	21.2	175000	149701	22.38%
200000	0.539	0.580	24.347	24.56	1018.03	7081	20.8	200000	171086	25.58%
225000	0.606	0.570	23.927	24.14	1035.74	8117	20.5	225000	192472	28.78%
250000	0.674	0.560	23.508	23.72	1054.07	9171	20.1	250000	213858	31.98%
275000	0.741	0.520	21.829	22.67	1102.87	10273	18.7	275000	235244	35.18%
300000	0.809	0.510	21.409	21.62	1156.41	11430	18.3	300000	256630	38.37%
311656	0.840	0.500	20.989	21.20	549.84	11980	18.0	311656	266601	39.86%

\*\*\*\*\*  
BASIC DATA FOR WATER INJECTIVITY CALCULATIONS  
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AREA BEING FLOODED (PER INJECTOR), ACRES = 40.0  
AVERAGE NET PAY THICKNESS, FEET = 14.0  
FORMATION POROSITY, FRACTION = 0.153  
INITIAL GAS SATURATION, FRACTION = 0.000  
OIL ZONE CONNATE WATER SATURATION, FRACTION = 0.410  
WATER BANK AVG. Sw (UP TO BREAKTHRU), FRAC. = 0.690  
FORMATION PERMEABILITY, MD. = 2.64  
OIL BANK REL. PERM. TO OIL (Kro), FRACTION = 1.000  
WATER BANK REL. PERM. TO WATER (Krw), FRACTION = 0.220  
OIL VISCOSITY, CP. = 1.30  
WATER VISCOSITY, CP. = 0.87  
WELLBORE RADIUS, FEET = 0.250  
\*\*\*\*\*

\* Based on  
\* Core Sample  
\* 4A

\*\*\*\*\*  
MOBILITY RATIO = 0.331  
PATTERN PORE VOLUME (PER INJECTOR), BARRELS = 664.688E+3  
AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY AT BREAKTHROUGH, FRAC. = 0.865  
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CUMULATIVE WATER INJECTION VOLUME VERSUS WATER INJECTIVITY  
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WATER INJECTION MBBLS	AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY FRACTION	RELATIVE CONDUCTANCE RATIO	INJECTIVITY INDEX B/D/PSI
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FROM START TO WATER BREAKTHROUGH

0.0	0.000	1.000	0.0132
16.1	0.086	0.749	0.0099
32.2	0.173	0.694	0.0092
48.3	0.259	0.676	0.0089
64.4	0.346	0.655	0.0087
80.5	0.432	0.634	0.0084
96.6	0.519	0.612	0.0081
112.6	0.605	0.590	0.0078
128.7	0.692	0.569	0.0075
144.8	0.778	0.541	0.0072
160.9	0.865	0.512	0.0068

FROM WATER BREAKTHROUGH TO FLOODOUT

160.9	0.865	0.512	0.0068
171.2	0.882	0.506	0.0067
181.4	0.898	0.501	0.0066
191.6	0.913	0.479	0.0063
201.9	0.927	0.454	0.0060
212.1	0.941	0.431	0.0057
222.3	0.954	0.409	0.0054
232.6	0.966	0.388	0.0051
242.8	0.978	0.368	0.0049
253.0	0.989	0.349	0.0046
263.3	1.000	0.331	0.0044

\*\*\*\*\*

BASIC DATA FOR WATER INJECTIVITY CALCULATIONS

Based on  
Core Sample  
9A

AREA BEING FLOODED (PER INJECTOR), ACRES	=	40.0
AVERAGE NET PAY THICKNESS, FEET	=	14.0
FORMATION POROSITY, FRACTION	=	0.153
INITIAL GAS SATURATION, FRACTION	=	0.000
OIL ZONE CONNATE WATER SATURATION, FRACTION	=	0.410
WATER BANK AVG. Sw (UP TO BREAKTHRU), FRAC.	=	0.690
FORMATION PERMEABILITY, MD.	=	5.00
OIL BANK REL. PERM. TO OIL (Kro), FRACTION	=	1.000
WATER BANK REL. PERM. TO WATER (Krw), FRACTION	=	0.220
OIL VISCOSITY, CP.	=	1.30
WATER VISCOSITY, CP.	=	0.87
WELLBORE RADIUS, FEET	=	0.250

MOBILITY RATIO	=	0.331
PATTERN PORE VOLUME (PER INJECTOR), BARRELS	=	664.688E+3
AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY AT BREAKTHROUGH, FRAC.	=	0.865

CUMULATIVE WATER INJECTION VOLUME VERSUS WATER INJECTIVITY

WATER INJECTION MBBLS	AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY FRACTION	RELATIVE CONDUCTANCE RATIO	INJECTIVITY INDEX B/D/PSI
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FROM START TO WATER BREAKTHROUGH

0.0	0.000	1.000	0.0251
16.1	0.086	0.749	0.0188
32.2	0.173	0.694	0.0174
48.3	0.259	0.676	0.0169
64.4	0.346	0.655	0.0164
80.5	0.432	0.634	0.0159
96.6	0.519	0.612	0.0153
112.6	0.605	0.590	0.0148
128.7	0.692	0.569	0.0143
144.8	0.778	0.541	0.0136
160.9	0.865	0.512	0.0128

FROM WATER BREAKTHROUGH TO FLOODOUT

160.9	0.865	0.512	0.0128
171.2	0.882	0.506	0.0127
181.4	0.898	0.501	0.0126
191.6	0.913	0.479	0.0120
201.9	0.927	0.454	0.0114
212.1	0.941	0.431	0.0108
222.3	0.954	0.409	0.0103
232.6	0.966	0.388	0.0097
242.8	0.978	0.368	0.0092
253.0	0.989	0.349	0.0087
263.3	1.000	0.331	0.0083

\*\*\*\*\*  
 BASIC DATA FOR WATER INJECTIVITY CALCULATIONS  
 \*\*\*\*\*

\* Based on  
 \* Core Sample  
 \* 4A

AREA BEING FLOODED (PER INJECTOR), ACRES = 80.0  
 AVERAGE NET PAY THICKNESS, FEET = 14.0  
 FORMATION POROSITY, FRACTION = 0.153  
 INITIAL GAS SATURATION, FRACTION = 0.000  
 OIL ZONE CONNATE WATER SATURATION, FRACTION = 0.410  
 WATER BANK AVG. Sw (UP TO BREAKTHRU), FRAC. = 0.690  
 FORMATION PERMEABILITY, MD. = 2.64  
 OIL BANK REL. PERM. TO OIL (Kro), FRACTION = 1.000  
 WATER BANK REL. PERM. TO WATER (Krw), FRACTION = 0.220  
 OIL VISCOSITY, CP. = 1.30  
 WATER VISCOSITY, CP. = 0.87  
 WELLBORE RADIUS, FEET = 0.350

\*\*\*\*\*  
 MOBILITY RATIO = 0.331  
 PATTERN PORE VOLUME (PER INJECTOR), BARRELS = 1329.375E+3  
 AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY AT BREAKTHROUGH, FRAC. = 0.865  
 \*\*\*\*\*

CUMULATIVE WATER INJECTION VOLUME VERSUS WATER INJECTIVITY

WATER INJECTION MBBLS	AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY FRACTION	RELATIVE CONDUCTANCE RATIO	INJECTIVITY INDEX E/D/PSI
-----------------------------	---------------------------------------	----------------------------------	---------------------------------

FROM START TO WATER BREAKTHROUGH

0.0	0.000	1.000	0.0127
32.2	0.086	0.749	0.0095
64.4	0.173	0.694	0.0088
96.6	0.259	0.676	0.0085
128.7	0.346	0.655	0.0083
160.9	0.432	0.634	0.0080
193.1	0.519	0.612	0.0077
225.3	0.605	0.590	0.0075
257.5	0.692	0.569	0.0072
289.7	0.778	0.541	0.0068
321.9	0.865	0.512	0.0065

FROM WATER BREAKTHROUGH TO FLOODOUT

321.9	0.865	0.512	0.0065
342.3	0.882	0.506	0.0064
362.8	0.898	0.501	0.0063
383.3	0.913	0.479	0.0061
403.7	0.927	0.454	0.0058
424.2	0.941	0.431	0.0055
444.7	0.954	0.409	0.0052
465.1	0.966	0.388	0.0049
485.6	0.978	0.368	0.0047
506.1	0.989	0.349	0.0044
526.5	1.000	0.331	0.0042

\*\*\*\*\*

# BASIC DATA FOR WATER INJECTIVITY CALCULATIONS

Based on  
Core Sample  
9A

AREA BEING FLOODED WITH INJECTOR, ACRES = 14.0  
AVERAGE NET PAY THICKNESS, FEET = 0.153  
FORMATION POROSITY, FRACTION = 0.000  
INITIAL GAS SATURATION, FRACTION = 0.410  
OIL ZONE CONNATE WATER SATURATION, FRACTION = 0.690  
WATER BANK AVG. Sw (UP TO BREAKTHRU), FRAC. = 5.00  
FORMATION PERMEABILITY, MD. = 1.000  
OIL BANK REL. PERM. TO OIL (Kro), FRACTION = 0.220  
WATER BANK REL. PERM. TO WATER (Krw), FRACTION = 1.30  
OIL VISCOSITY, CP. = 0.87  
WATER VISCOSITY, CP. = 0.250  
WELLBORE RADIUS, FEET =

MOBILITY RATIO = 0.331  
PATTERN PORE VOLUME (PER INJECTOR), BARRELS = 1329.375E+3  
AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY AT BREAKTHROUGH, FRAC. = 0.865

## CUMULATIVE WATER INJECTION VOLUME VERSUS WATER INJECTIVITY

WATER INJECTION MBBLS	AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY FRACTION	RELATIVE CONDUCTANCE RATIO	INJECTIVITY INDEX B/D/PSI
-----------------------------	---------------------------------------	----------------------------------	---------------------------------

### FROM START TO WATER BREAKTHROUGH

0.0	0.000	1.000	0.0240
32.2	0.086	0.749	0.0180
64.4	0.173	0.694	0.0166
96.6	0.259	0.676	0.0162
128.7	0.346	0.655	0.0157
160.9	0.432	0.634	0.0152
193.1	0.519	0.612	0.0147
225.3	0.605	0.590	0.0142
257.5	0.692	0.569	0.0136
289.7	0.778	0.541	0.0130
321.9	0.865	0.512	0.0123

### FROM WATER BREAKTHROUGH TO FLOODOUT

321.9	0.865	0.512	0.0123
342.3	0.882	0.506	0.0121
362.8	0.898	0.501	0.0120
383.3	0.913	0.479	0.0115
403.7	0.927	0.454	0.0109
424.2	0.941	0.431	0.0103
444.7	0.954	0.409	0.0098
465.1	0.966	0.388	0.0093
485.6	0.978	0.368	0.0088
506.1	0.989	0.349	0.0084
526.5	1.000	0.331	0.0079



\*\*\*\*\*  
 BASIC DATA FOR WATER INJECTIVITY CALCULATIONS  
 \*\*\*\*\*

Based on  
 Core Sample  
 9B

AREA BEING FLOODED (PER INJECTOR), ACRES	=	40.0
AVERAGE NET PAY THICKNESS, FEET	=	14.0
FORMATION POROSITY, FRACTION	=	0.153
INITIAL GAS SATURATION, FRACTION	=	0.000
OIL ZONE CONNATE WATER SATURATION, FRACTION	=	0.410
WATER BANK AVG. $S_w$ (UP TO BREAKTHRU), FRAC.	=	0.590
FORMATION PERMEABILITY, MD.	=	4.52
OIL BANK REL. PERM. TO OIL ( $K_{ro}$ ), FRACTION	=	1.000
WATER BANK REL. PERM. TO WATER ( $K_{rw}$ ), FRACTION	=	0.150
OIL VISCOSITY, CP.	=	1.30
WATER VISCOSITY, CP.	=	0.87
WELLBORE RADIUS, FEET	=	0.250

\*\*\*\*\*

MOBILITY RATIO	=	0.225
PATTERN PORE VOLUME (PER INJECTOR), BARRELS	=	664.688E+3
AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY AT BREAKTHROUGH, FRAC.	=	0.940

\*\*\*\*\*

CUMULATIVE WATER INJECTION VOLUME VERSUS WATER INJECTIVITY

WATER INJECTION MBBLS	AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY FRACTION	RELATIVE CONDUCTANCE RATIO	INJECTIVITY INDEX B/D/PSI
-----------------------------	---------------------------------------	----------------------------------	---------------------------------

FROM START TO WATER BREAKTHROUGH

0.0	0.000	1.000	0.0227
11.2	0.094	0.571	0.0129
22.5	0.188	0.527	0.0119
33.7	0.282	0.510	0.0116
45.0	0.376	0.494	0.0112
56.2	0.470	0.477	0.0108
67.5	0.564	0.458	0.0104
78.7	0.658	0.438	0.0099
89.9	0.752	0.416	0.0094
101.2	0.846	0.393	0.0089
112.4	0.940	0.318	0.0072

FROM WATER BREAKTHROUGH TO FLOODOUT

112.4	0.940	0.318	0.0072
115.2	0.946	0.308	0.0070
117.9	0.953	0.298	0.0068
120.7	0.959	0.288	0.0065
123.5	0.965	0.279	0.0063
126.2	0.971	0.269	0.0061
129.0	0.977	0.260	0.0059
131.7	0.983	0.251	0.0057
134.5	0.989	0.242	0.0055
137.3	0.995	0.234	0.0053
140.0	1.000	0.225	0.0051

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\*\*\*\*\*  
 BASIC DATA FOR WATER INJECTIVITY CALCULATIONS  
 \*\*\*\*\*

Based on  
 Core Sample  
 4B

AREA BEING FLOODED (PER INJECTOR), ACRES	=	40.0
AVERAGE NET PAY THICKNESS, FEET	=	14.0
FORMATION POROSITY, FRACTION	=	0.153
INITIAL GAS SATURATION, FRACTION	=	0.000
OIL ZONE CONNATE WATER SATURATION, FRACTION	=	0.410
WATER BANK AVG. Sw (UP TO BREAKTHRU), FRAC.	=	0.590
FORMATION PERMEABILITY, MD.	=	2.50
OIL BANK REL. PERM. TO OIL (Kro), FRACTION	=	1.000
WATER BANK REL. PERM. TO WATER (Krw), FRACTION	=	0.150
OIL VISCOSITY, CP.	=	1.30
WATER VISCOSITY, CP.	=	0.87
WELLBORE RADIUS, FEET	=	0.250

\*\*\*\*\*

MOBILITY RATIO	=	0.225
PATTERN PORE VOLUME (PER INJECTOR), BARRELS	=	664.688E+3
AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY AT BREAKTHROUGH, FRAC.	=	0.940

\*\*\*\*\*

CUMULATIVE WATER INJECTION VOLUME VERSUS WATER INJECTIVITY

WATER INJECTION MBBLS	AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY FRACTION	RELATIVE CONDUCTANCE RATIO	INJECTIVITY INDEX B/D/PSI
-----------------------------	---------------------------------------	----------------------------------	---------------------------------

FROM START TO WATER BREAKTHROUGH

0.0	0.000	1.000	0.0125
11.2	0.094	0.571	0.0072
22.5	0.188	0.527	0.0066
33.7	0.282	0.510	0.0064
45.0	0.376	0.494	0.0062
56.2	0.470	0.477	0.0060
67.5	0.564	0.458	0.0057
78.7	0.658	0.438	0.0055
89.9	0.752	0.416	0.0052
101.2	0.846	0.393	0.0049
112.4	0.940	0.318	0.0040

FROM WATER BREAKTHROUGH TO FLOODOUT

112.4	0.940	0.318	0.0040
115.2	0.946	0.308	0.0039
117.9	0.953	0.298	0.0037
120.7	0.959	0.288	0.0036
123.5	0.965	0.279	0.0035
126.2	0.971	0.269	0.0034
129.0	0.977	0.260	0.0033
131.7	0.983	0.251	0.0031
134.5	0.989	0.242	0.0030
137.3	0.995	0.234	0.0029
140.0	1.000	0.225	0.0028

\*\*\*\*\*

BASIC DATA FOR WATER INJECTIVITY CALCULATIONS

AREA BEING FLOODED (PER INJECTOR), ACRES = 80.0  
 AVERAGE NET PAY THICKNESS, FEET = 14.0  
 FORMATION POROSITY, FRACTION = 0.153  
 INITIAL GAS SATURATION, FRACTION = 0.000  
 OIL ZONE CONNATE WATER SATURATION, FRACTION = 0.410  
 WATER BANK AVG. Sw (UP TO BREAKTHRU), FRAC. = 0.590  
 FORMATION PERMEABILITY, MD. = 4.52  
 OIL BANK REL. PERM. TO OIL (Kro), FRACTION = 1.000  
 WATER BANK REL. PERM. TO WATER (Krw), FRACTION = 0.150  
 OIL VISCOSITY, CP. = 1.30  
 WATER VISCOSITY, CP. = 0.87  
 WELLBORE RADIUS, FEET = 0.250

Based on  
 Core Sample  
 9B

MOBILITY RATIO = 0.225  
 PATTERN PORE VOLUME (PER INJECTOR), BARRELS = 1329.375E+3  
 AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY AT BREAKTHROUGH, FRAC. = 0.940

CUMULATIVE WATER INJECTION VOLUME VERSUS WATER INJECTIVITY

WATER INJECTION MBBLS	AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY FRACTION	RELATIVE CONDUCTANCE RATIO	INJECTIVITY INDEX B/D/PSI
-----------------------------	---------------------------------------	----------------------------------	---------------------------------

FROM START TO WATER BREAKTHROUGH

0.0	0.000	1.000	0.0217
22.5	0.094	0.571	0.0124
45.0	0.188	0.527	0.0114
67.5	0.282	0.510	0.0111
89.9	0.376	0.494	0.0107
112.4	0.470	0.477	0.0103
134.9	0.564	0.458	0.0099
157.4	0.658	0.438	0.0095
179.9	0.752	0.416	0.0090
202.4	0.846	0.393	0.0085
224.8	0.940	0.318	0.0069

FROM WATER BREAKTHROUGH TO FLOODOUT

224.8	0.940	0.318	0.0069
230.4	0.946	0.308	0.0067
235.9	0.953	0.298	0.0065
241.4	0.959	0.288	0.0062
246.9	0.965	0.279	0.0060
252.4	0.971	0.269	0.0058
258.0	0.977	0.260	0.0056
263.5	0.983	0.251	0.0054
269.0	0.989	0.242	0.0053
274.5	0.995	0.234	0.0051
280.0	1.000	0.225	0.0049

\*\*\*\*\*  
BASIC DATA FOR WATER INJECTIVITY CALCULATIONS

AREA BEING FLOODED (PER INJECTOR), ACRES = 80.0  
 AVERAGE NET PAY THICKNESS, FEET = 14.0  
 FORMATION POROSITY, FRACTION = 0.153  
 INITIAL GAS SATURATION, FRACTION = 0.000  
 OIL ZONE CONNATE WATER SATURATION, FRACTION = 0.410  
 WATER BANK AVG.  $S_w$  (UP TO BREAKTHRU), FRAC. = 0.590  
 FORMATION PERMEABILITY, MD. = 2.50  
 OIL BANK REL. PERM. TO OIL ( $K_{ro}$ ), FRACTION = 1.000  
 WATER BANK REL. PERM. TO WATER ( $K_{rw}$ ), FRACTION = 0.150  
 OIL VISCOSITY, CP. = 1.30  
 WATER VISCOSITY, CP. = 0.87  
 WELLBORE RADIUS, FEET = 0.250

Based on  
 Core Sample  
 4B

\*\*\*\*\*  
 MOBILITY RATIO = 0.225  
 PATTERN PORE VOLUME (PER INJECTOR), BARRELS = 1329.375E+3  
 AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY AT BREAKTHROUGH, FRAC. = 0.940  
 \*\*\*\*\*

CUMULATIVE WATER INJECTION VOLUME VERSUS WATER INJECTIVITY

WATER INJECTION MBBLS	AREAL SWEEP EFFICIENCY FRACTION	RELATIVE CONDUCTANCE RATIO	INJECTIVITY INDEX B/D/PSI
-----------------------------	---------------------------------------	----------------------------------	---------------------------------

FROM START TO WATER BREAKTHROUGH

0.0	0.000	1.000	0.0120
22.5	0.094	0.571	0.0068
45.0	0.188	0.527	0.0063
67.5	0.282	0.510	0.0061
89.9	0.376	0.494	0.0059
112.4	0.470	0.477	0.0057
134.9	0.564	0.458	0.0055
157.4	0.658	0.435	0.0053
179.9	0.752	0.416	0.0050
202.4	0.846	0.393	0.0047
224.8	0.940	0.318	0.0038

FROM WATER BREAKTHROUGH TO FLOODOUT

224.8	0.940	0.318	0.0038
230.4	0.946	0.308	0.0037
235.9	0.953	0.298	0.0036
241.4	0.959	0.288	0.0035
246.9	0.965	0.279	0.0033
252.4	0.971	0.269	0.0032
258.0	0.977	0.260	0.0031
263.5	0.983	0.251	0.0030
269.0	0.989	0.242	0.0029
274.5	0.995	0.234	0.0028
280.0	1.000	0.225	0.0027

\*\*\*\*\*  
 \*\*\*\*\*

# Fractional Flow Data

South Pierson Field

Sample # 4b

12-Dec-91

a:	1.07E+11
b:	47

<u>Sw</u>	<u>Kro</u>	<u>Krw</u>	<u>Kro/Krw</u>	<u>Uo</u>	<u>Uw</u>	<u>fw</u>	<u>dfw/dSw</u>
0.410	1.000	0.000	#DIV/0!	1.3	0.865	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
0.487	0.158	0.013	12.154	1.3	0.865	0.110	4.603
0.510	0.120	0.026	4.615	1.3	0.865	0.246	8.709
0.530	0.074	0.046	1.609	1.3	0.865	0.483	11.736
0.564	0.026	0.104	0.250	1.3	0.865	0.857	5.747
0.585	0.015	0.123	0.122	1.3	0.865	0.925	3.263
0.680	0.000	0.517	0.000	1.3	0.865	1.000	0.000

# Fractional Flow Data

South Pierson Field

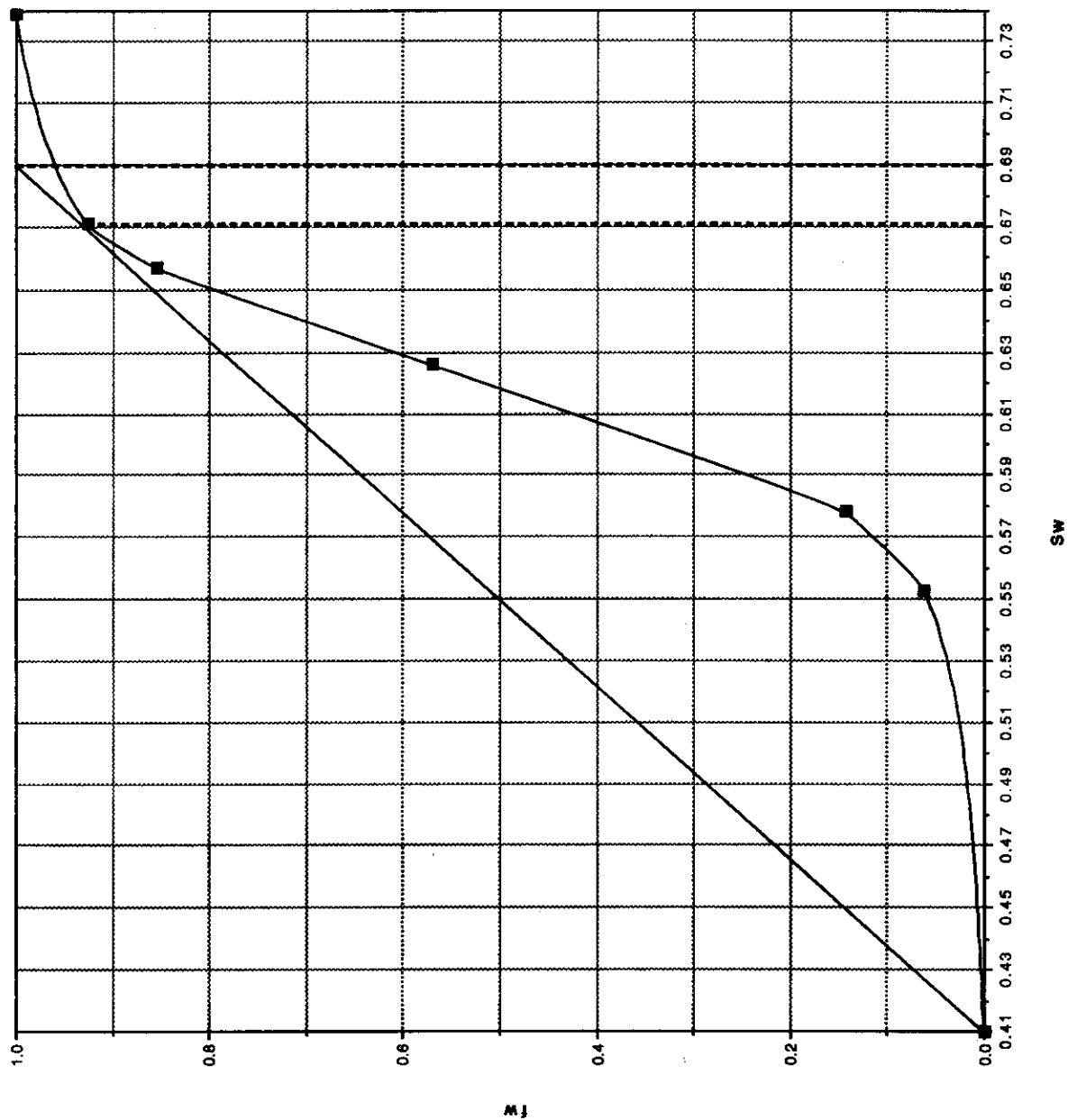
Sample # 4a

12-Dec-91

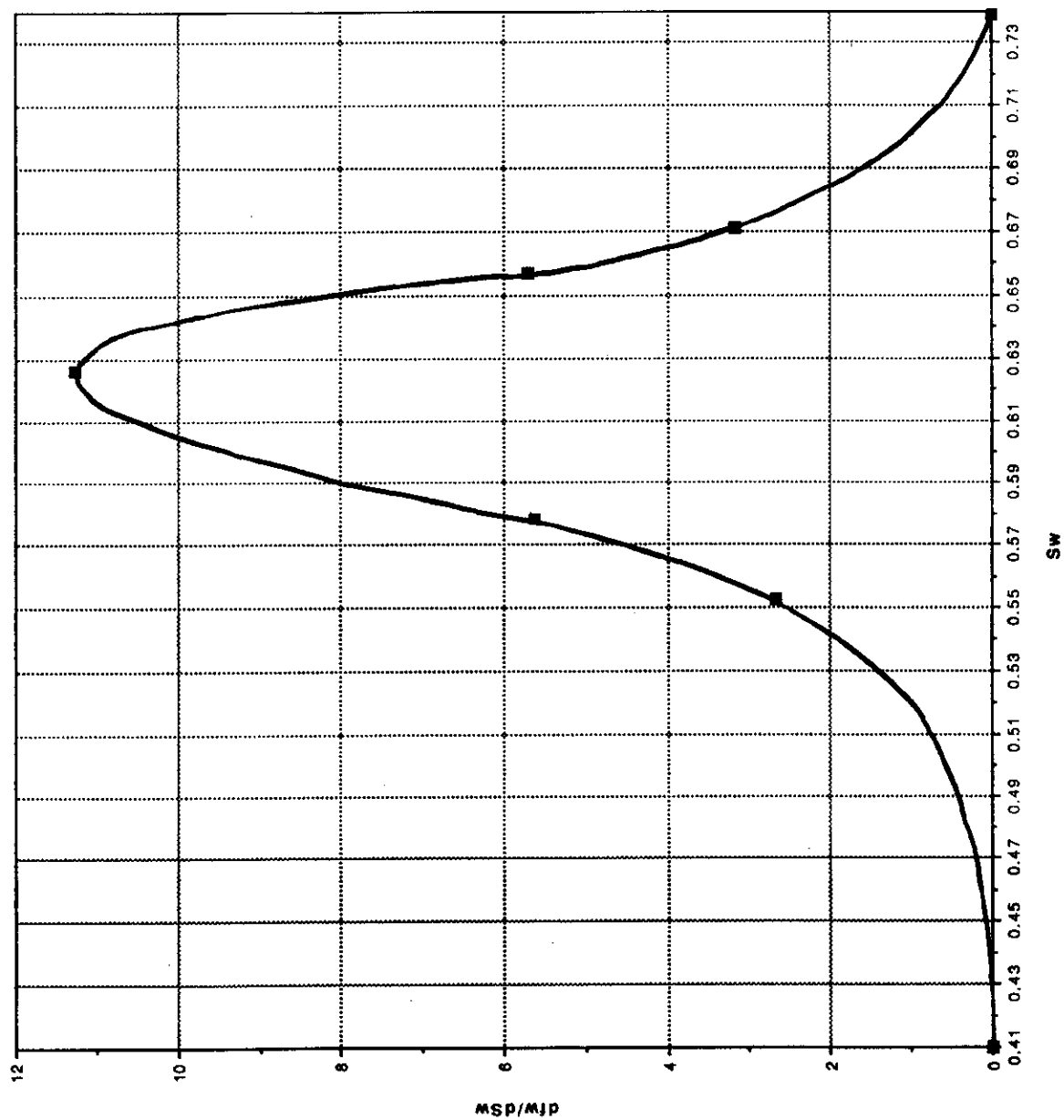
a:	3.20E+12
b:	46

<u>Sw</u>	<u>Kro</u>	<u>Krw</u>	<u>Kro/Krw</u>	<u>Uo</u>	<u>Uw</u>	<u>fw</u>	<u>dfw/dSw</u>
0.410	1.000	0.000	#DIV/0!	1.3	0.865	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
0.553	0.296	0.013	22.769	1.3	0.865	0.062	2.672
0.578	0.181	0.020	9.050	1.3	0.865	0.142	5.618
0.626	0.084	0.074	1.135	1.3	0.865	0.570	11.277
0.657	0.026	0.102	0.255	1.3	0.865	0.855	5.703
0.671	0.018	0.149	0.121	1.3	0.865	0.926	3.168
0.739	0.000	0.653	0.000	1.3	0.865	1.000	0.000

SOUTH PIERSON - FRACTIONAL FLOW CURVE  
Sample 4A

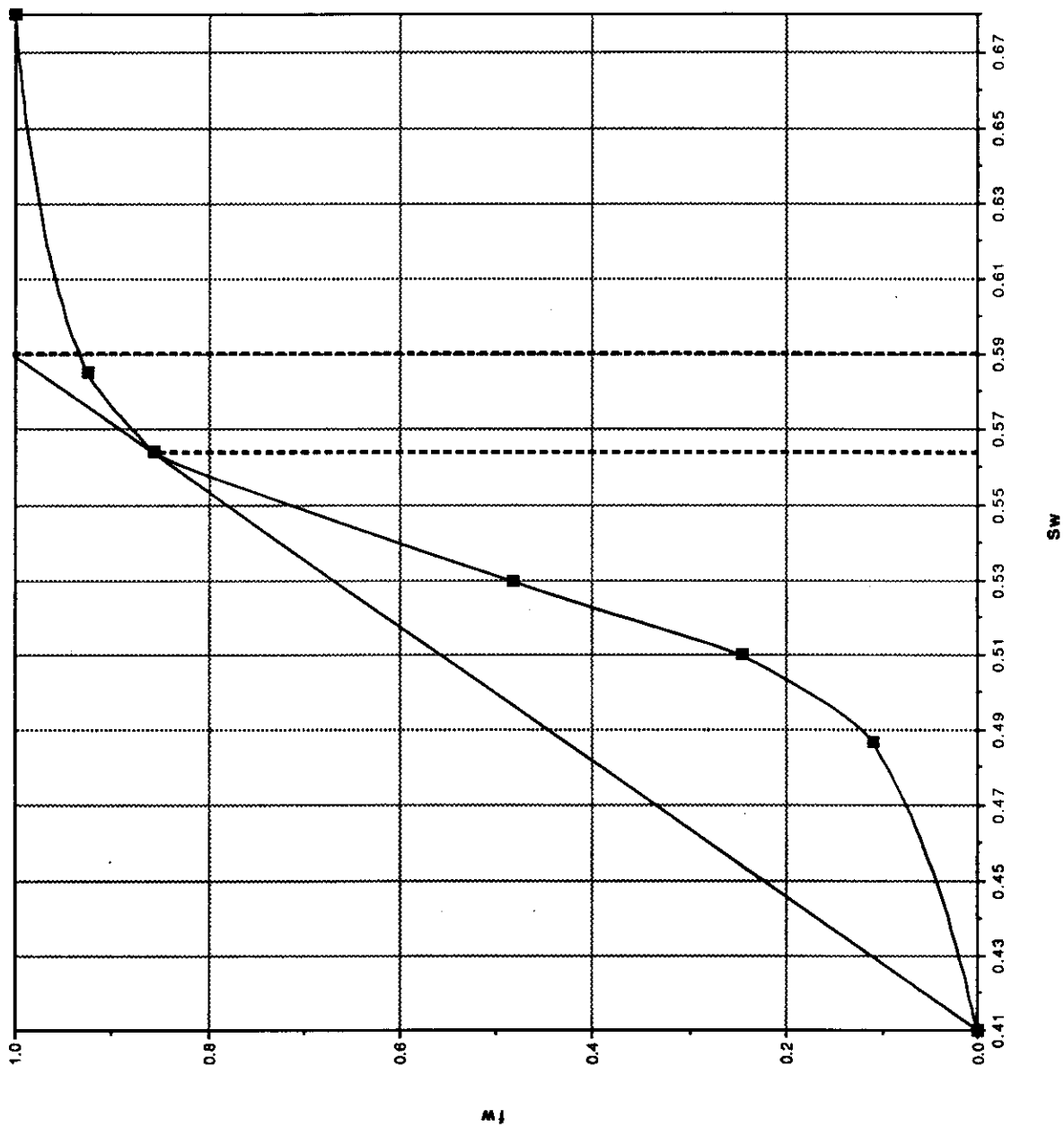


SOUTH PIERSON - dfw/dSw PLOT  
Sample 4A

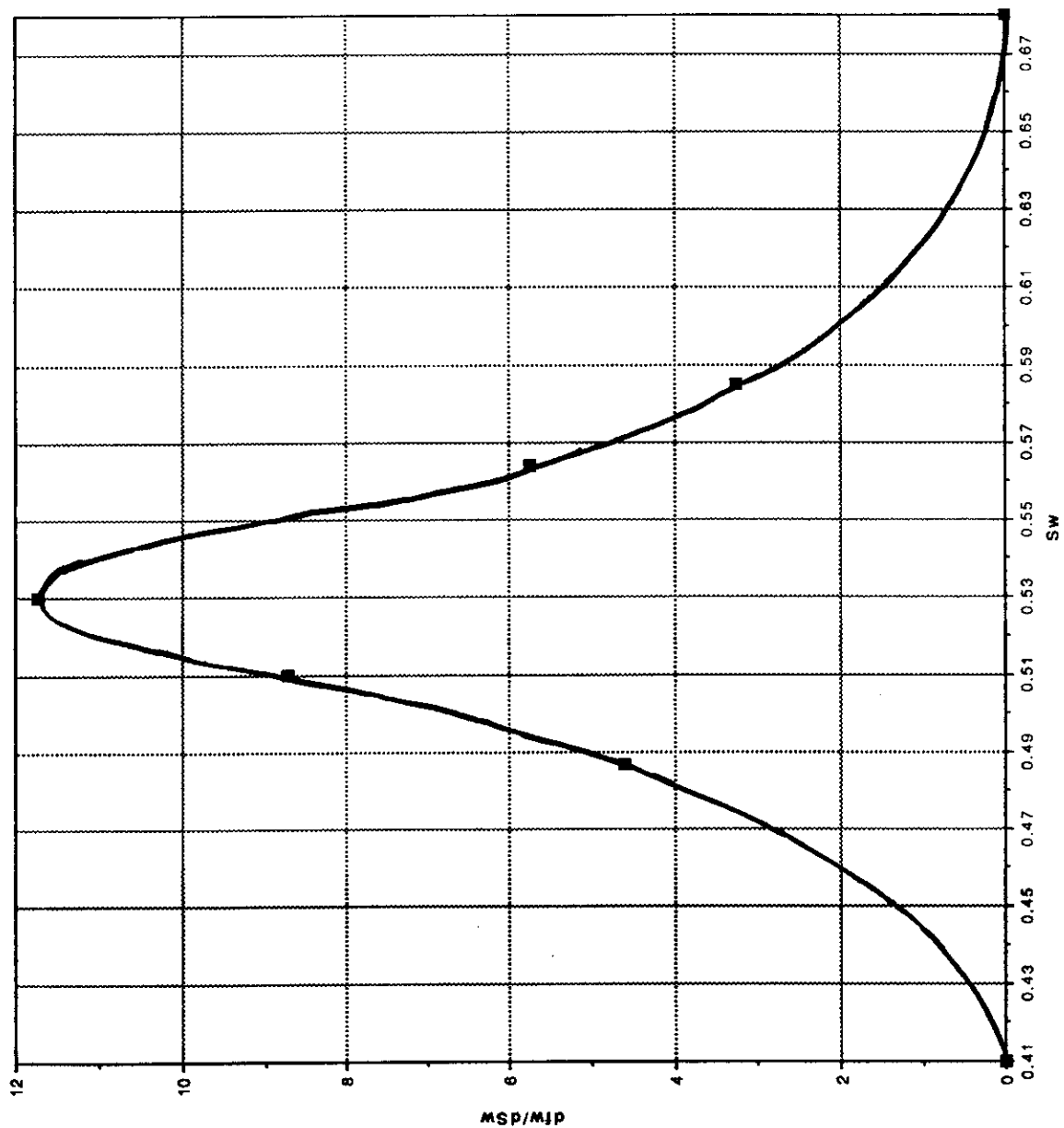




SOUTH PIERSON - FRACTIONAL FLOW CURVE  
Sample 4B



SOUTH PIERSON - dfw/dSw PLOT  
Sample 4B

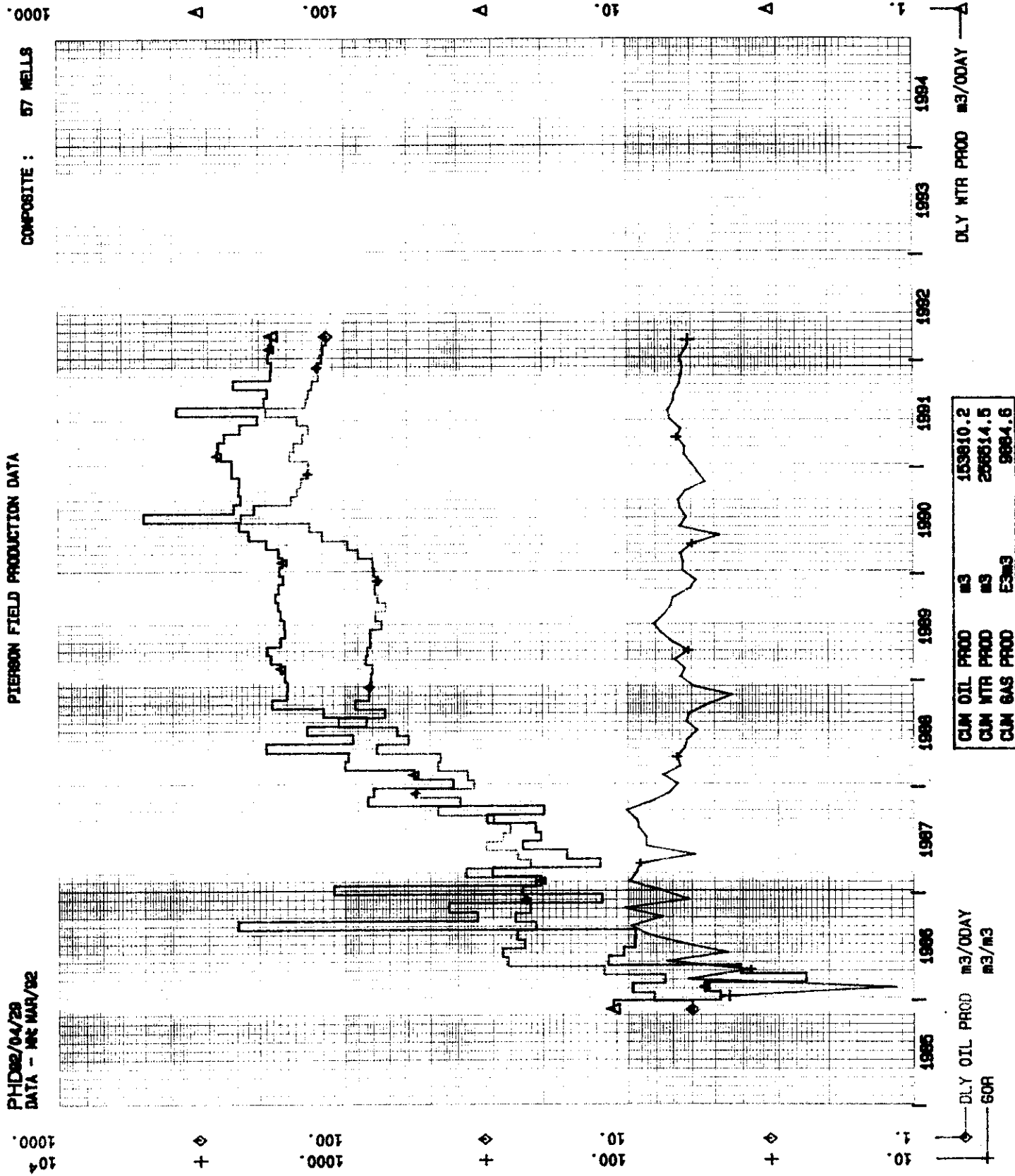


**South Pierson**  
**Composite Rate versus Time Plot**

PHD02/04/28  
DATA - MC MAR/92

PIERSON FIELD PRODUCTION DATA

COMPOSITE : 57 WELLS



CUM OIL PROD	m3	153810.2
CUM WTR PROD	m3	238314.5
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	9884.6

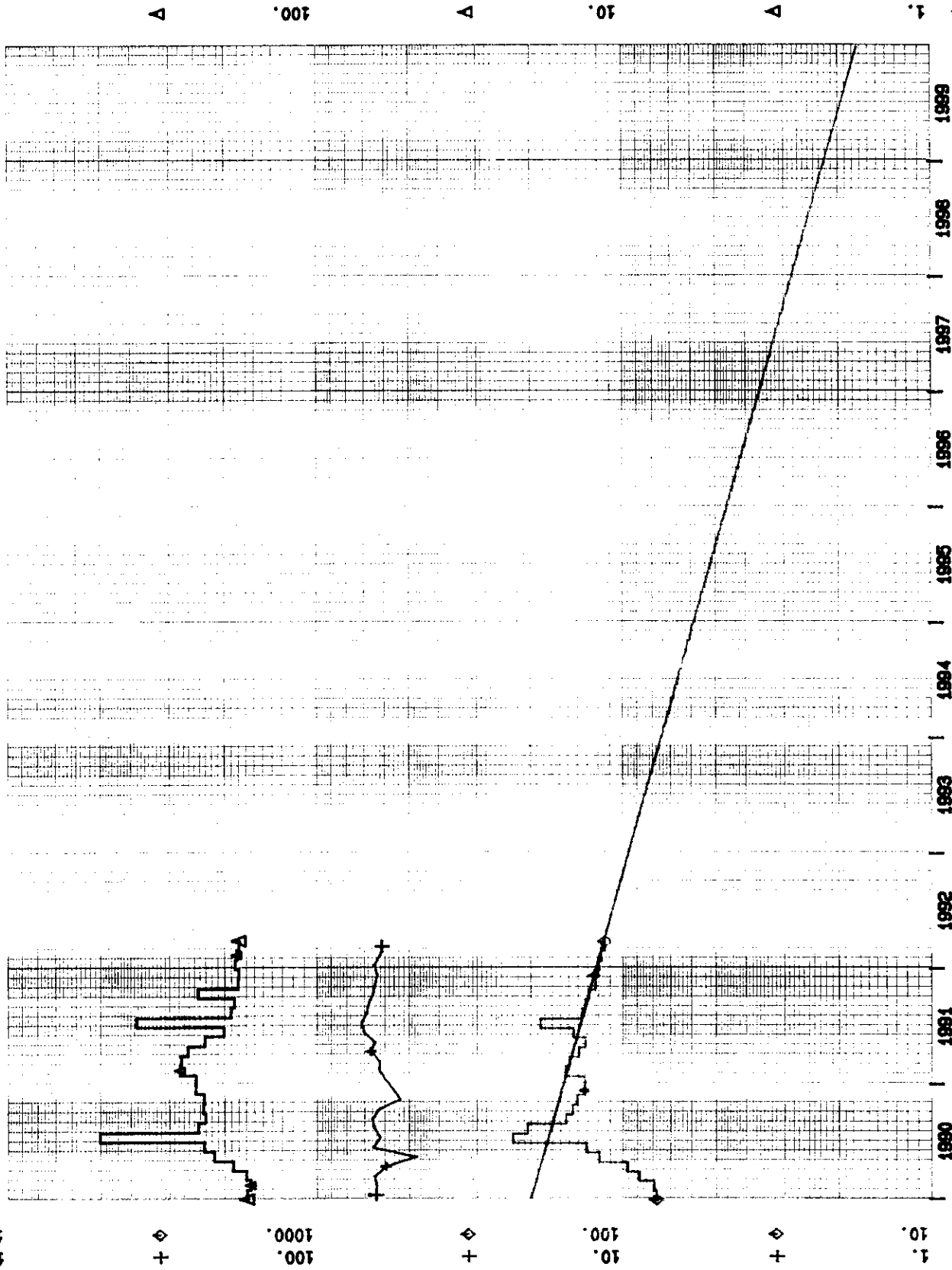
PHID02/04/29  
DATA - INC MAR/92

PIERSON FIELD PRODUCTION DATA

COMPOSITE : 57 WELLS

1000.

1000.



DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY  
60R

DLY WTR PROD m3/ODAY

CUM OIL PROD	m3	153810.2
CUM WTR PROD	m3	256514.5
CUM GAS PROD	m3	9894.6

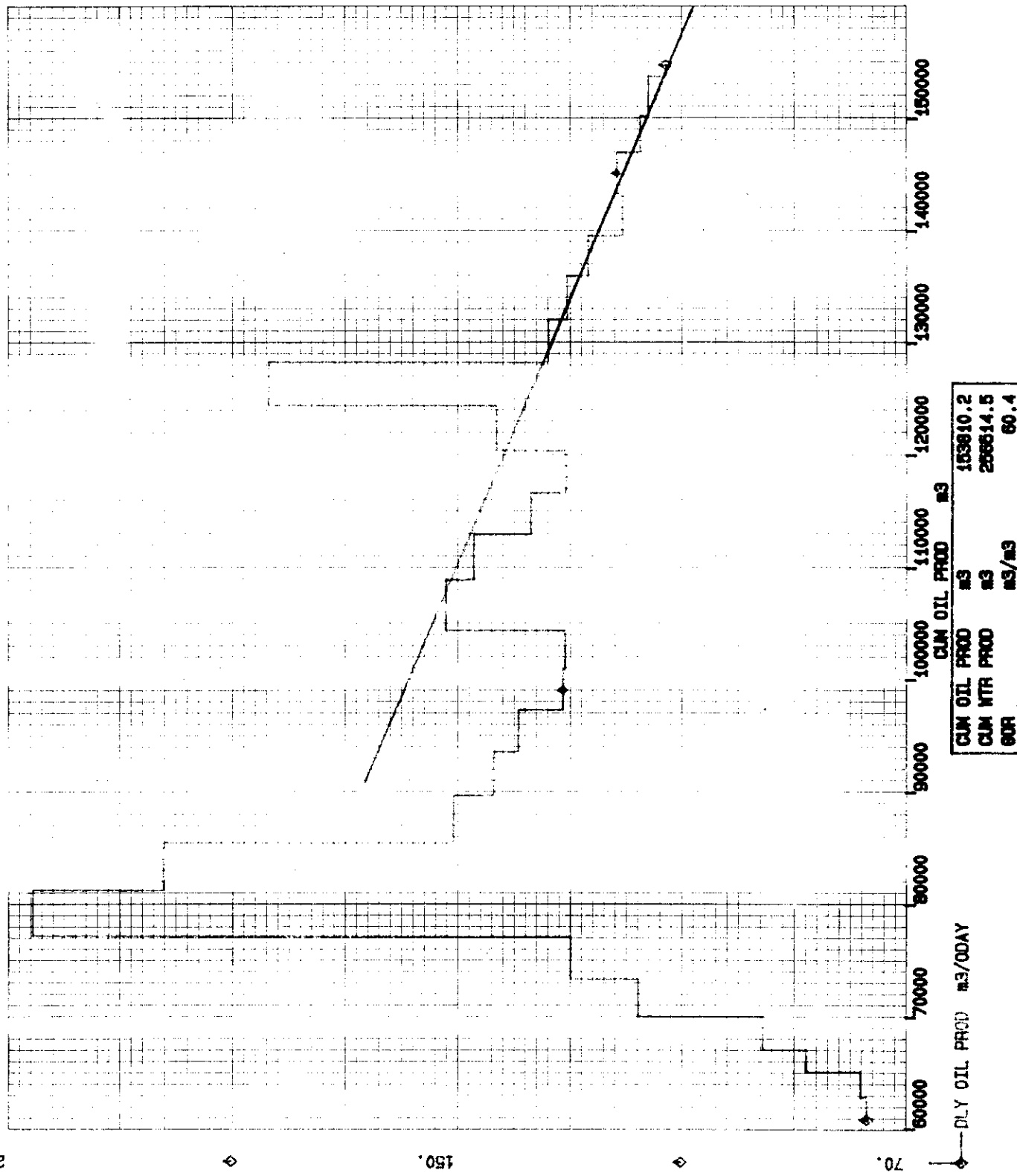
**South Pierson**

**Composite Rate versus Cumulative Production Plot**

PHD02/04/28  
DATA - NET MAR/02

## PIERSON FIELD PRODUCTION DATA

**COMPOSITE : 57 WELLS**



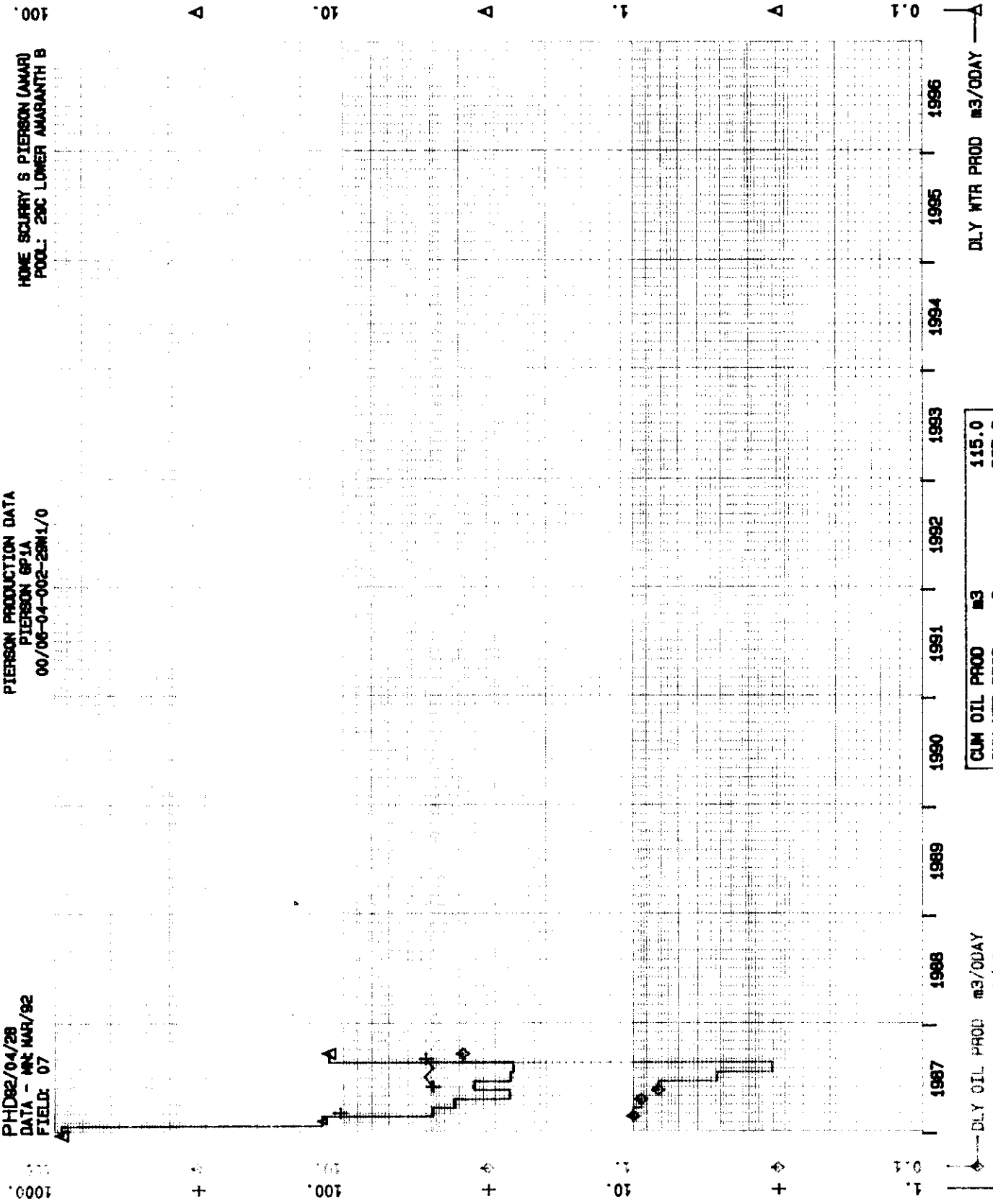
**South Pierson**  
**PHD Individual Well Plots**



PHD82/04/28  
DATA - Mkt MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
PIERSON 6P1A  
00/06-04-002-28M1/0

HOME SCLURRY S PIERSON (AMAR)  
POOL: 29C LOWER AMARANTH B

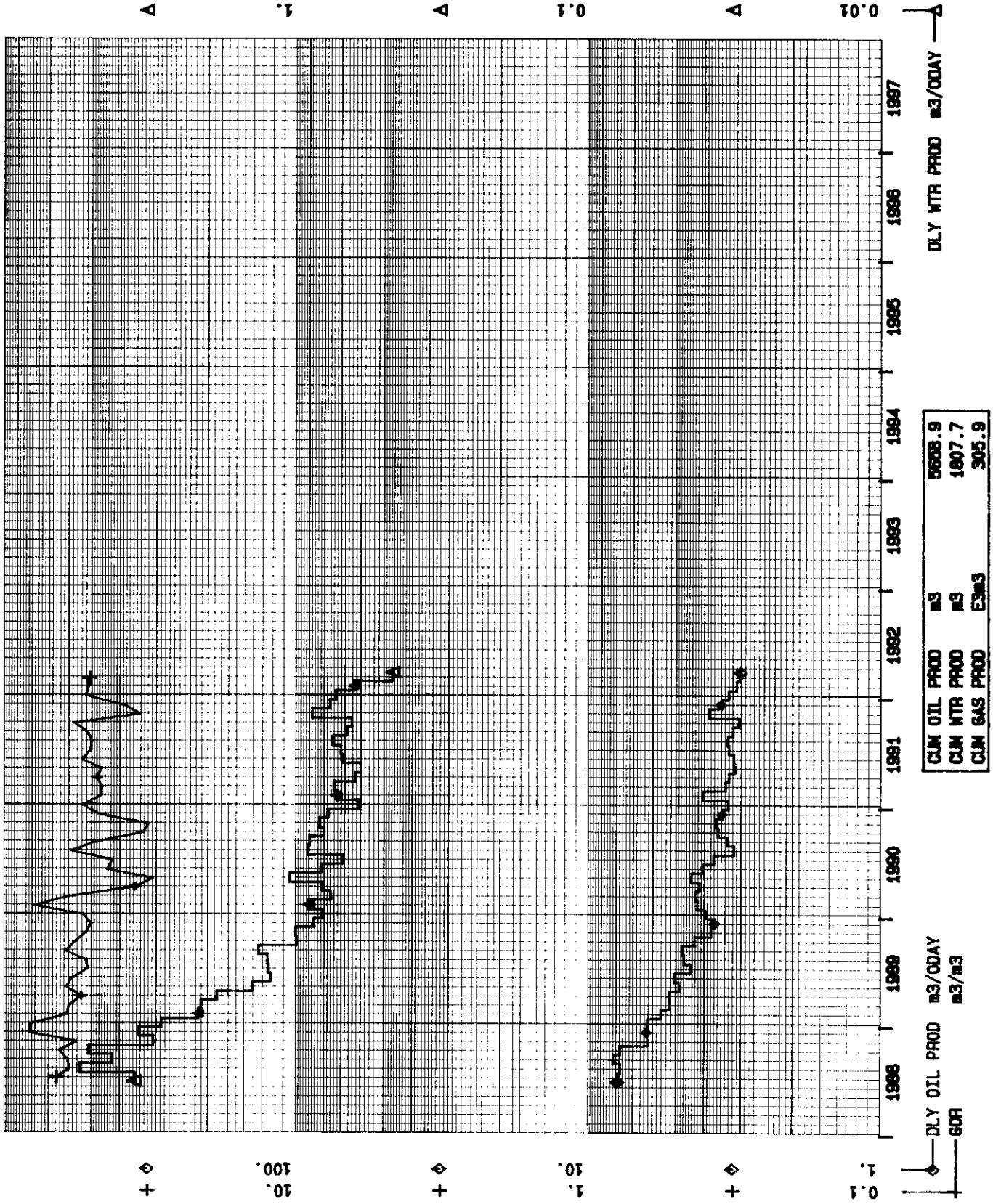


CUM OIL PROD	m3	115.0
CUM WTR PROD	m3	827.8
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	11.8

PHD02/04/28  
DATA - NTC MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
PIERSON 891A  
00/14-04-002-20M1/0

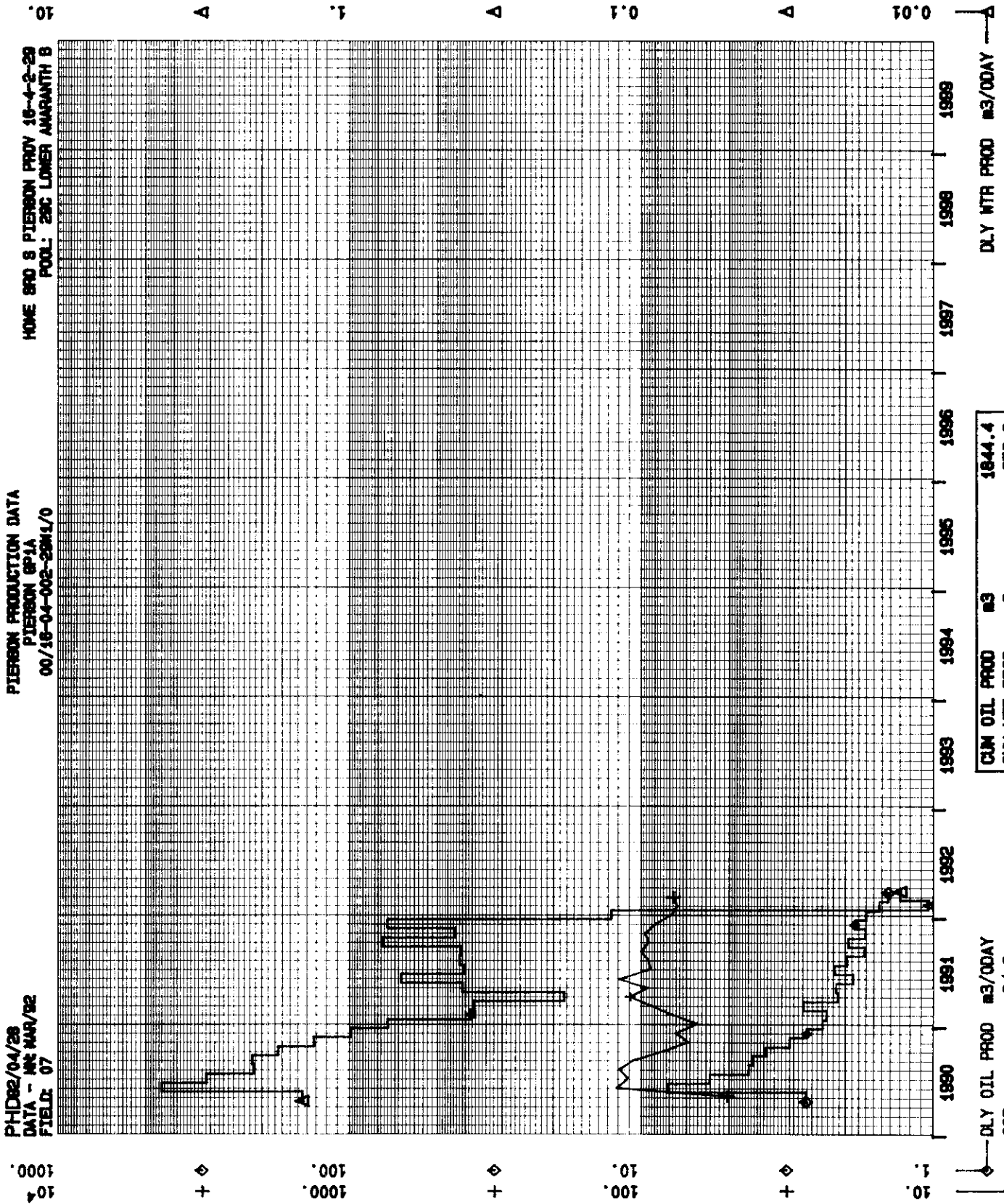
HOME SCURRY S. PIERSON  
POOL: 29C LOWER AVALANCH B



PHD02/04/28  
DATA - MK MAR/92  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
PIERSON GP1A  
00/16-04-002-20M1/0

HOME 890 S PIERSON PROV 16-4-2-29  
POOL: 29C LOWER AMARANTH B

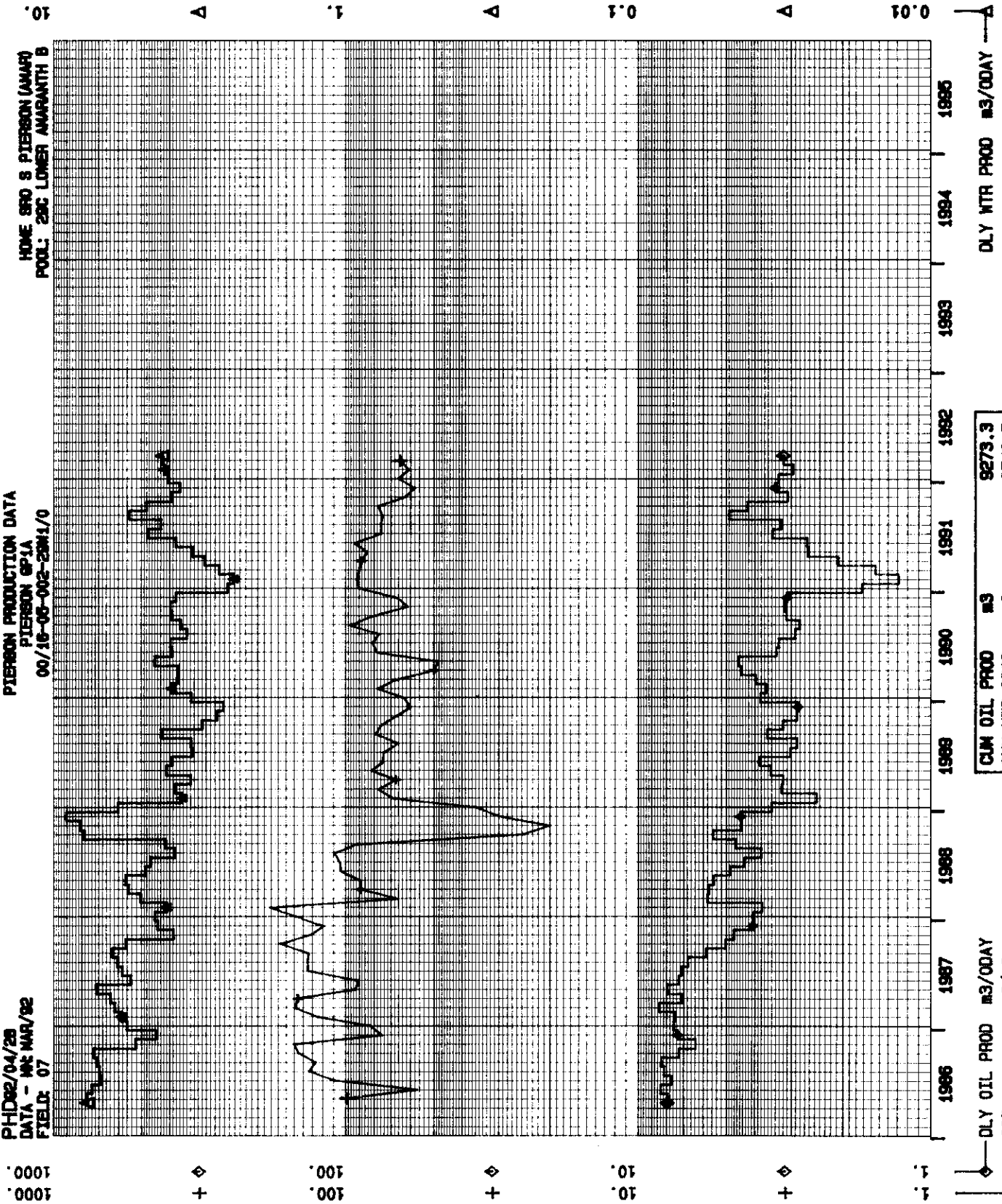


CUM OIL PROD	m3	1844.4
CUM NTR PROD	m3	656.2
CUM GAS PROD	m3	178.0

PHD02/04/28  
DATA - MK MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
PIERSON GP1A  
00/18-05-002-20M1/0

HOME SRO S PIERSON (AMAR)  
POOL: 25C LOWER AMARANTH B



CUM OIL PROD	m3	9273.3
CUM WTR PROD	m3	9742.7
CUM GAS PROD	m3/m3	873.9

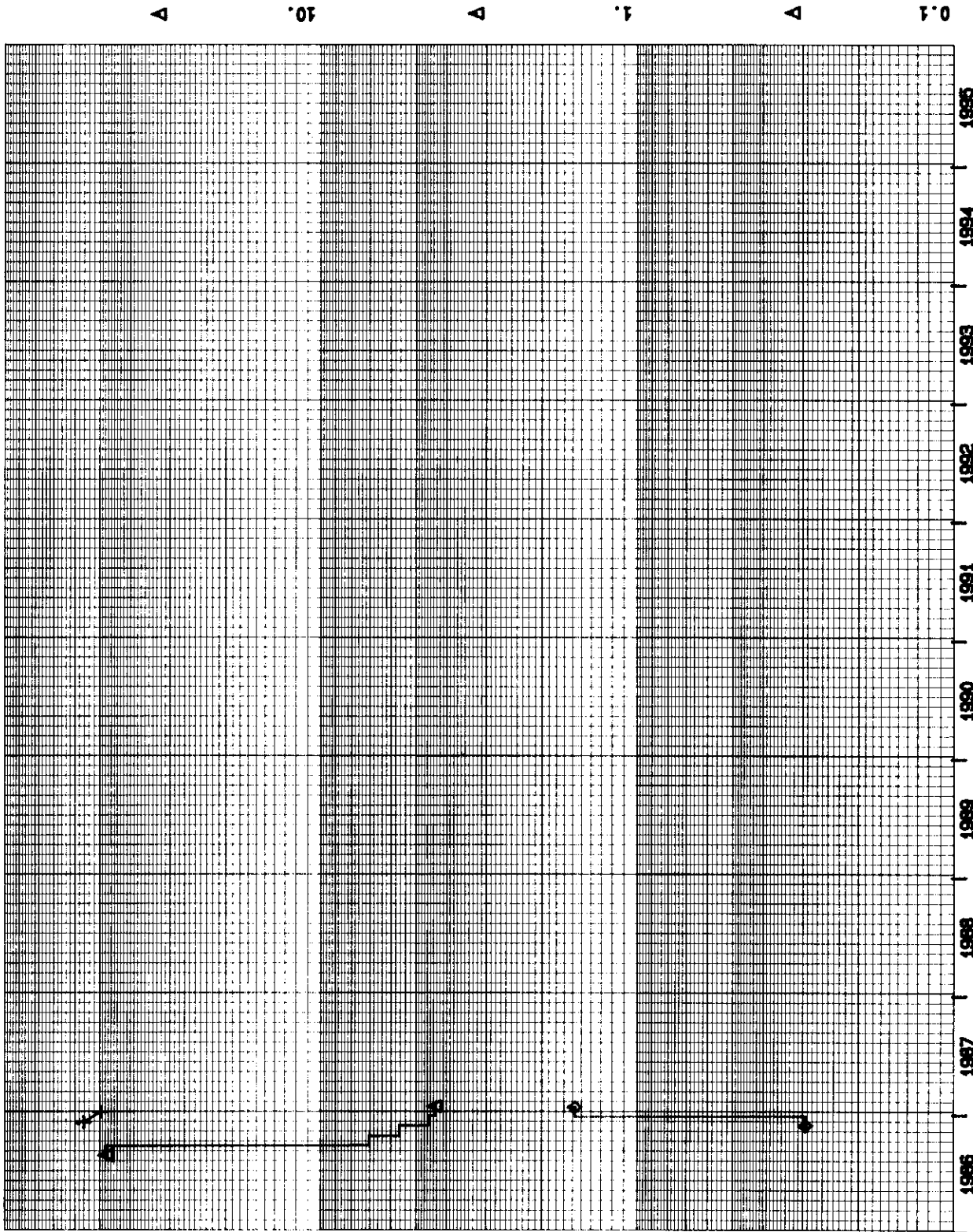
PHD02/04/28  
DATA - INC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
PIERSON 6P1A  
00/06-07-002-20M1/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON (AMAR)  
POOL: 28C LOWER AMARANTH E

100.

100.



CUM OIL PROD	m3	41.6
CUM NTR PROD	m3	669.8
CUM GAS PROD	m3	2.1

PHD02/04/28  
DATA - MAR 92  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
PIERSON 9P1A  
00/08-08-002-20M1/0

HOME SCURRY S. PIERSON  
POOL: 29C LOWER AMARANTH B

100.

Δ

10.

Δ

1.

Δ

0.1

Δ

DLY WTR PROD m3/DDAY

CUM OIL PROD	m3	9631.7
CUM WTR PROD	m3	18850.1
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	756.4

DLY OIL PROD m3/DDAY  
60R m3/m3

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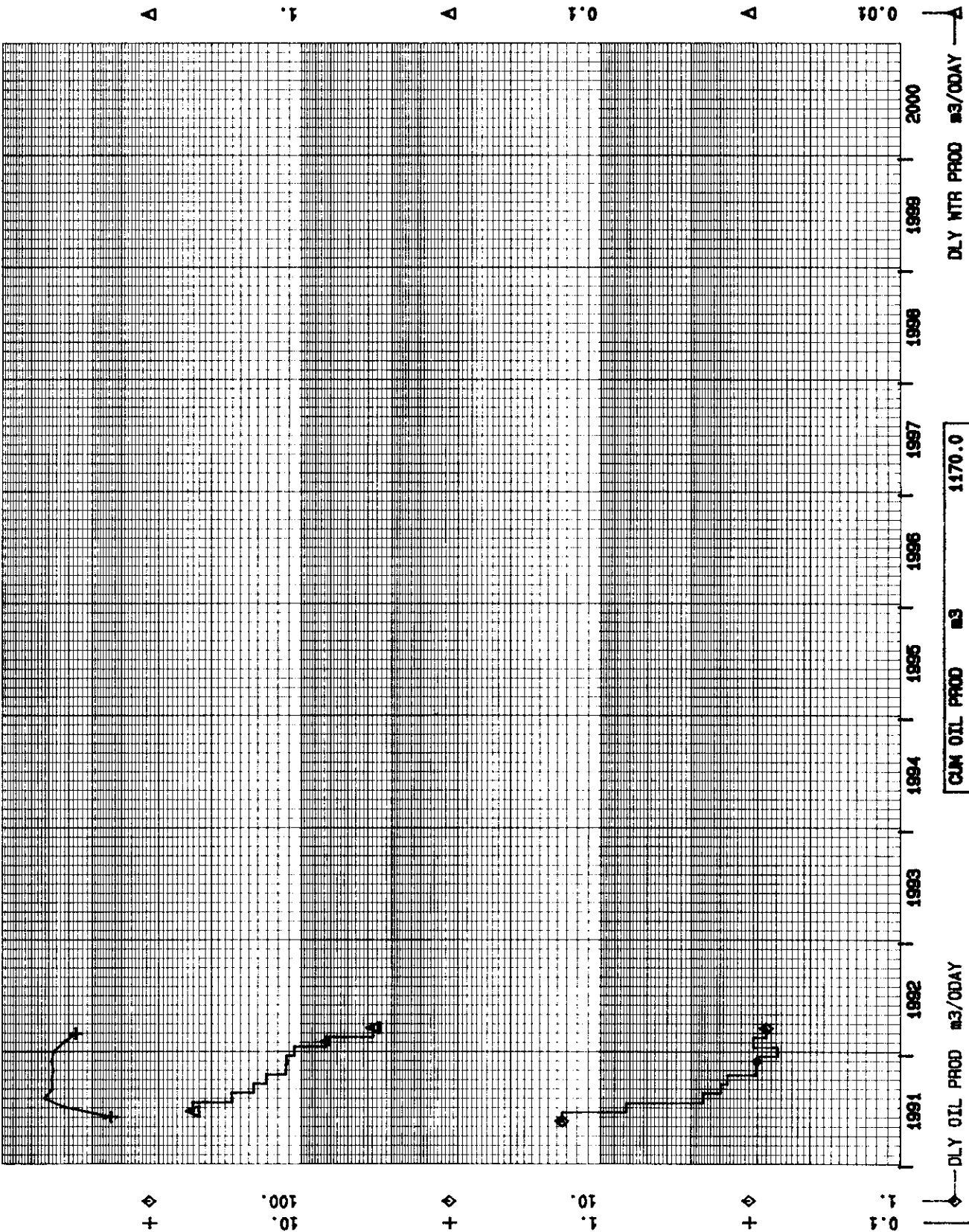
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PHD02/04/28  
DATA - MKT MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
PIERSON BP1A  
00/12-08-002-20M1/0

HOME SQUIRREY 8 PIERSON 12-8-2-20M1  
POOL: 29C LOWER AMARANTH C



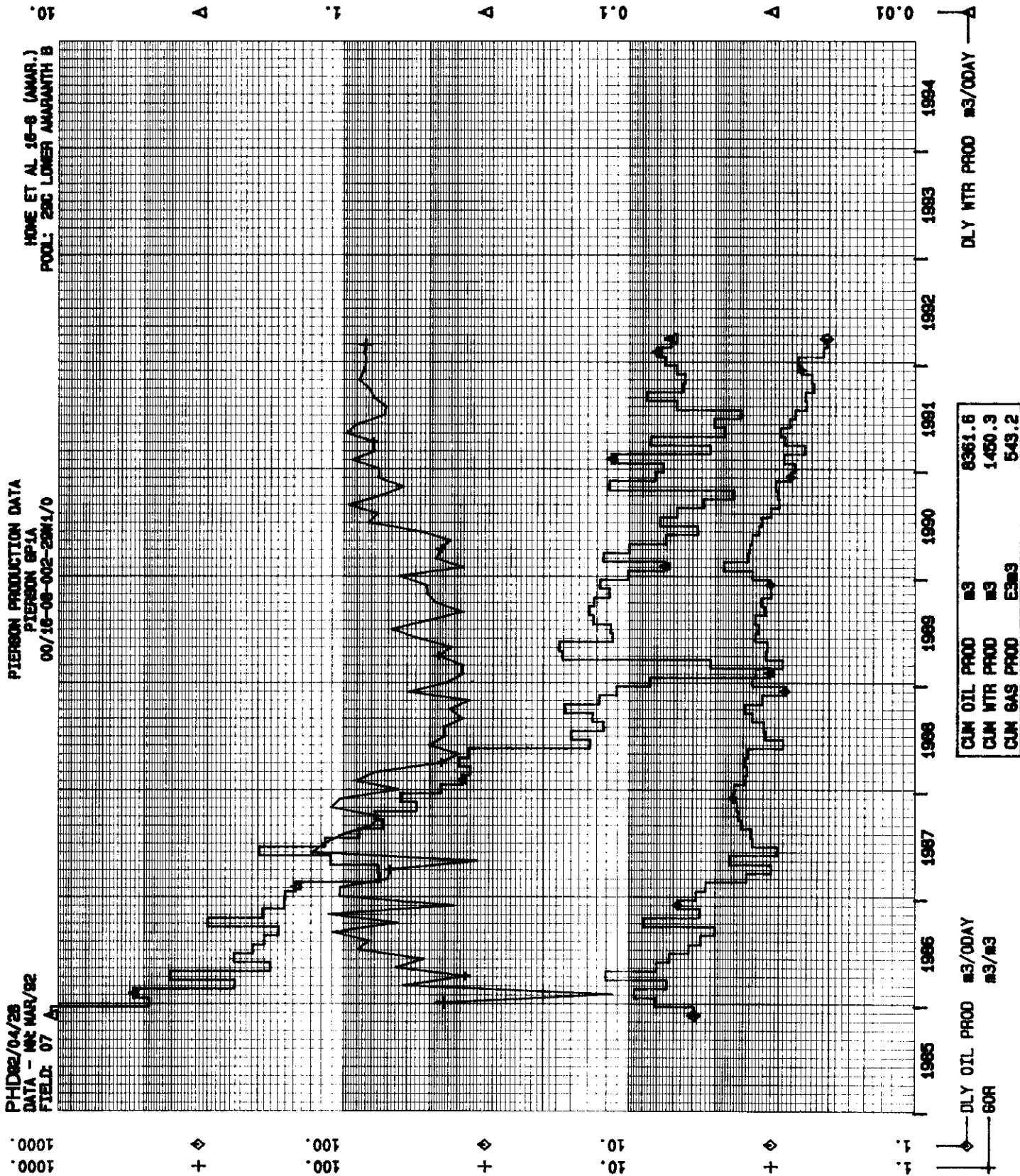
CUM OIL PROD	m3	1170.0
CUM NTR PROD	m3	346.5
CUM GAS PROD	m3	73.3



PHD82/04/28  
DATA - MAR 1982  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
PIERSON GP1A  
00/18-08-002-2041/0

HONE ET AL 16-8 (AMAR.)  
POOL: 29C LOWER AMARANTH B



CUM OIL PROD	m3	8361.6
CUM NTR PROD	m3	1450.3
CUM GAS PROD	m3	543.2



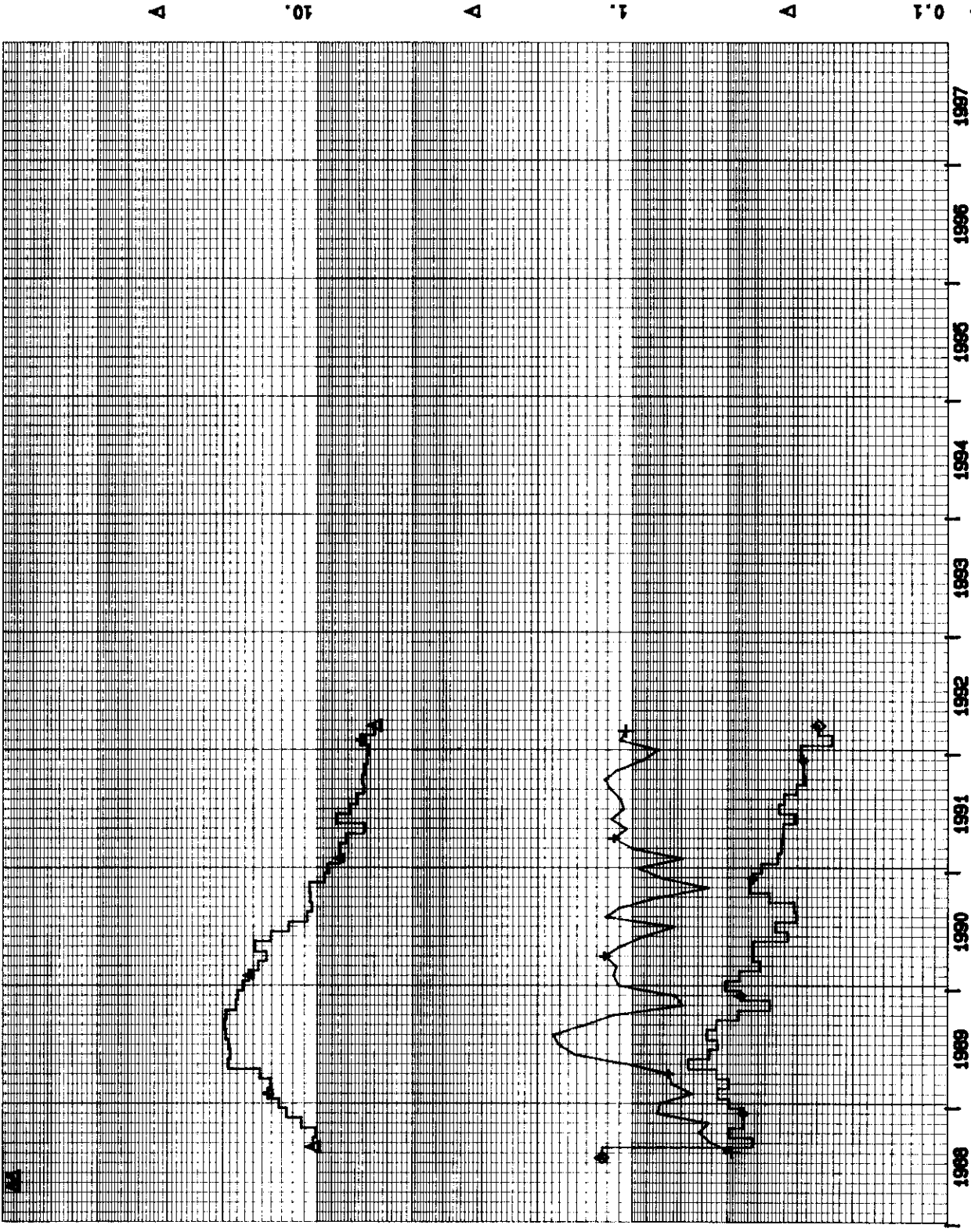
PHD02/04/28  
DATA - INC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/04-08-002-28M1/0

HUME ET AL S. PIERSON  
POOL: 29C LOWER AMARANTH B

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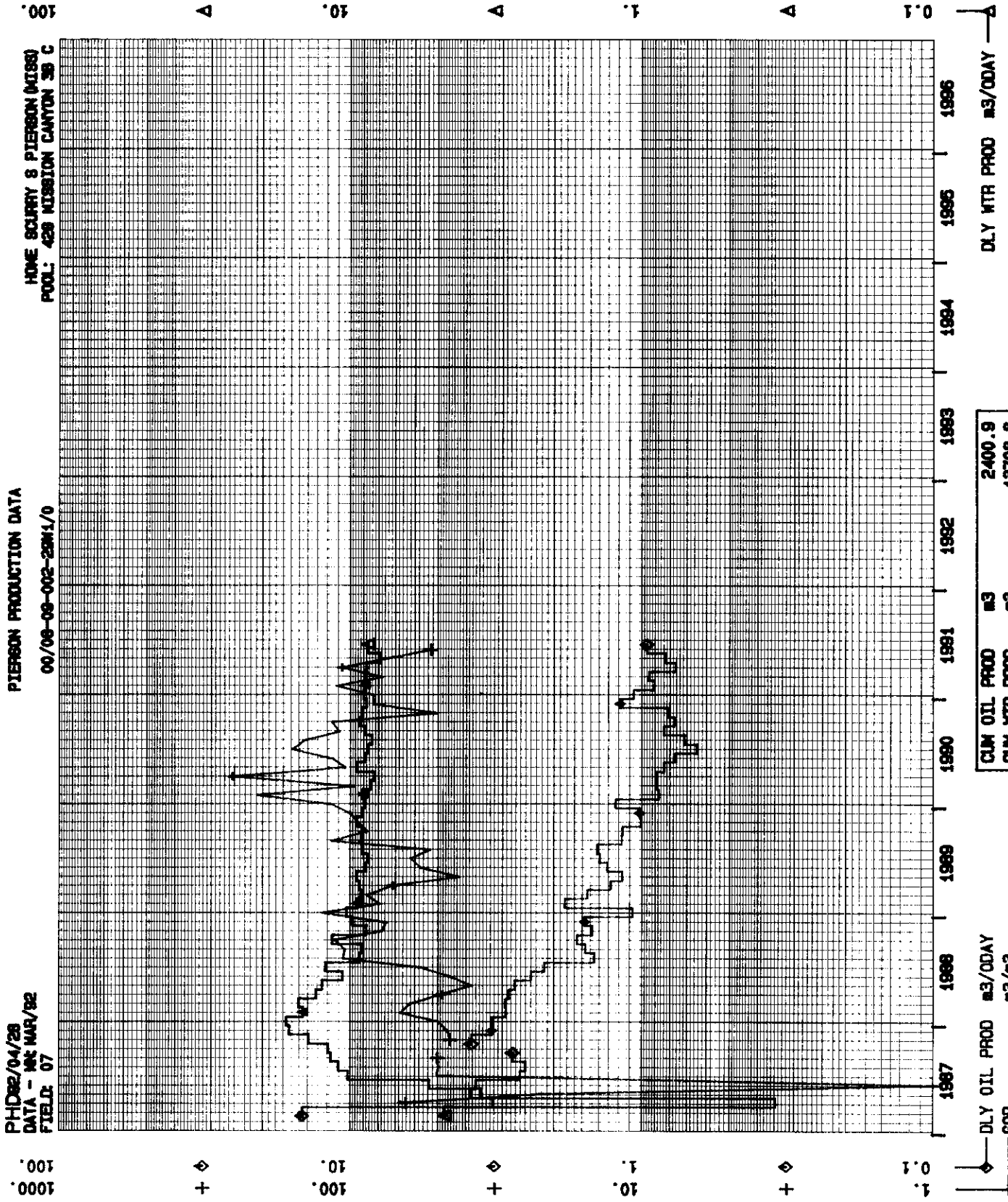
CUM OIL PROD	m3	4886.5
CUM WTR PROD	m3	15003.9
CUM GAS PROD	m3/m3	494.8

DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY  
DLY WTR PROD m3/ODAY  
CUM GAS PROD m3/m3

PHD02/04/28  
DATA - Net MAR/82  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/06-08-002-28W1/0

HOME SCURRY & PIERSON (MIS)  
POOL: 428 MISSION CANYON SB C



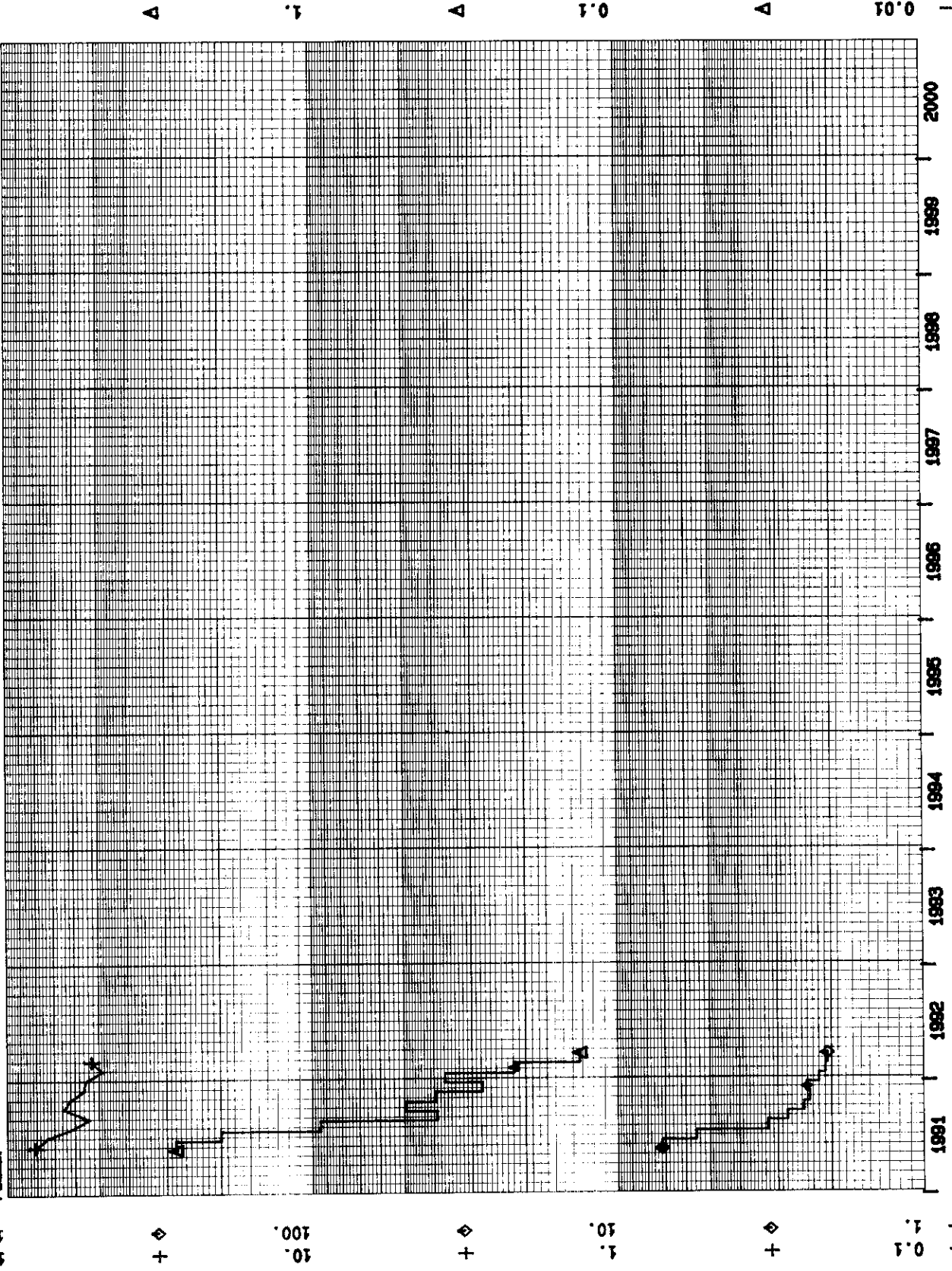
CUM OIL PROD	m3	2400.9
CUM WTR PROD	m3	13708.8
CUM GAS PROD	m3	162.7

PHD82/04/28  
DATA - INC MAR/82  
FIELD

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA

00/08-09-002-28M1/2

POOL:



CUM OIL PROD	m3	807.1
CUM WTR PROD	m3	176.3
CUM GAS PROD	EM3	49.6

DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY  
m3/m3

DLY WTR PROD m3/ODAY

PHD02/04/28  
DATA - MC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/12-09-002-20M1/0

HOME SQUIRREY S. PIERSON  
POOL: 29C LOWER ANARANTH B

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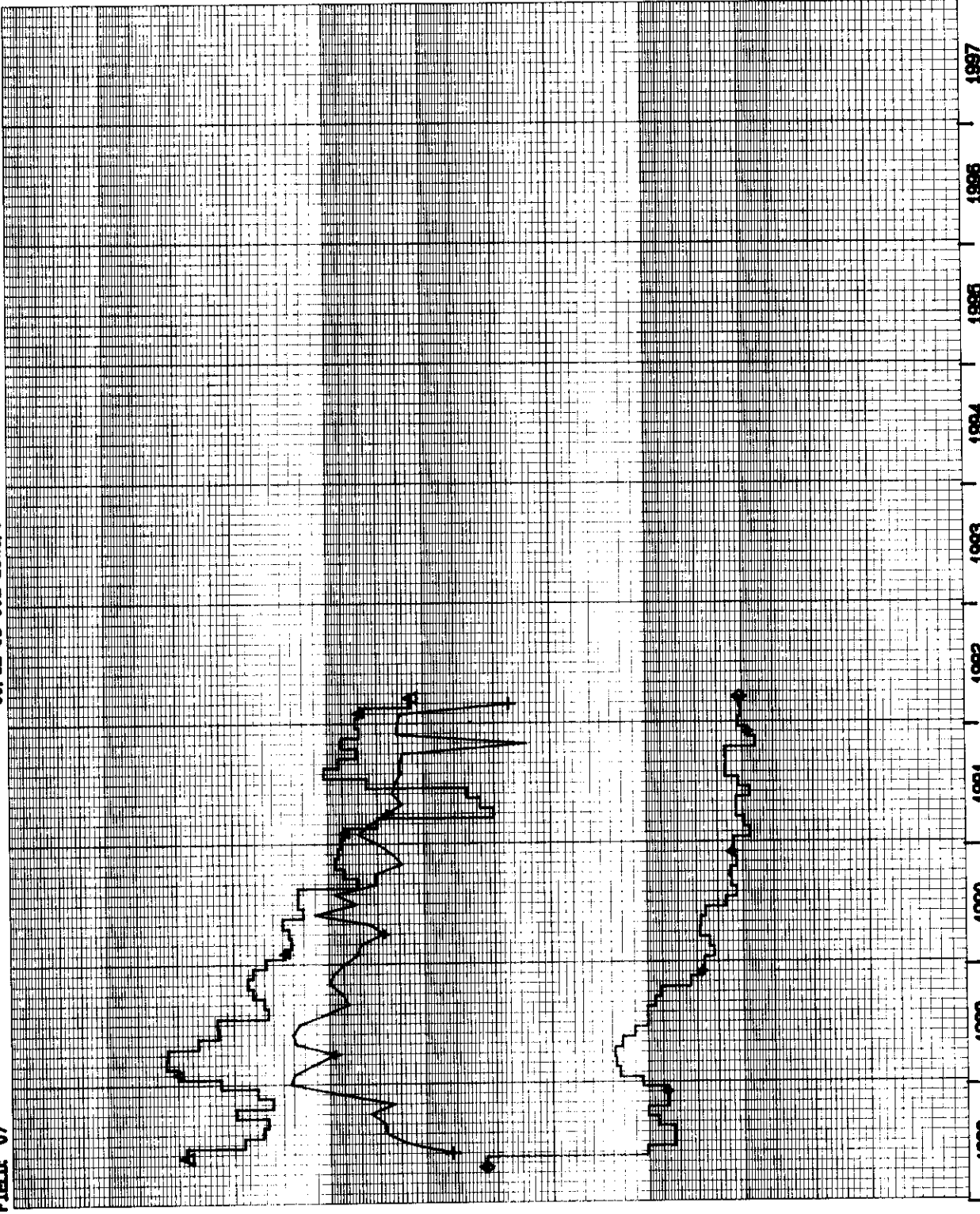
Δ

0.1

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0.01

Δ DLY WTR PROD m3/ODAY



CUM OIL PROD	m3	9017.7
CUM WTR PROD	m3	1717.2
CUM GAS PROD	m3	731.9

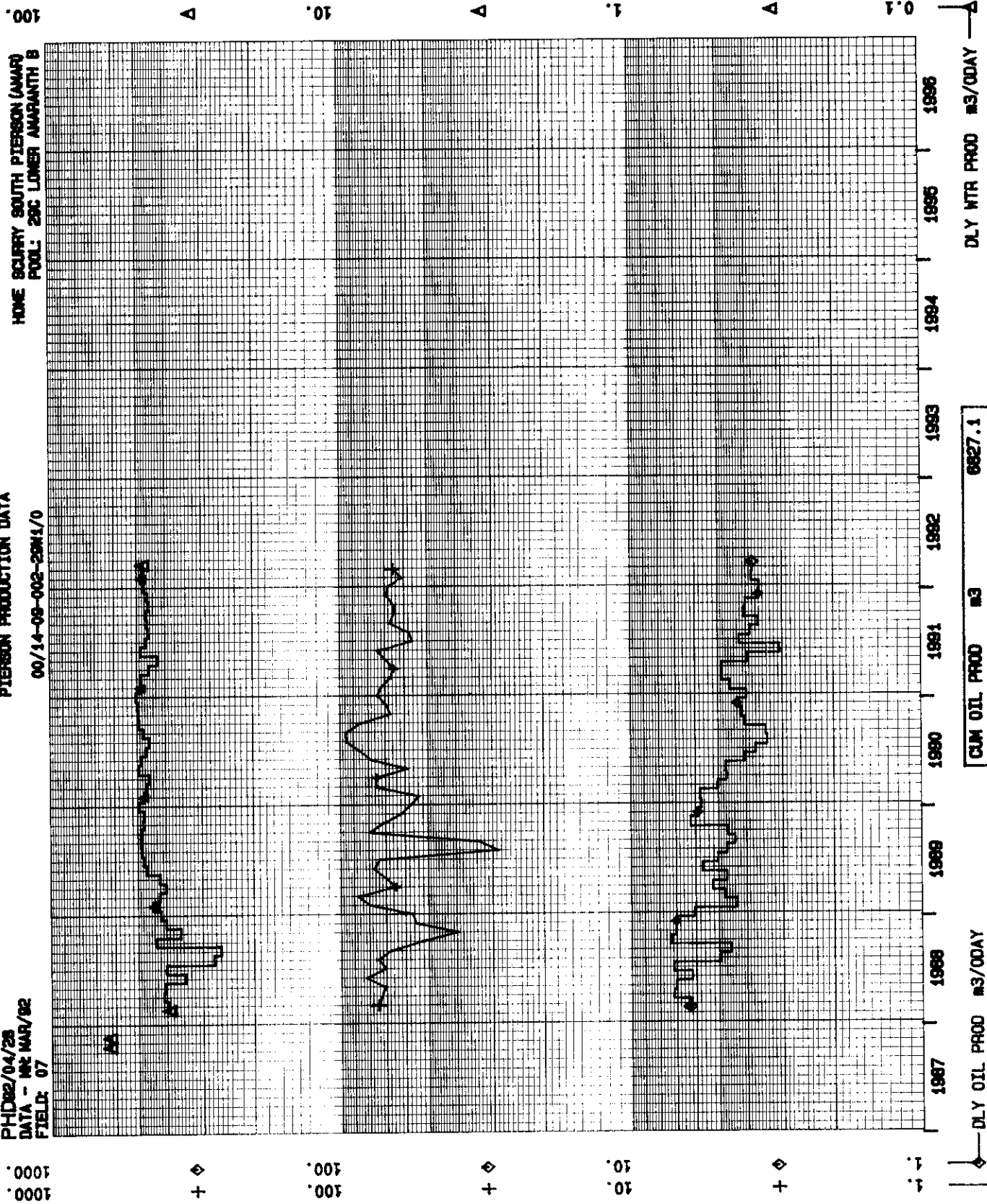
Δ DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY  
Δ DLY WTR PROD m3/ODAY  
Δ CUM GAS PROD m3

PHD02/04/28  
DATA - M2 MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA

00/14-08-002-28M1/0

HONE SCURRY SOUTH PIERSON (AMAR)  
POOL: 28C LOWER AMARANTH B

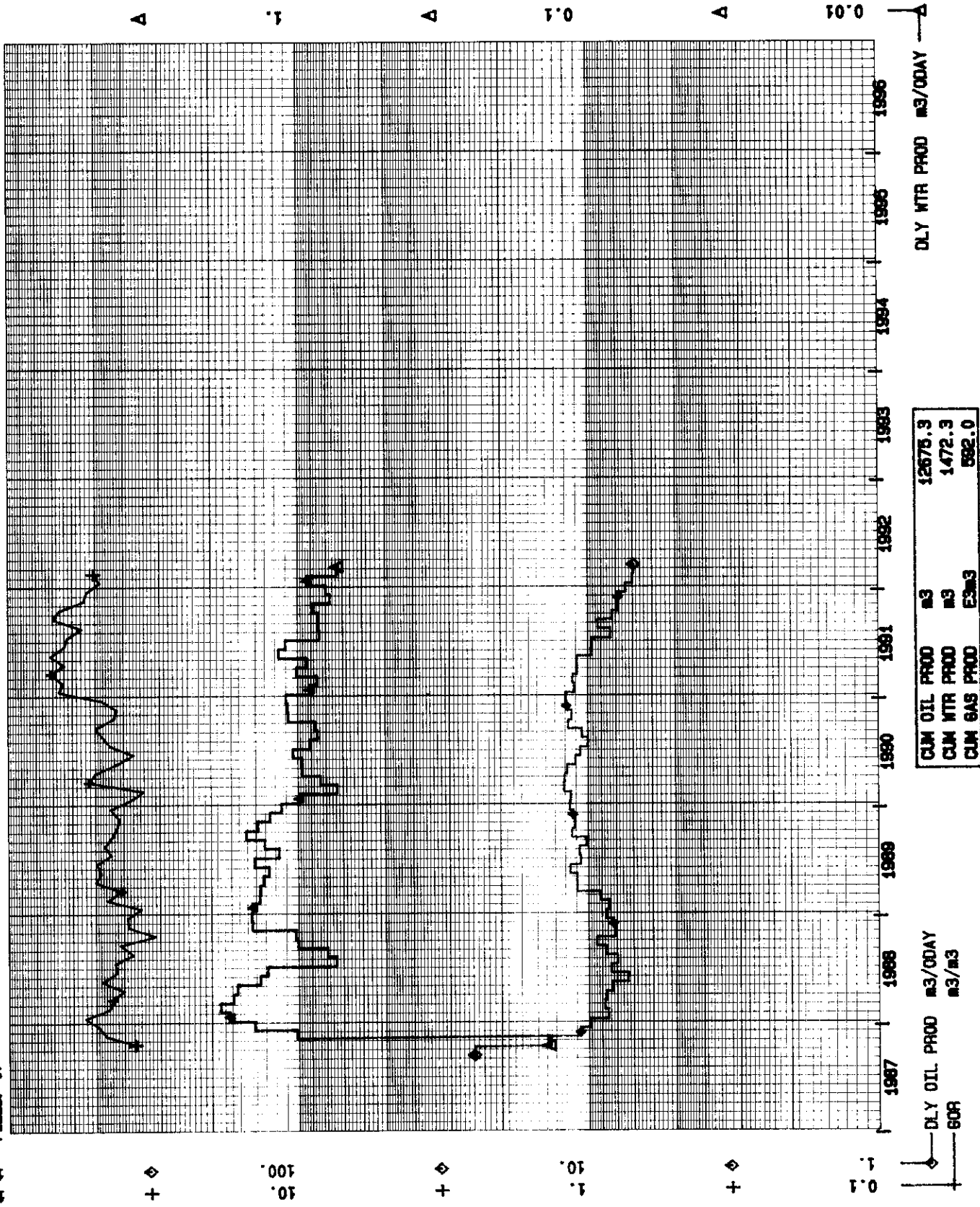


CUM OIL PROD	m3	6827.1
CUM WTR PROD	m3	63034.1
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	461.6

PH[022/04/28  
DATA - Mkt MAR/82  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/16-08-002-2041/0

HONE SCURRY 16-8 S. PIERSON (AMAR)  
POOL: 29C LOWER ANAWANTH B

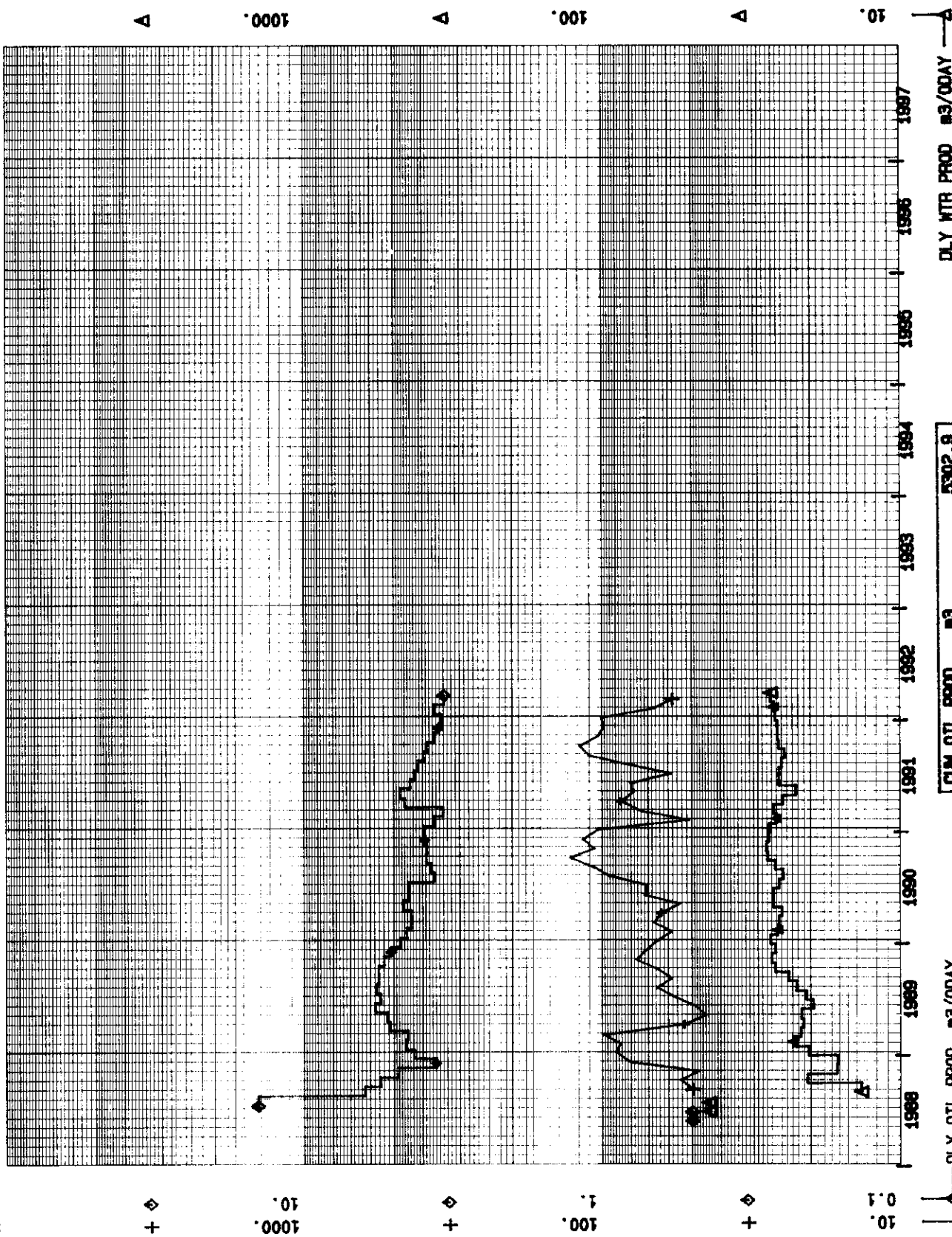




PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/06-10-002-20M1/0

PHD02/04/28  
DATA - 1st MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

HOME SCURRY S. PIERSON  
POOL: 25C LOWER AMARANTH B



CUM OIL PROD	m3	5302.9
CUM NTR PROD	m3	29036.9
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	384.8

PHID02/04/28  
DATA - INC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/06-10-002-25M1/0

HOME SCURRY & PIERSON (AMARANTH)  
POOL: 29C LOWER AMARANTH B

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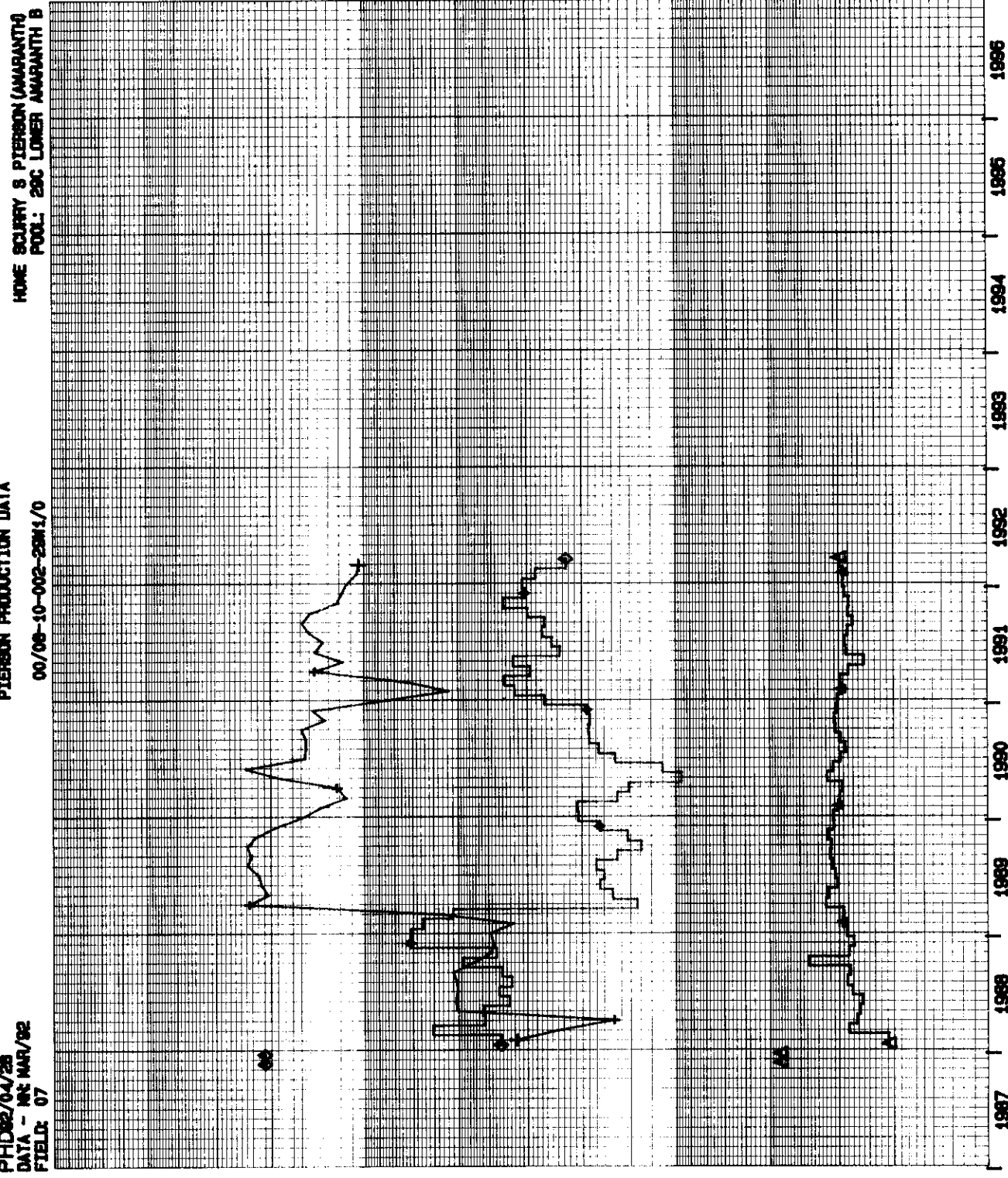
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DLY NTR PROD m3/DDAY

CUM OIL PROD	m3	4162.5
CUM NTR PROD	m3	42065.7
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	396.4

DLY OIL PROD m3/DDAY  
60R m3/m3

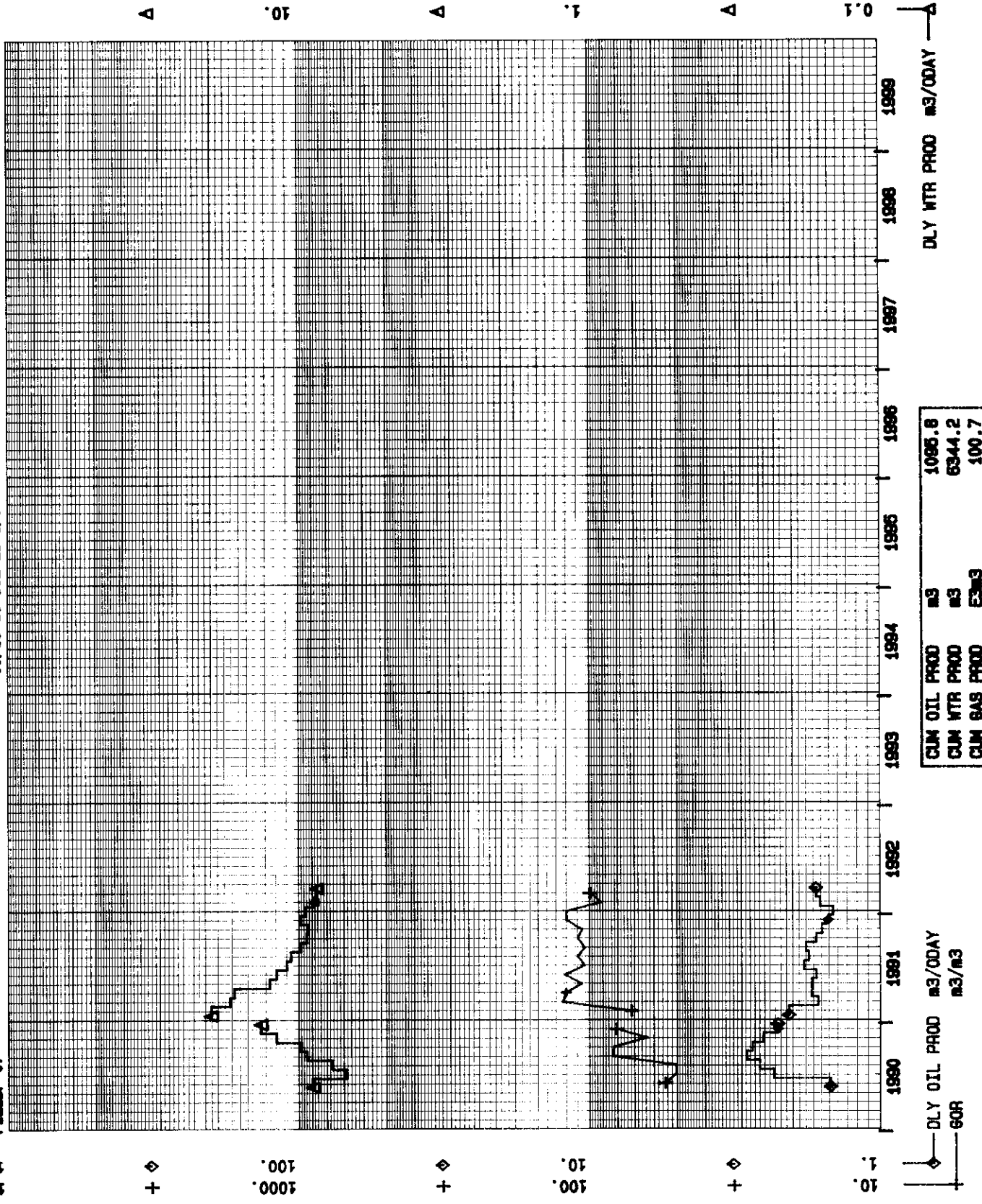




PHID02/04/28  
DATA - MC MAR/92  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/10-10-002-29M1/0

HOME SR0 8 PIERSON PROV 10-10-2-28  
POOL: 29C LOWER AMARANTH 8



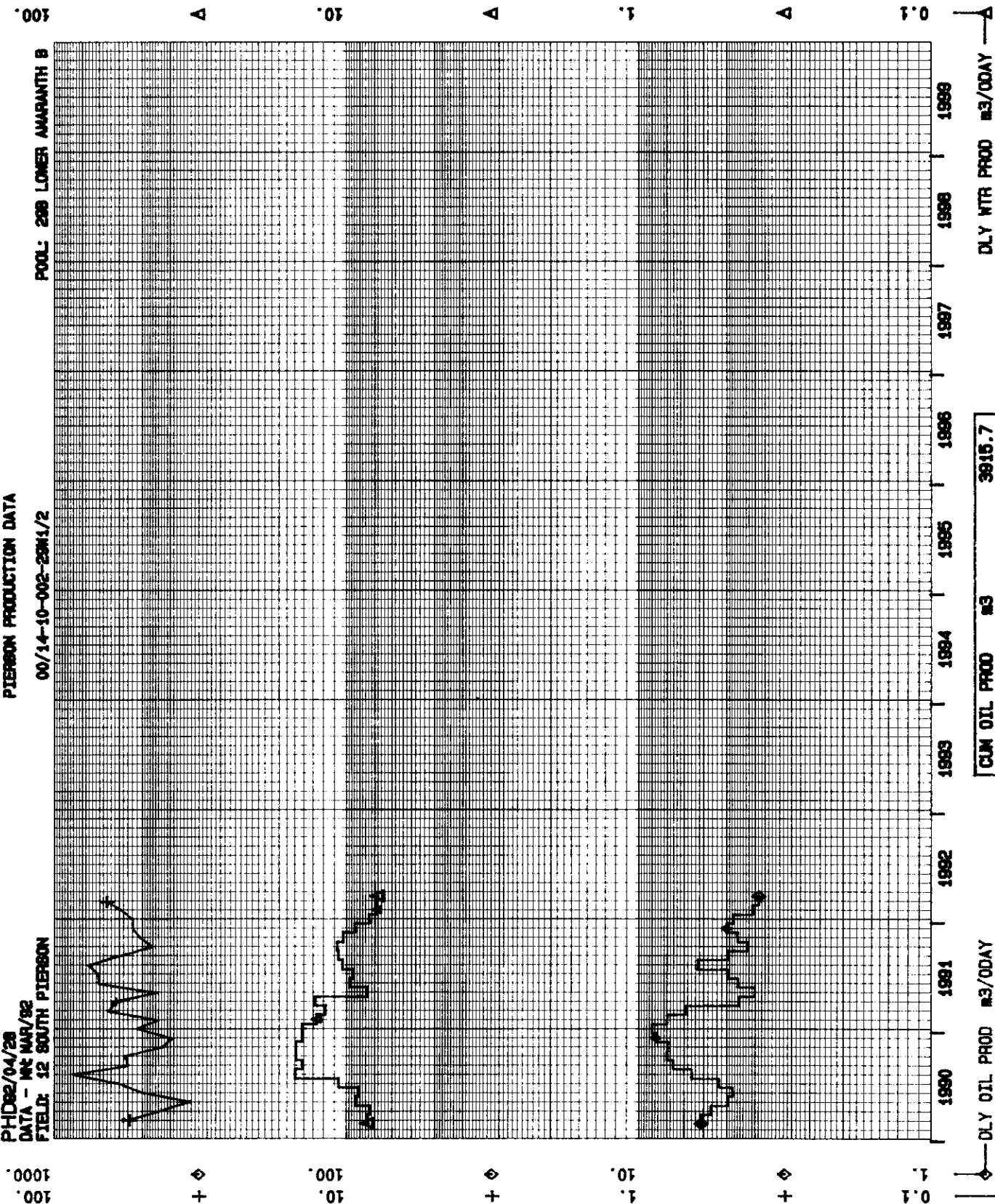
CUM OIL PROD	m3	1095.8
CUM WTR PROD	m3	6344.2
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	100.7

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA

POOL: 288 LOWER AARANTH B

00/14-10-002-28M1/2

PHD02/04/28  
DATA - M4 MAR/92  
FIELD: 12 SOUTH PIERSON

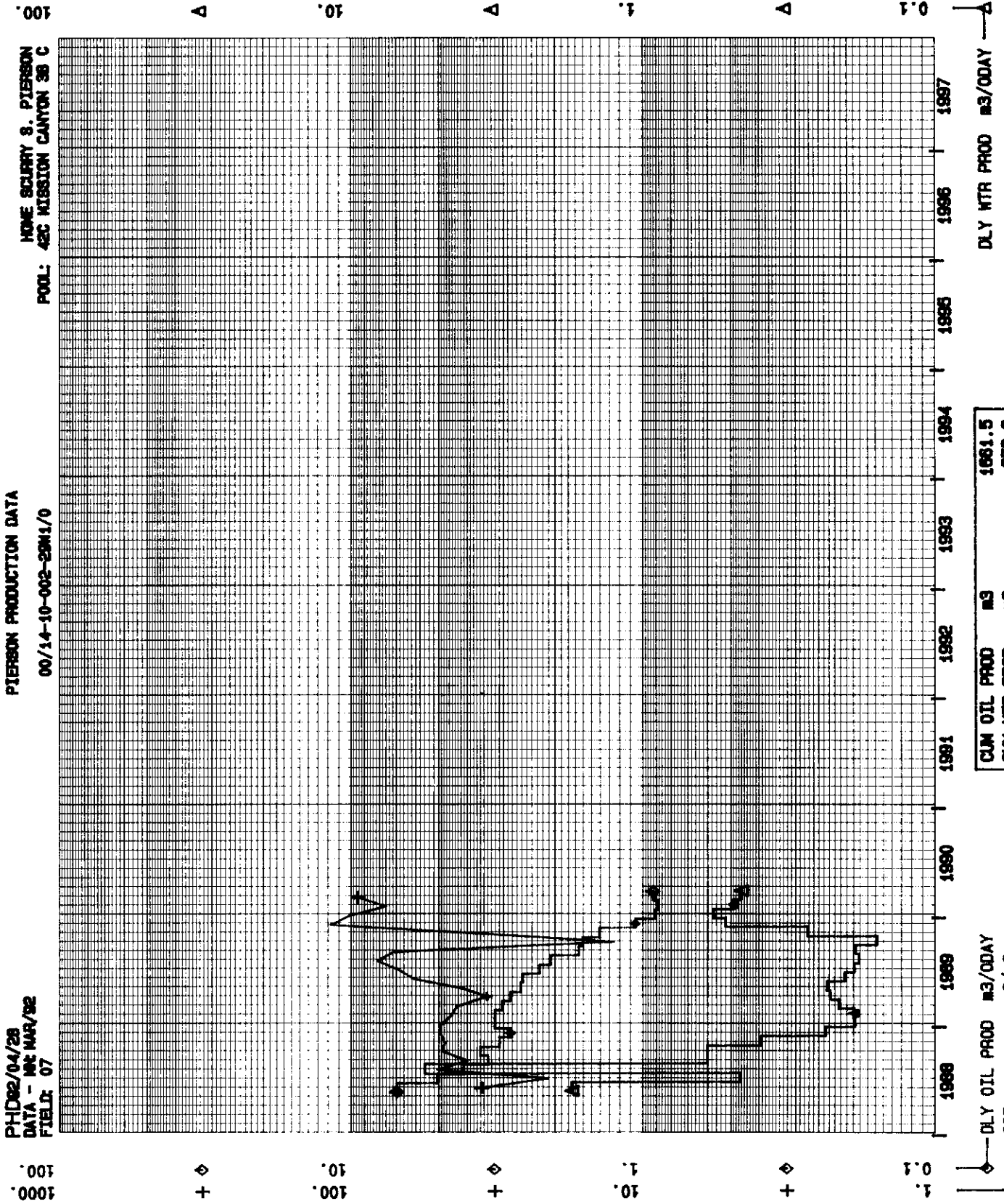


CUM OIL PROD	m3	3915.7
CUM NTR PROD	m3	7427.0
CUM GAS PROD	m3	215.0

PHD02/04/28  
DATA - MC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/14-10-002-22M1/0

HOME SCURRY S. PIERSON  
POOL: 42C MISSION CANYON 2B C

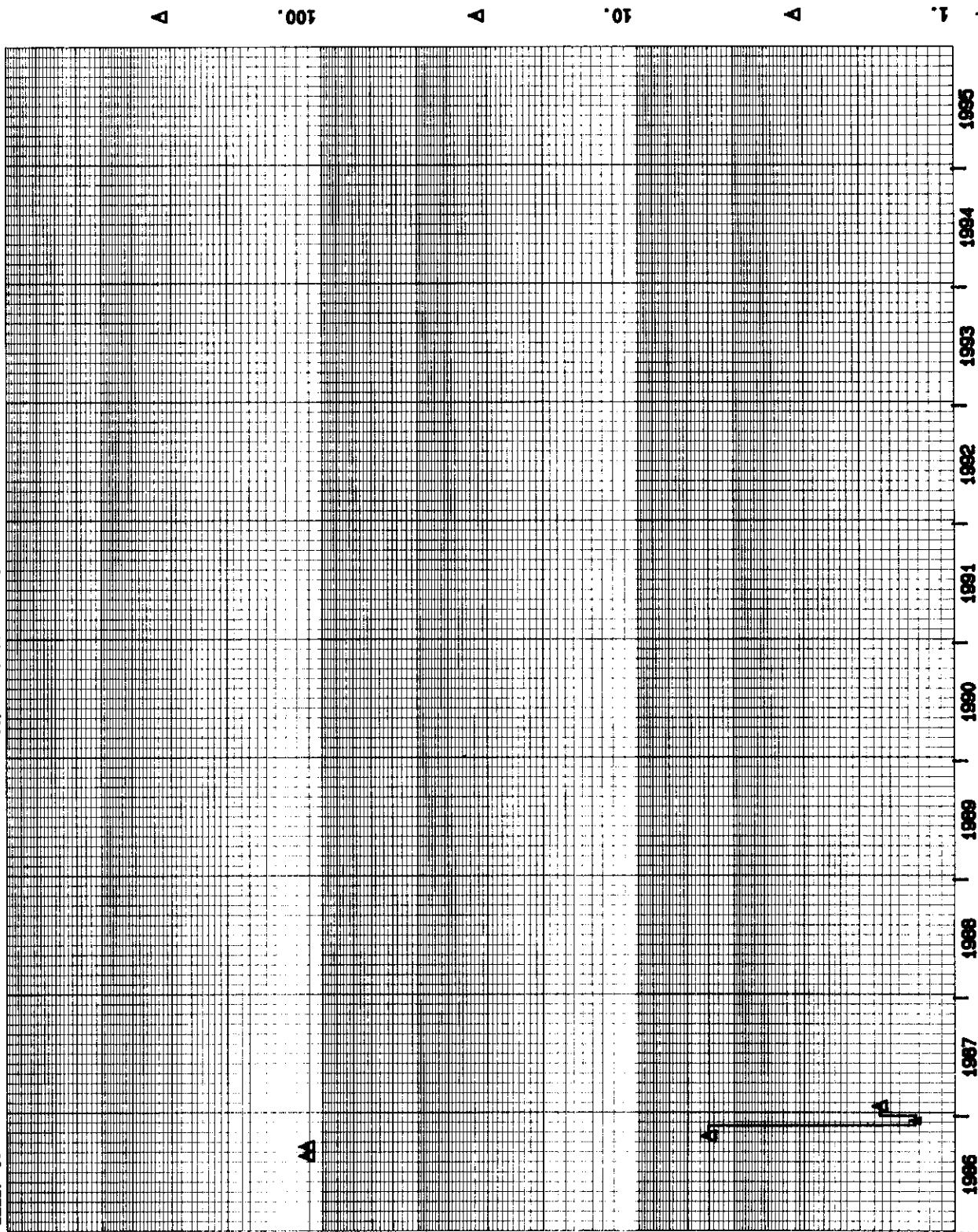


CUM OIL PROD	m3	1661.5
CUM NTR PROD	m3	378.8
CUM GAS PROD	m3	77.8

PHD82/04/28  
DATA - MARCH 82  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/18-10-002-28M1/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON (AMAR)  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANANTH B



CUM OIL PROD	m3	0.0
CUM WTR PROD	m3	281.1
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	2.2

DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY No Data  
DLY WTR PROD m3/ODAY No Data  
CUM GAS PROD E3m3

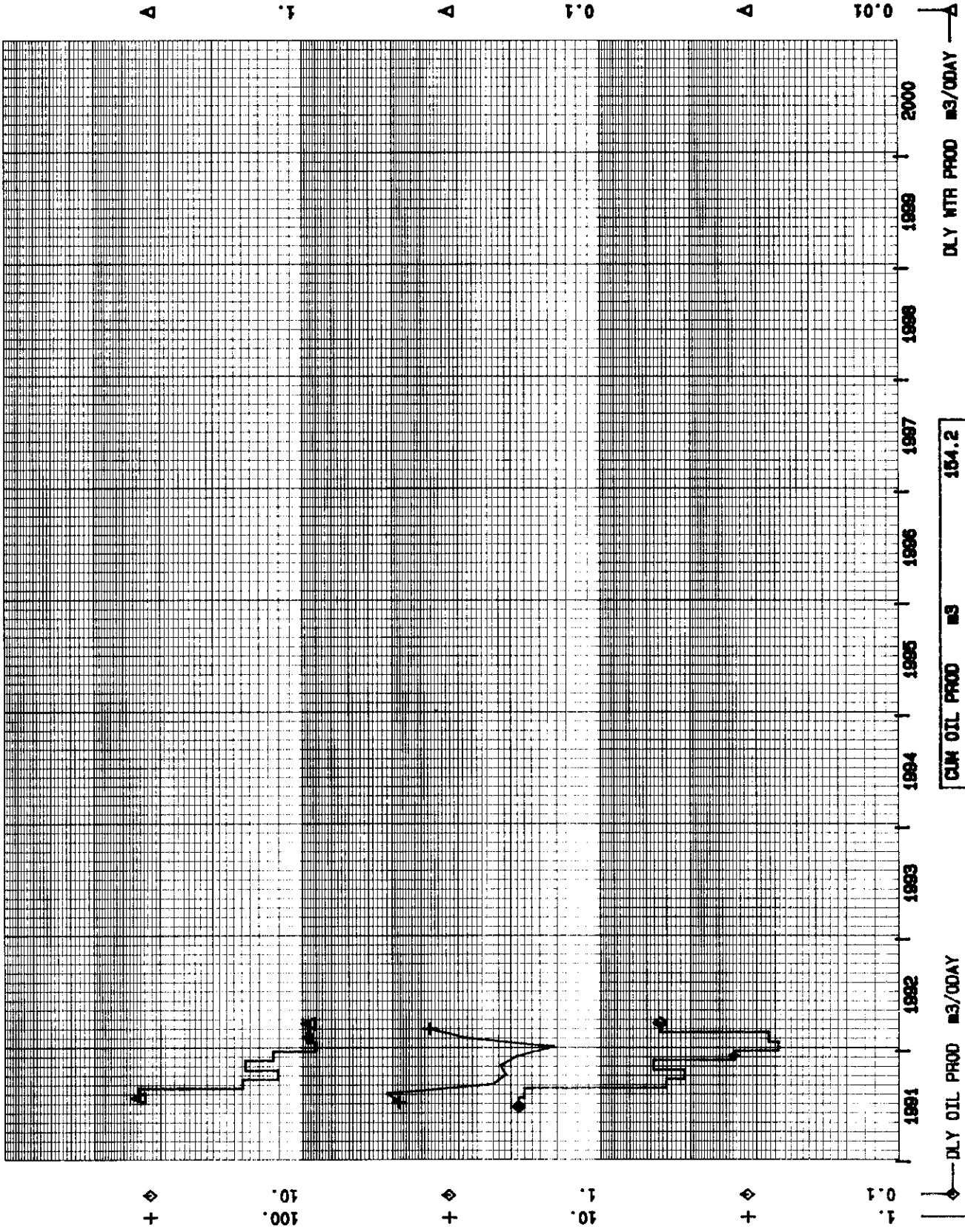
DLY WTR PROD m3/ODAY



PHD02/04/28  
DATA - MK MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

IC IC IC IC IC DAPIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/14-11-002-28M1/0

HOME SCURRY PIERSON PROV 14-11-2-29  
POOL: 28M



CUM OIL PROD	m3	154.2
CUM NTR PROD	m3	348.3
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	5.3

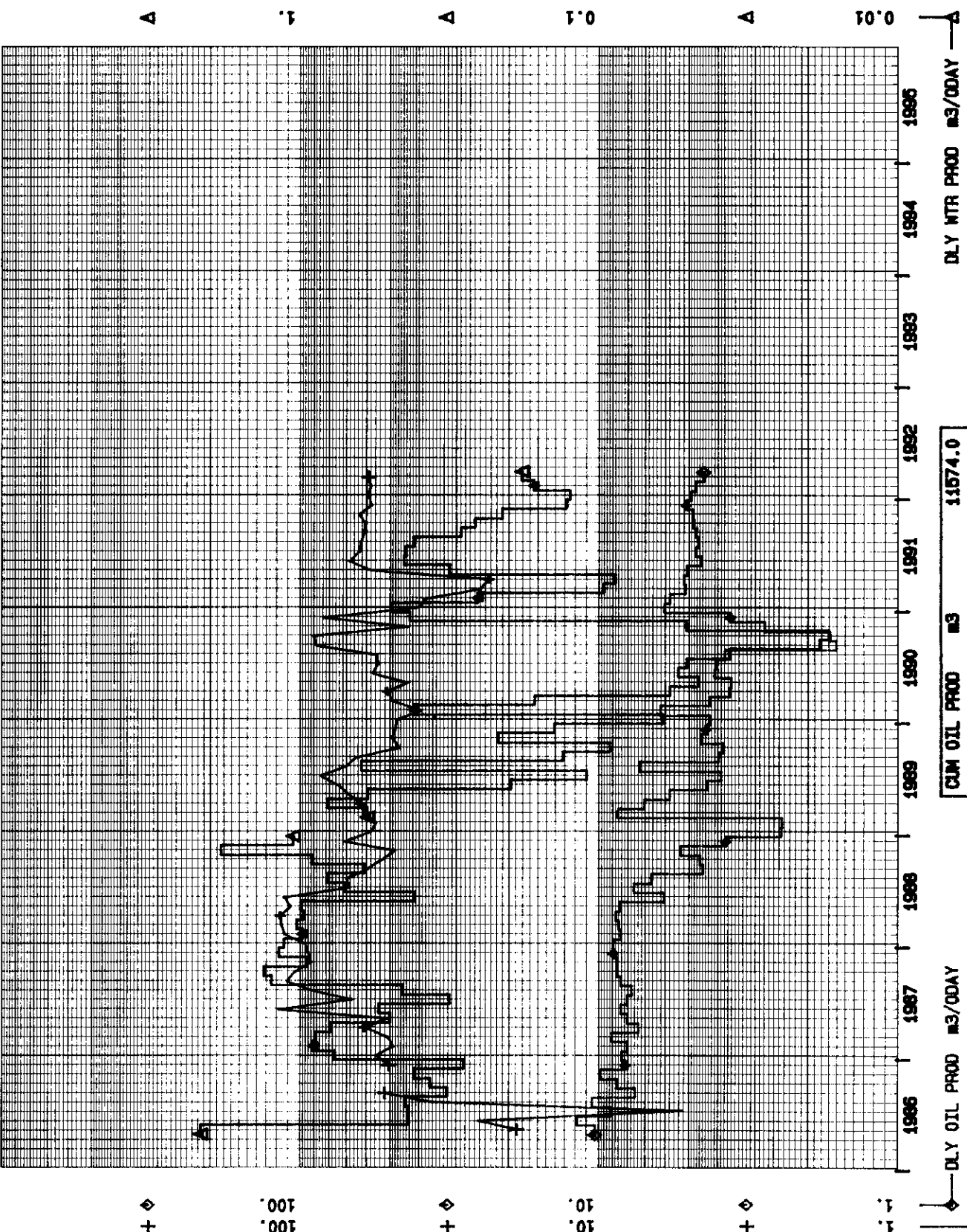




PHD02/04/28  
DATA - MNC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

IC IC IC IC IC DAPIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/04-15-002-20M1/0

HOME 890 8 PIERSON (AMARA)  
POOL: 200 LOWER AMARANTH B



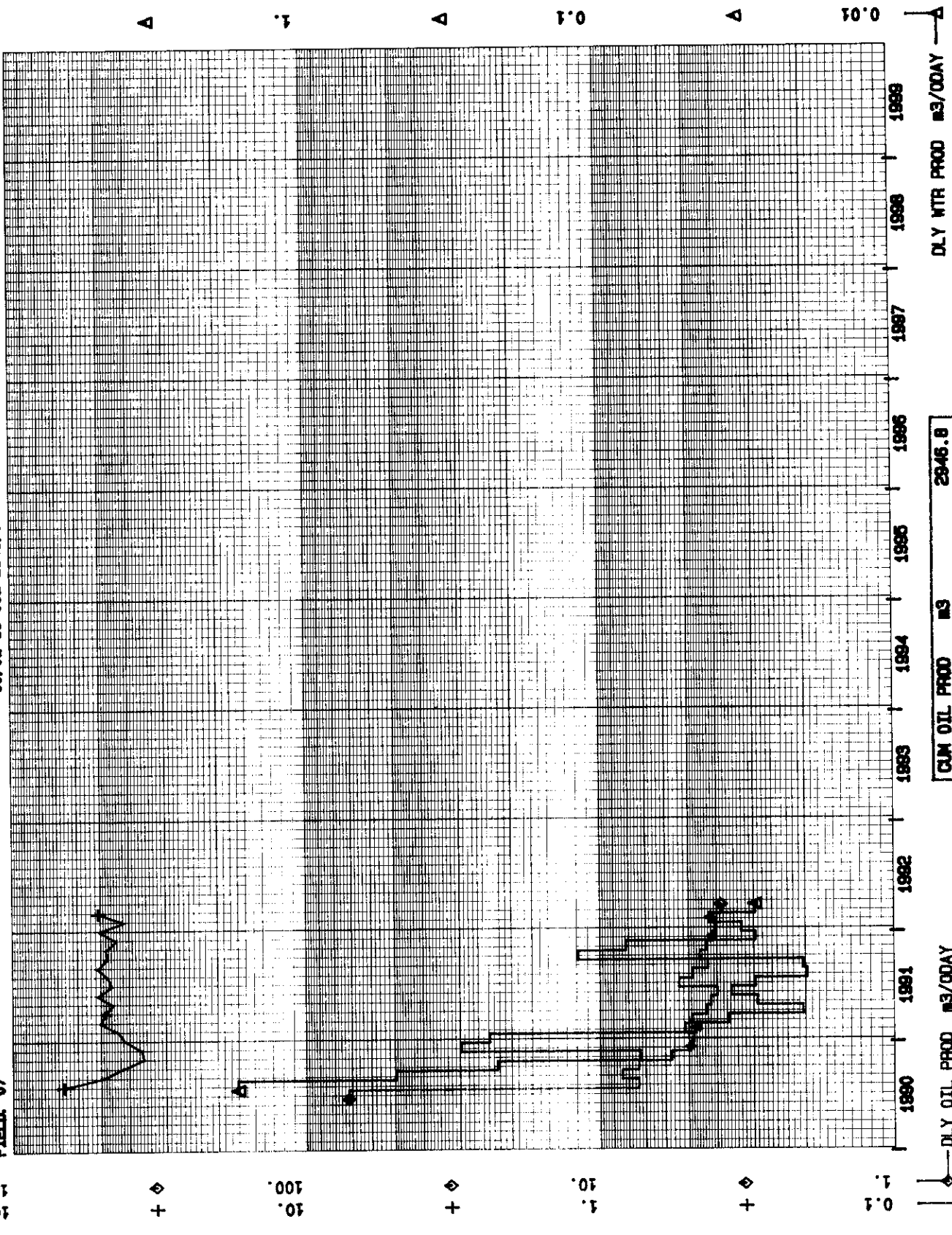
CUM OIL PROD	m3	11574.0
CUM NTR PROD	m3	834.5
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	736.1



PHD92/04/28  
DATA - MRC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

IC IC IC IC IC DUPERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/02-10-002-20M1/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON PROV 2-10-2-29  
POOL: 20C LOWER ANARANTH B



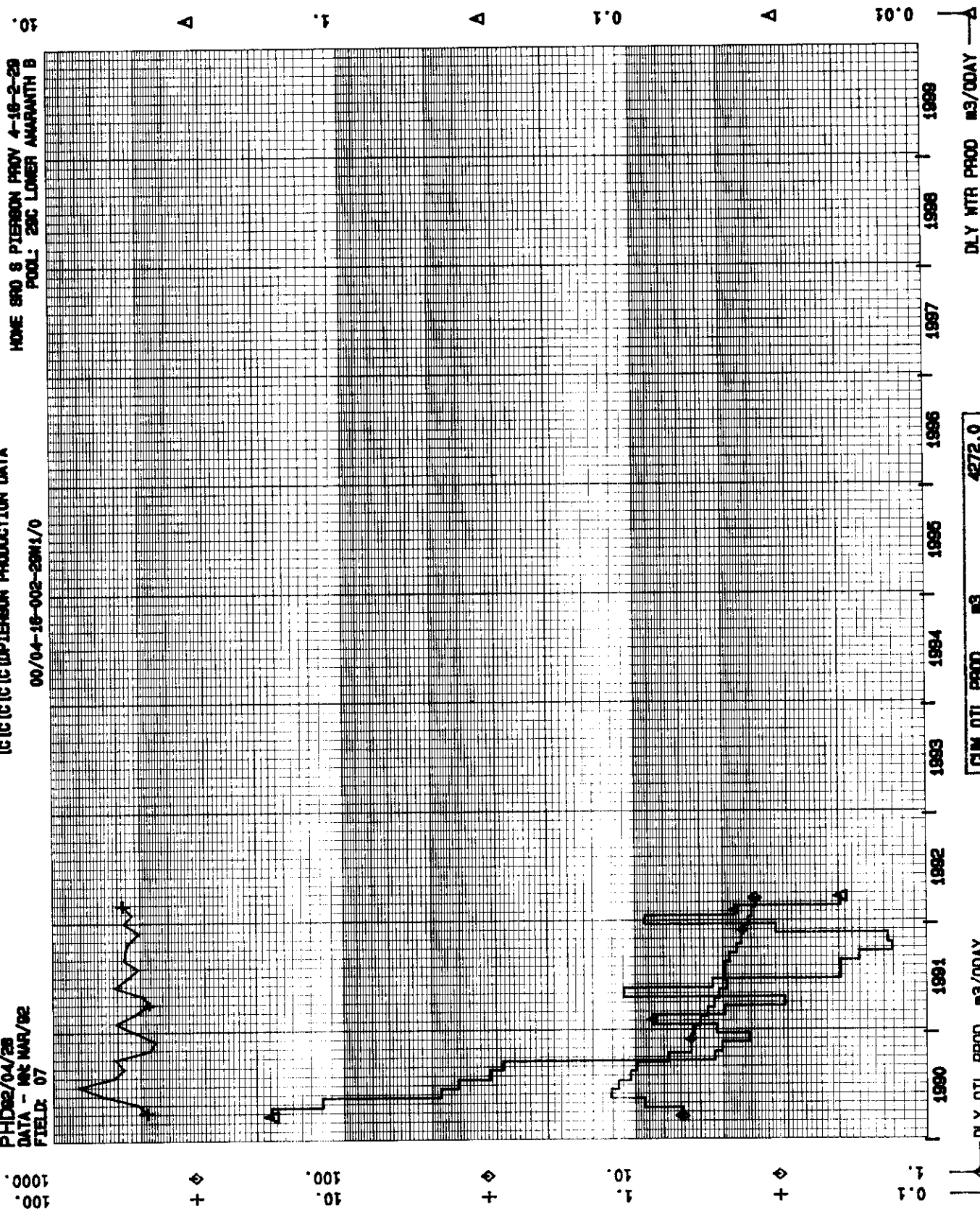
CUM OIL PROD	m3	2045.8
CUM WTR PROD	m3	108.7
CUM GAS PROD	m3	136.0

PHD82/04/28  
DATA - NOT MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

**[C][C][C][C]DPERSON PRODUCTION DATA**

00/04-18-002-2941/0

HOME BRD S PIERSON PROV 4-16-2-29  
POOL: 29C LOWER AMARANTH B



CUM OIL PROD	m3	4272.0
CUM NTR PROD	m3	121.6
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	238.4

— DLY OIL PROD 03/04 DAY 03/03

(4)  
1184 84/02



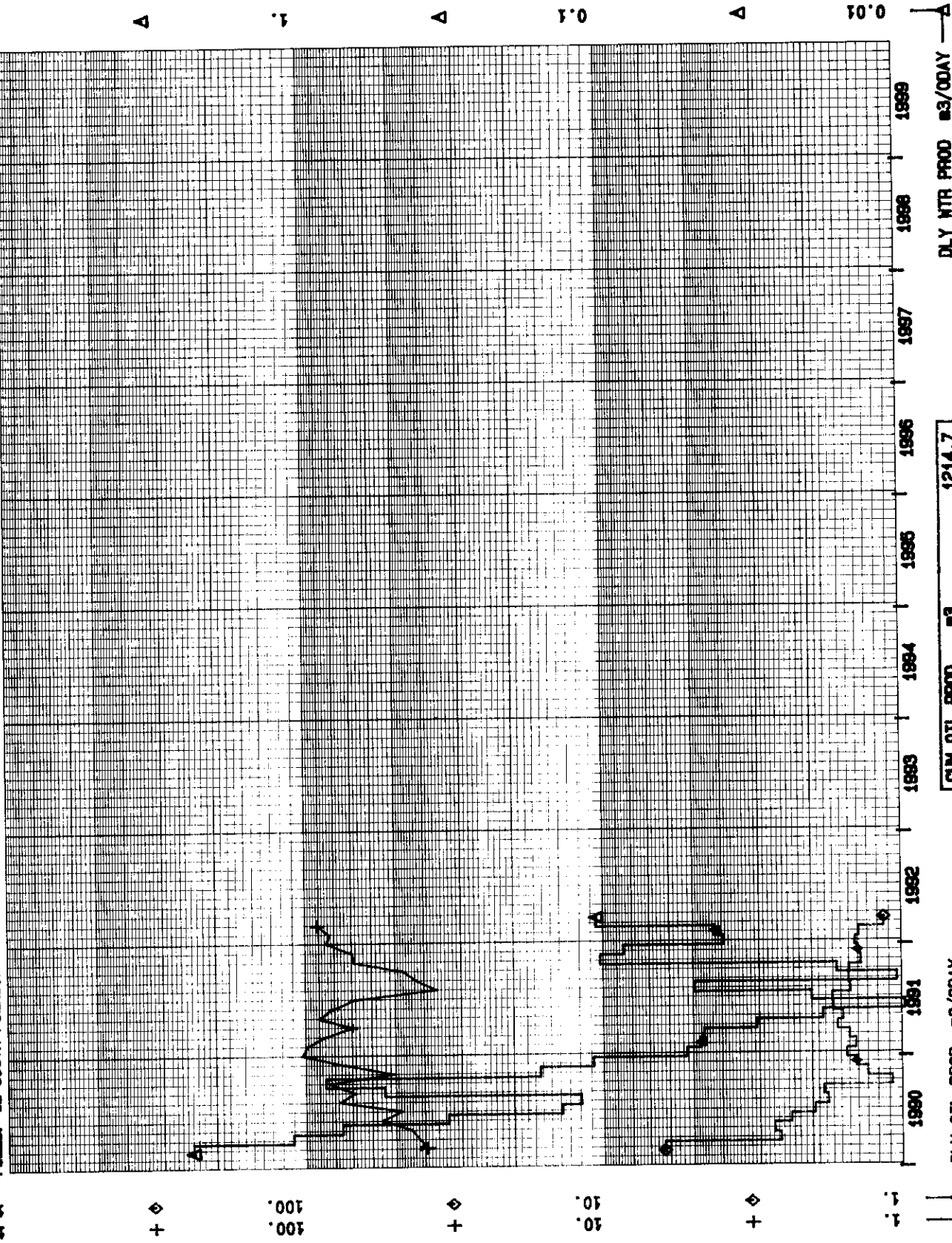


PHID32/04/28  
DATA - MAY MAR/92  
FIELD 12 SOUTH PIERSON

IC IC IC IC IC PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA

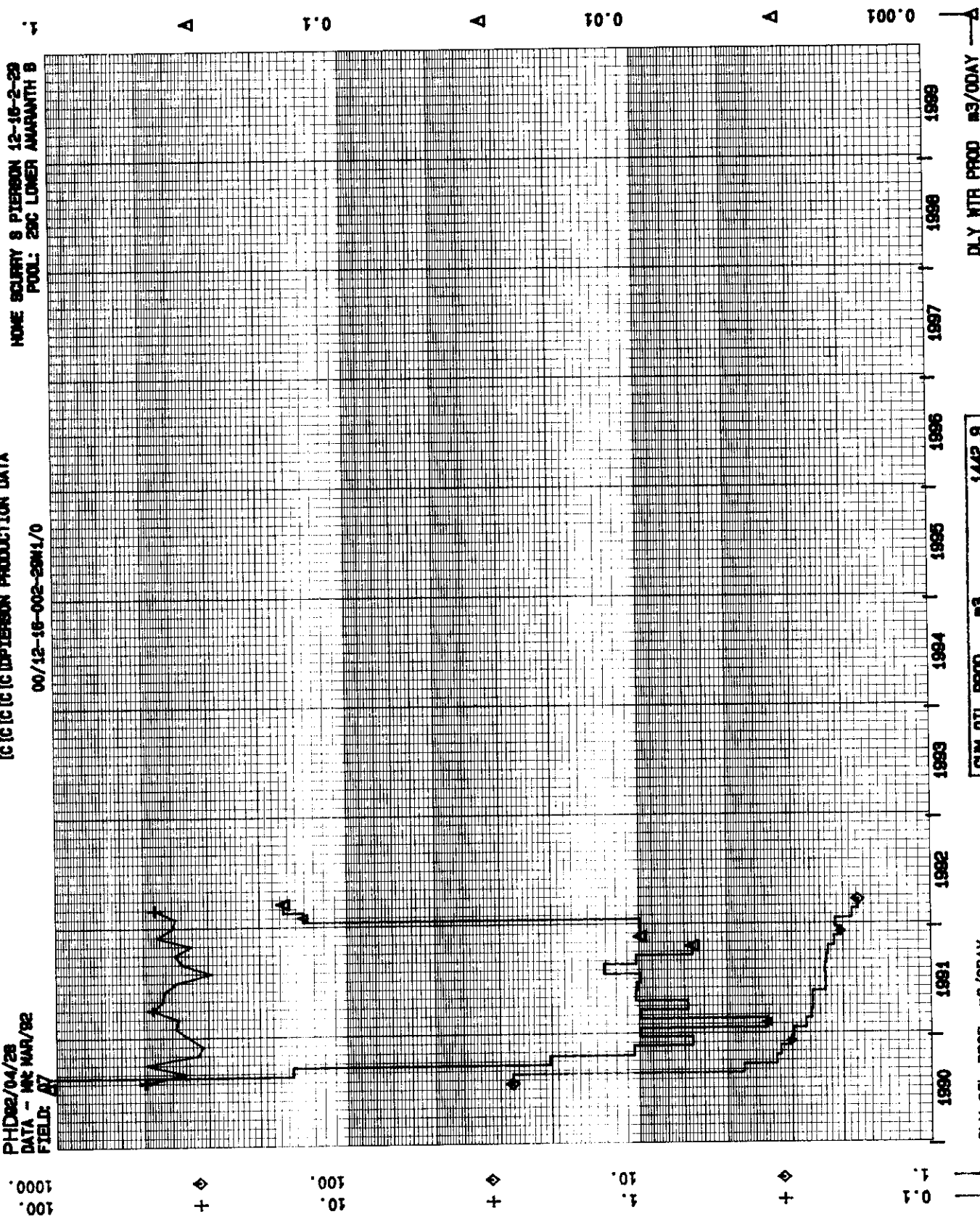
00/08-16-002-29M1/2

POOL: 298 LOWER AMARANTH B



CUM OIL PROD	m3	1214.7
CUM NTR PROD	m3	164.0
CUM GAS PROD	m3	78.8

HOME SQUADRY 8 PIERSON 12-16-2-29  
POOL: 29C LOMER ANARANTH 8



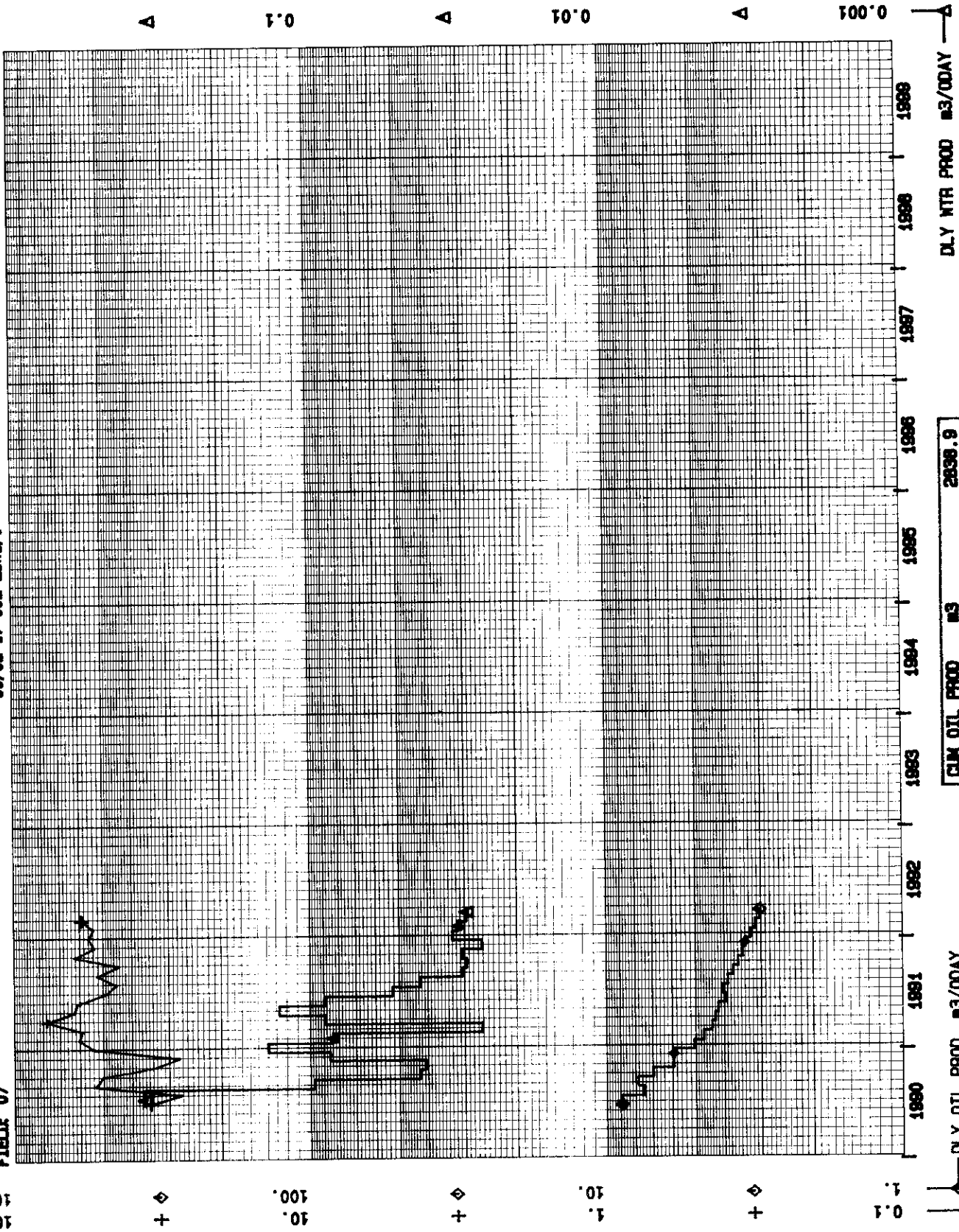
CUM OIL PROD	M3	1442.9
CUM WTR PROD	M3	24.5
CUM GAS PROD	EBM3	54.8



PHID02/04/28  
DATA - MFC MAR/82  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/02-17-002-20M1/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON 2-17-2-20  
POOL: 20C LOWER ANAETH B

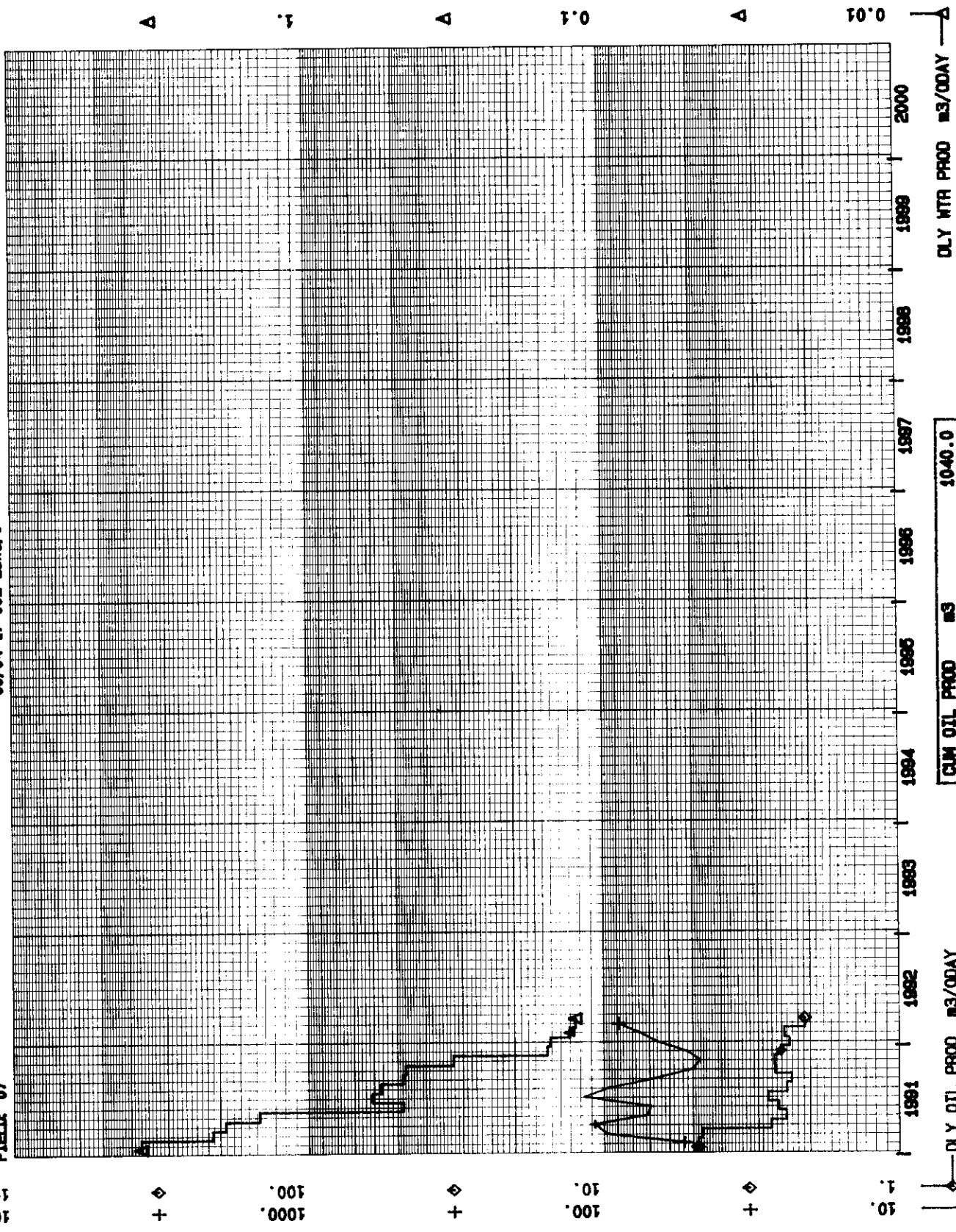


CUM OIL PROD	m3	2838.9
CUM WTR PROD	m3	43.3
CUM GAS PROD	m3	136.0

PHD92/04/28  
DATA - 1st MAR/82  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/04-17-002-2841/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON 4-17-2-29  
POOL: 29



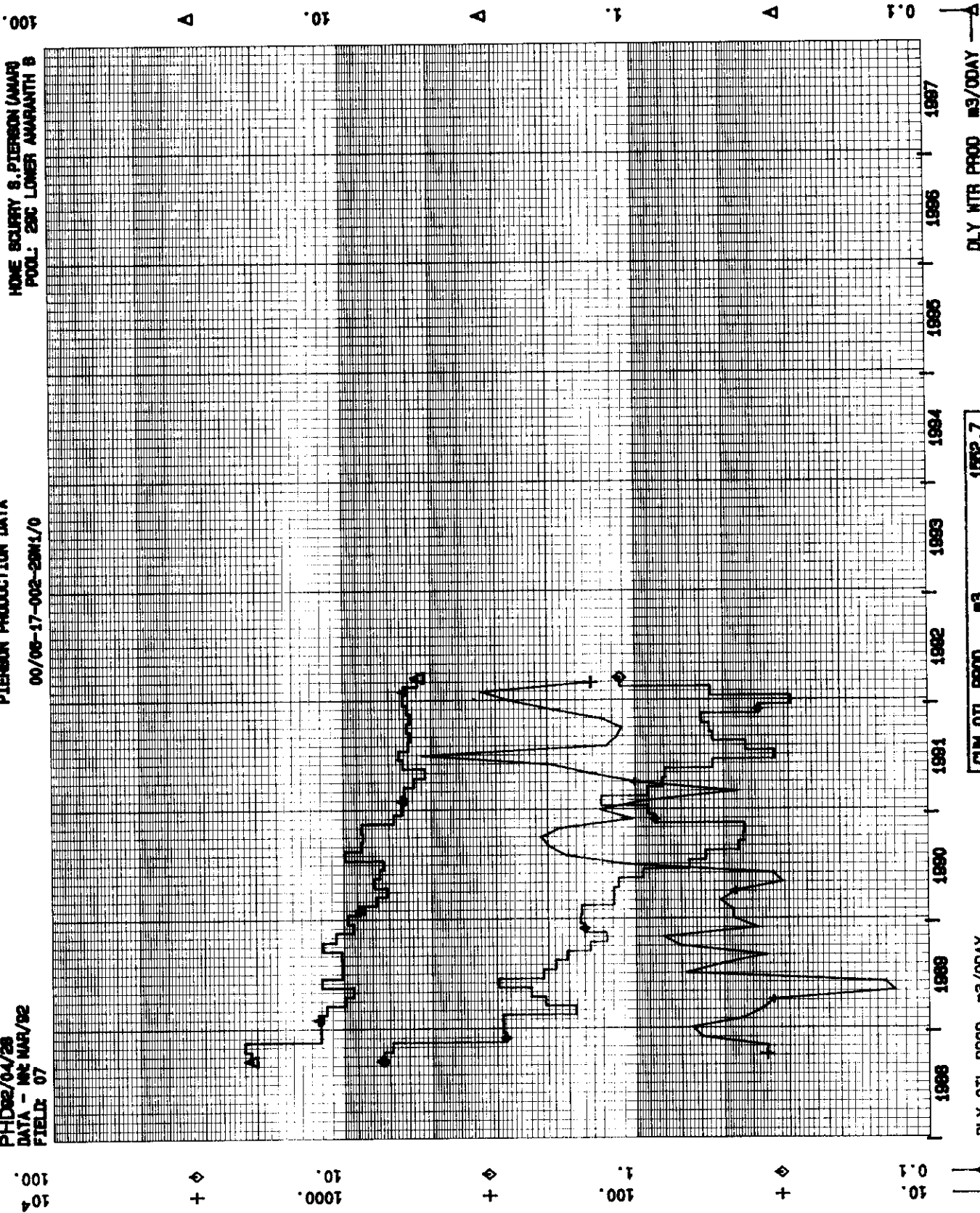
CUM OIL PROD	m3	1040.0
CUM WTR PROD	m3	277.2
CUM GAS PROD	m3	79.9



PHD92/04/28  
DATA - M2 MAR/92  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/06-17-002-20M1/0

HOMER SCURRY S. PIERSON (AMAR)  
POOL: 20C LOWER ANAVANTH B

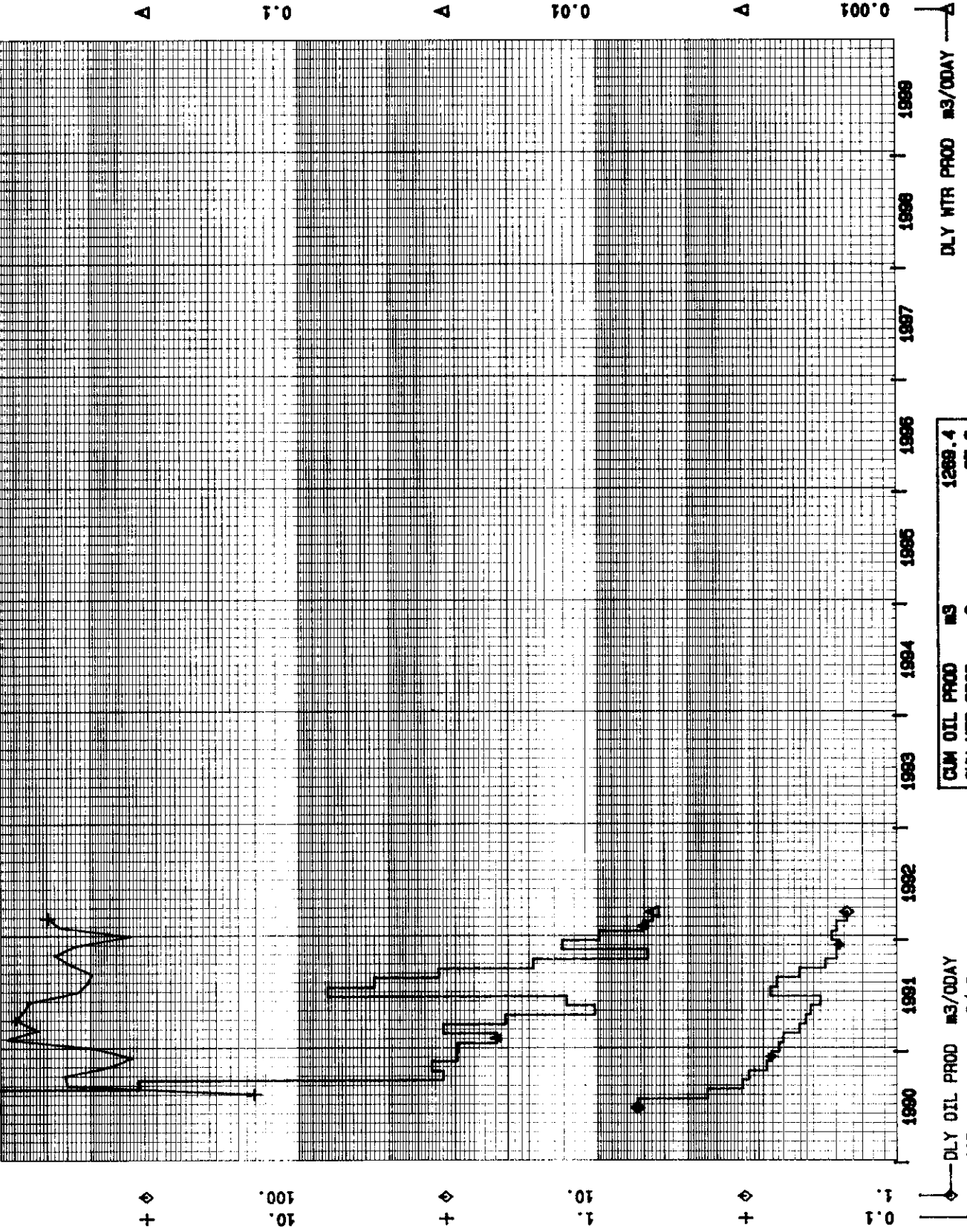


CUM OIL PROD	m3	1552.7
CUM WTR PROD	m3	9849.1
CUM GAS PROD	m3	104.2

PHID82/04/28  
DATA - MC MAR/82  
FIELD A.07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/00-17-002-25861/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON 8-17-2-29  
POOL: 29C LOWER ANAGNATH B

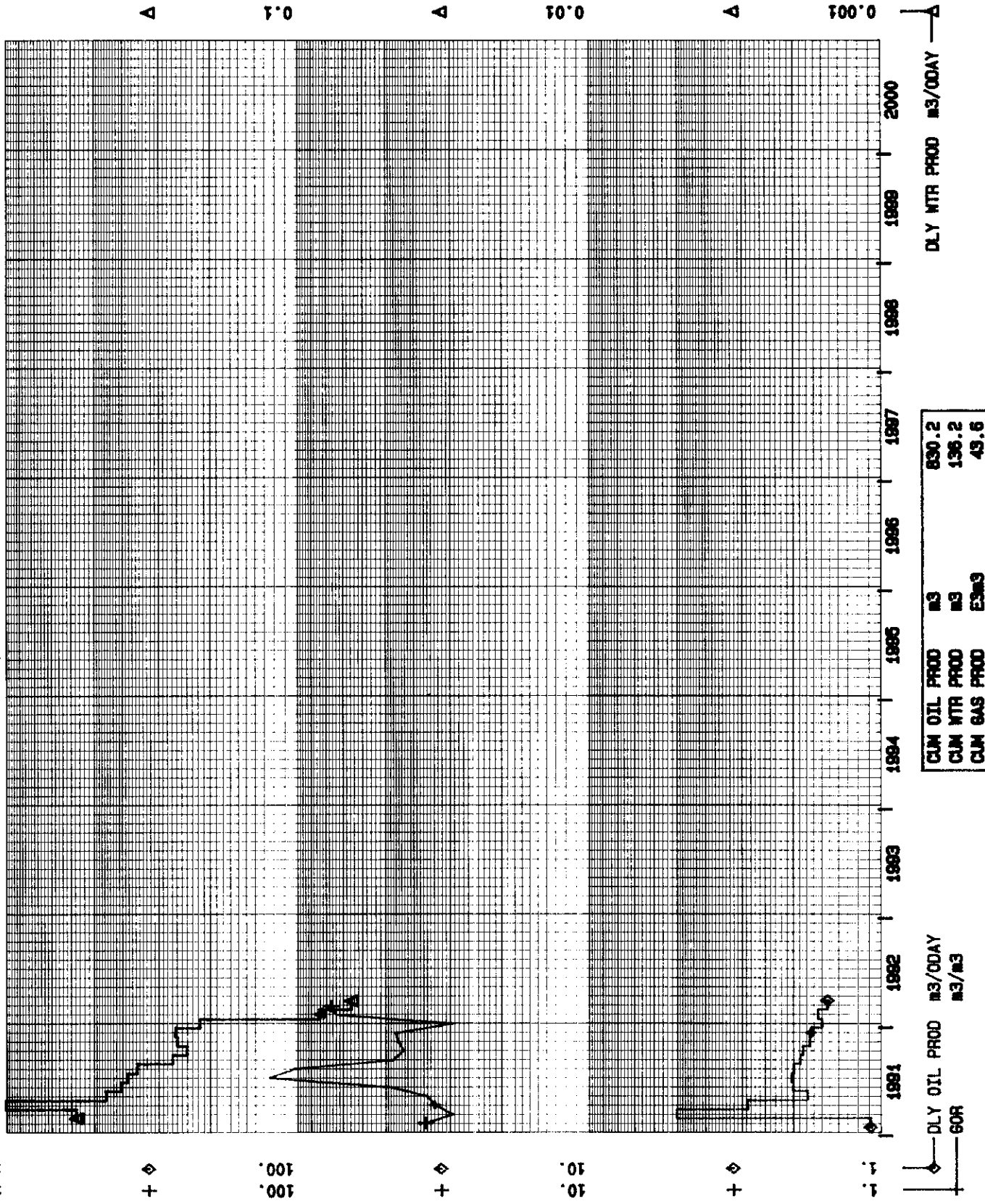


CUM OIL PROD	m3	1269.4
CUM NTR PROD	m3	87.3
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	69.5

PHD 82/04/28  
DATA - INC MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/10-17-002-28M1/0

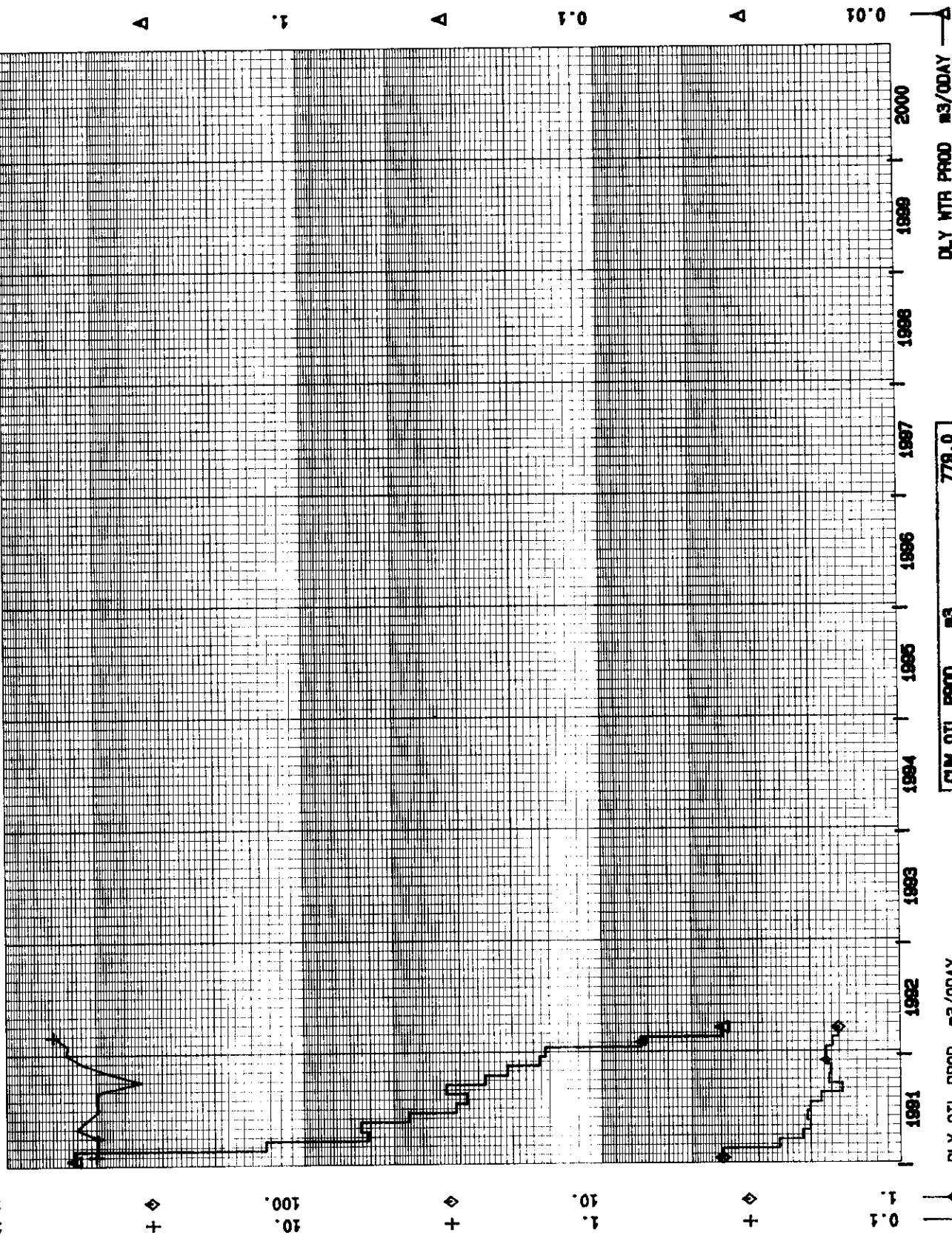
HOME ET AL S PIERSON 10-17-2-28  
POOL: 28



PHD02/04/28  
DATA - M4 MAR/82  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/12-17-002-20M4/0

HONE SCURRY 8 PIERSON 12-17-2-20  
POOL: 20C LOWER ANAETH C

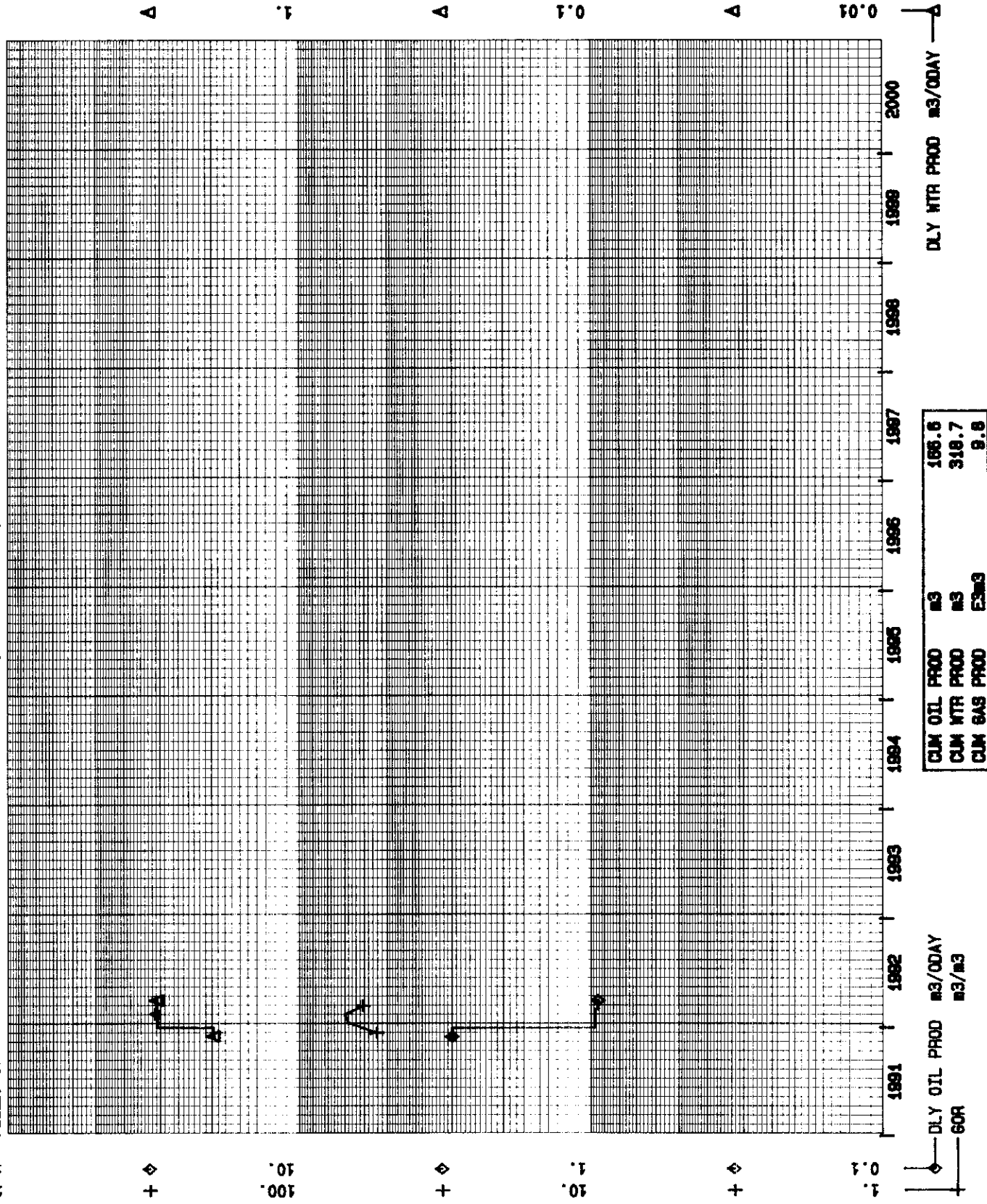


CUM OIL PROD	m3	779.0
CUM WTR PROD	m3	237.8
CUM GAS PROD	m3	30.8

PHID02/04/28  
DATA - MC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

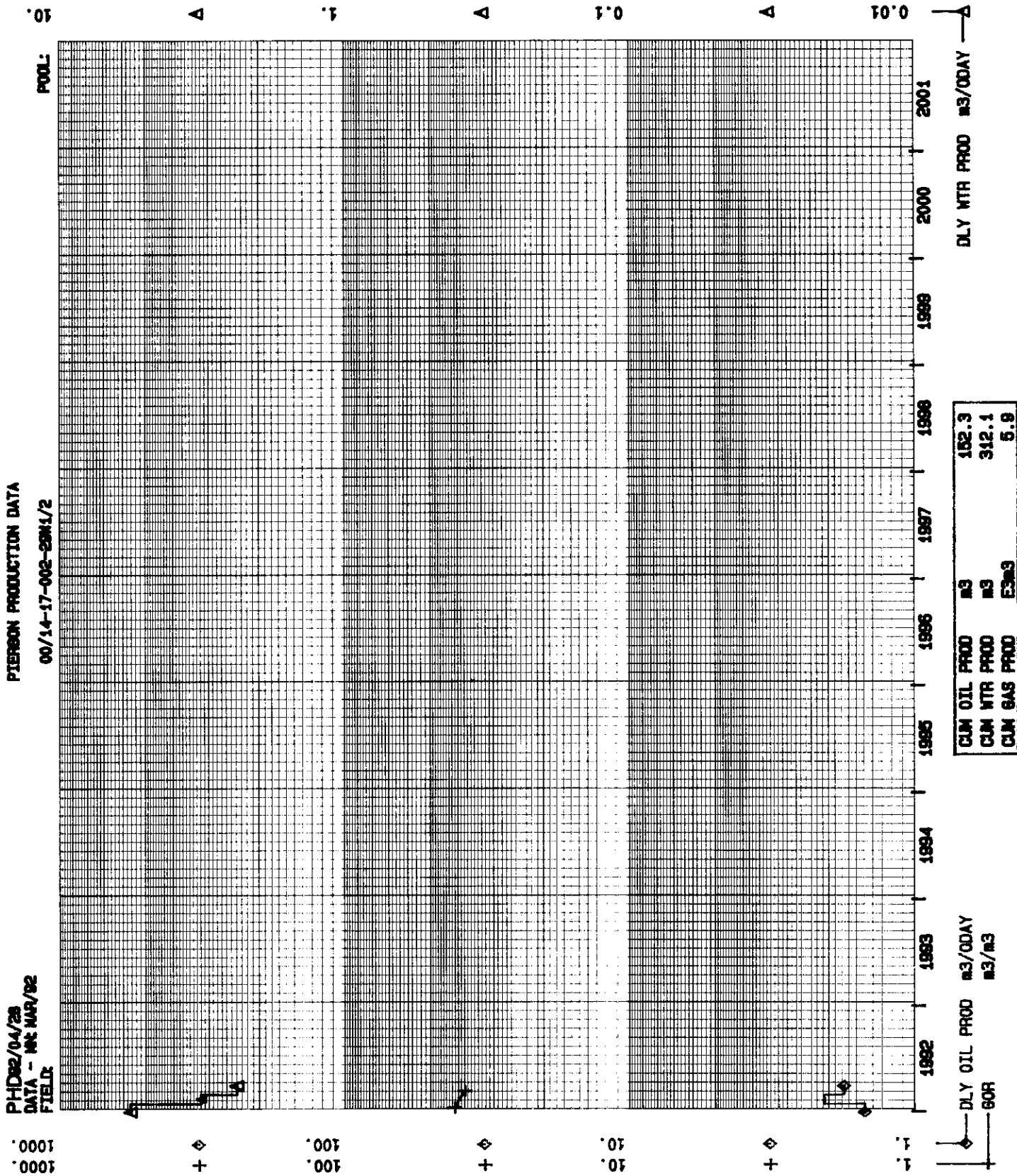
PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/14-17-002-28M1/0

TUNDRA 8, PIERSON 14-17-2-28  
POOL: 28C LOWER AMARANTH C



PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/14-17-002-25M1/2

PHD92/04/28  
DATA - MC MAR/92  
FIELD

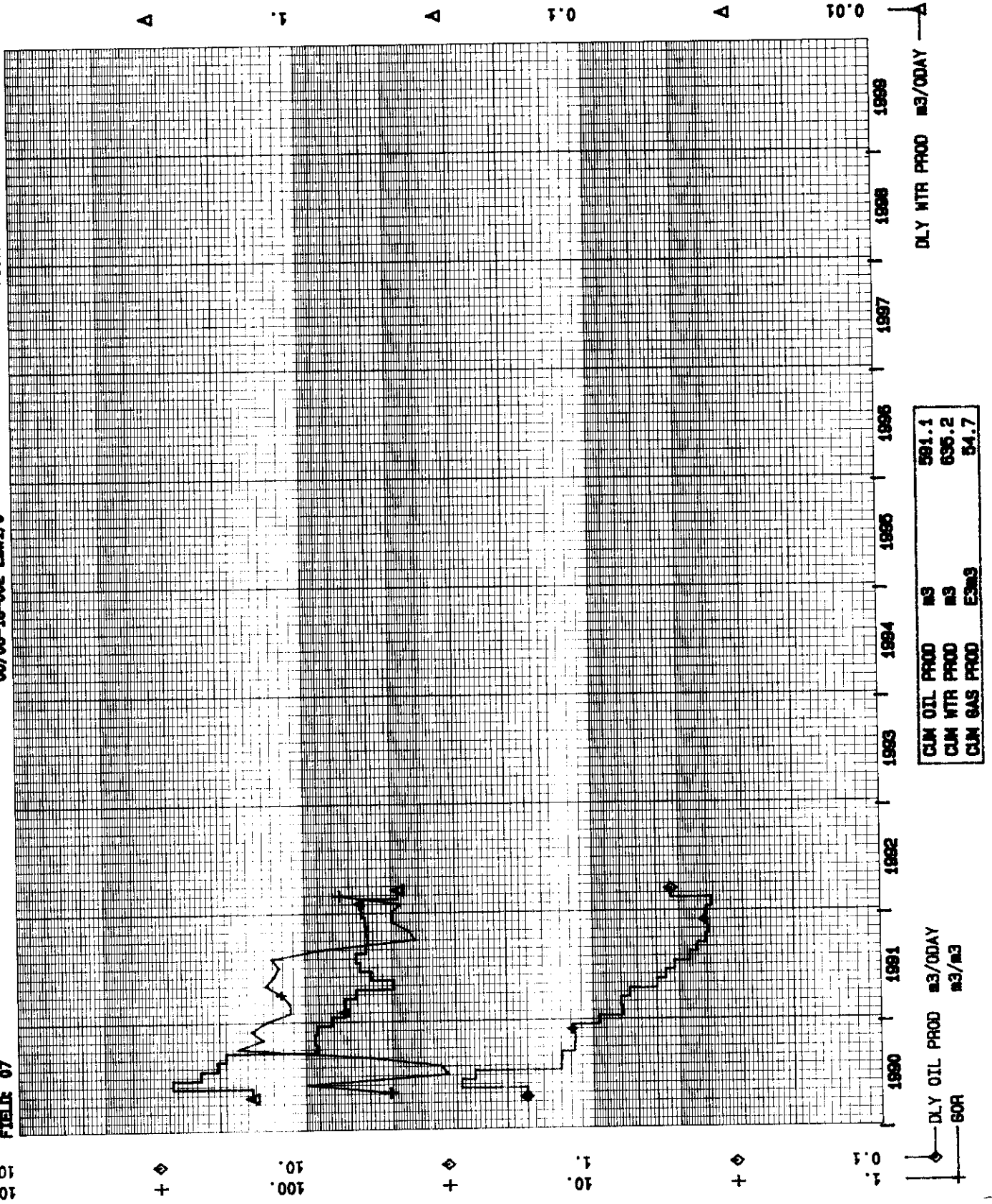




PHD02/04/28  
DATA - MC MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/06-18-002-22M1/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON 6-18-2-28  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANAANTH B



CUM OIL PROD	m3	581.1
CUM WTR PROD	m3	636.2
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	54.7

PHD02/04/28  
DATA -- M4 MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/06-18-002-22M1/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON 8-18-2-29  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANADRAH B

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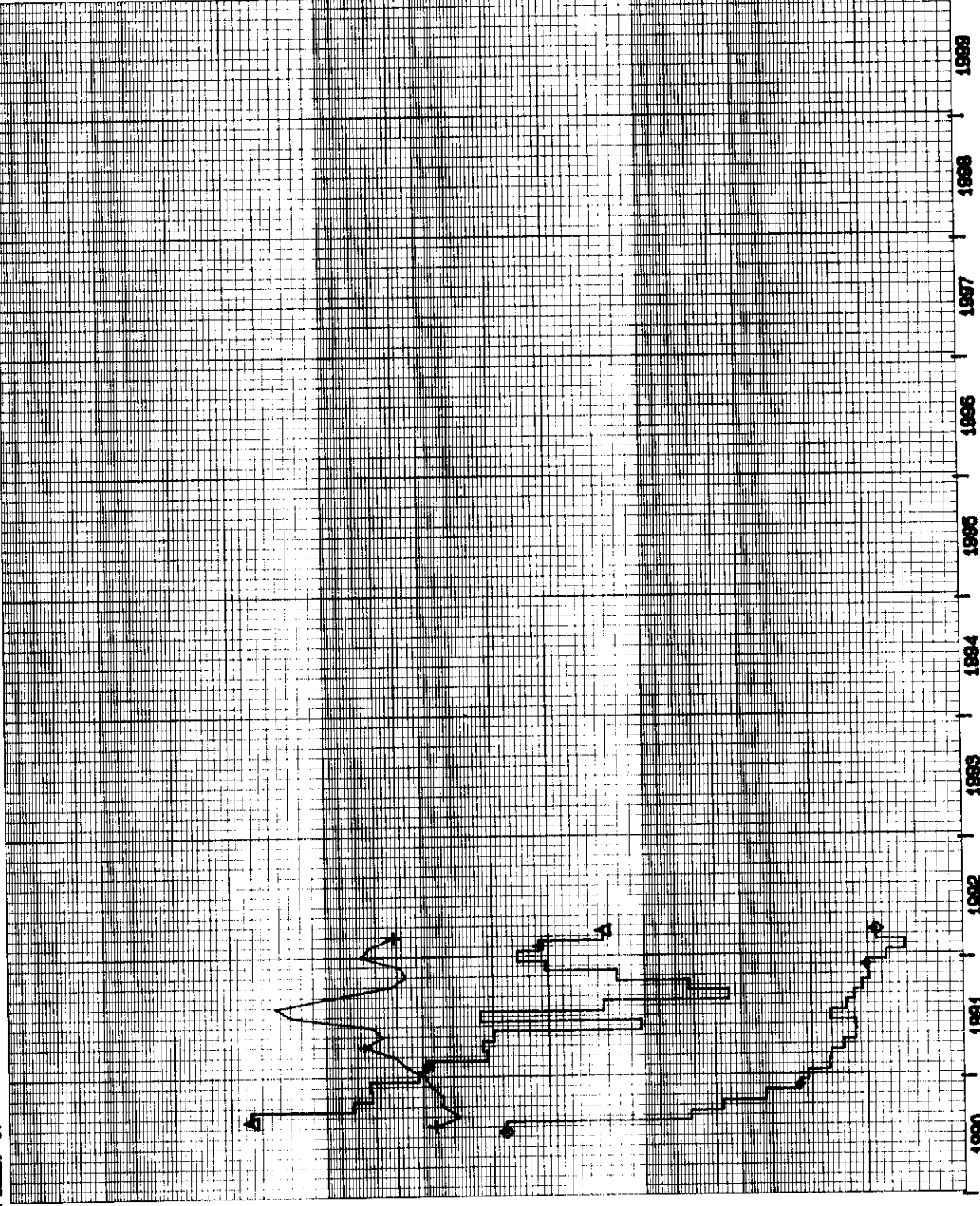
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DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY

CUM OIL PROD	m3	1588.1
CUM WTR PROD	m3	221.1
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	98.7

DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY  
GOR m3/m3



1000.  
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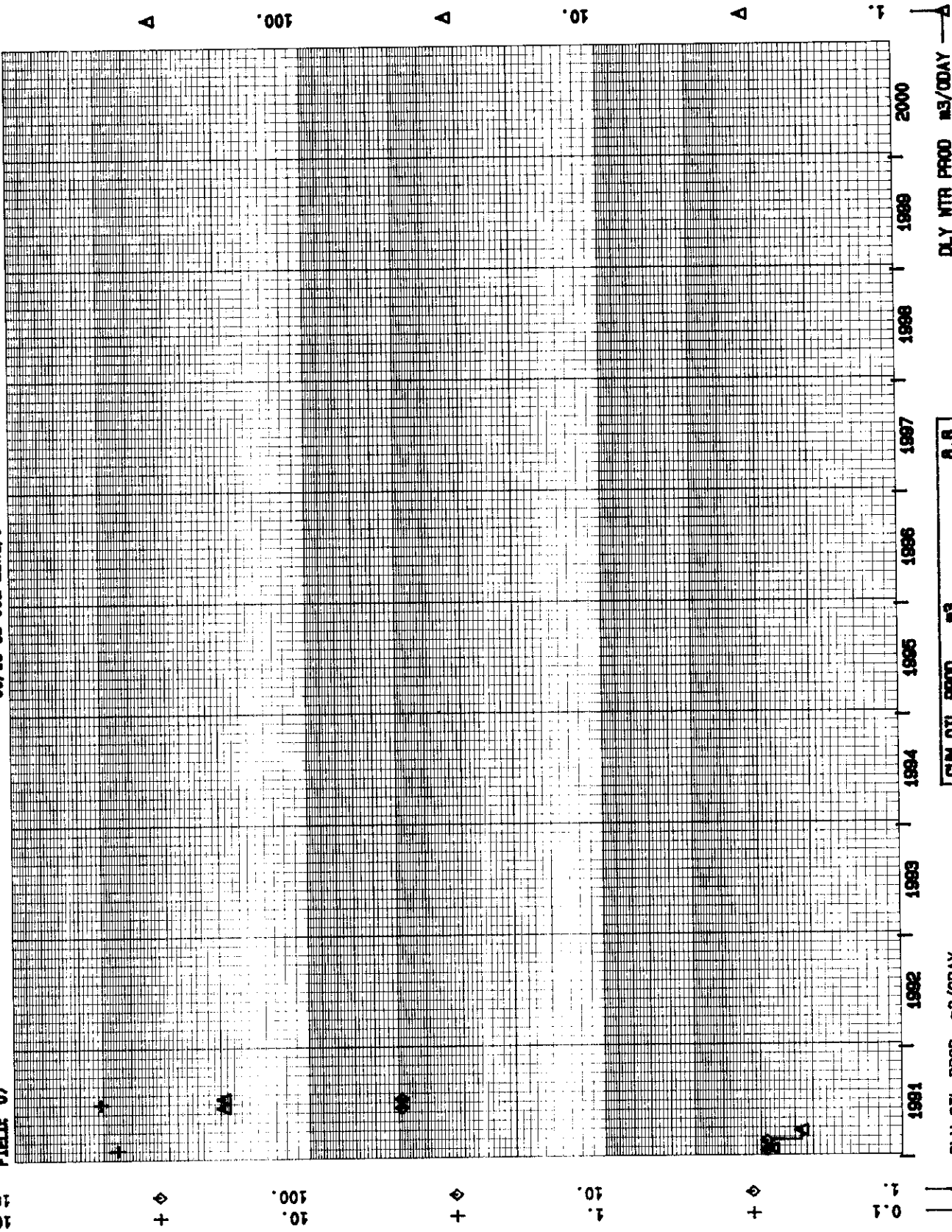
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PHID02/04/28  
DATA -- MARCH 92  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/16-18-002-25M1/0

HUME SOURRY 8 PIERSON 16-18-2-28  
POOL: 29C LOWER ANAETH C

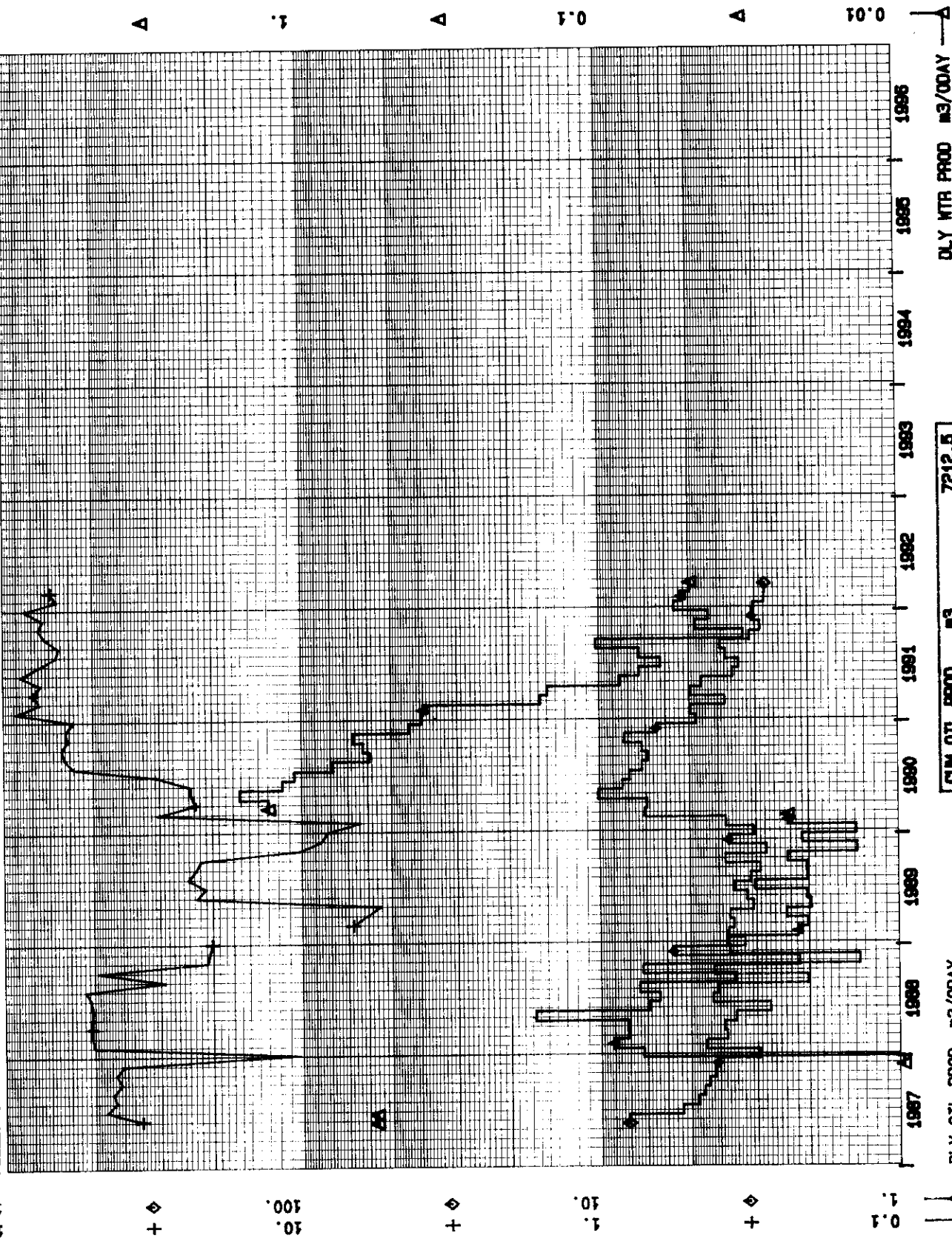


CUM OIL PROD	m3	8.8
CUM WTR PROD	m3	38.8
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	0.8

HOME SQUIRY 8 PIERSON (ANAR)  
POOL: 250 LOWER AMARANTH C POOL

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/08-19-002-29M1/0

PHID02/04/28  
DATA - MK MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

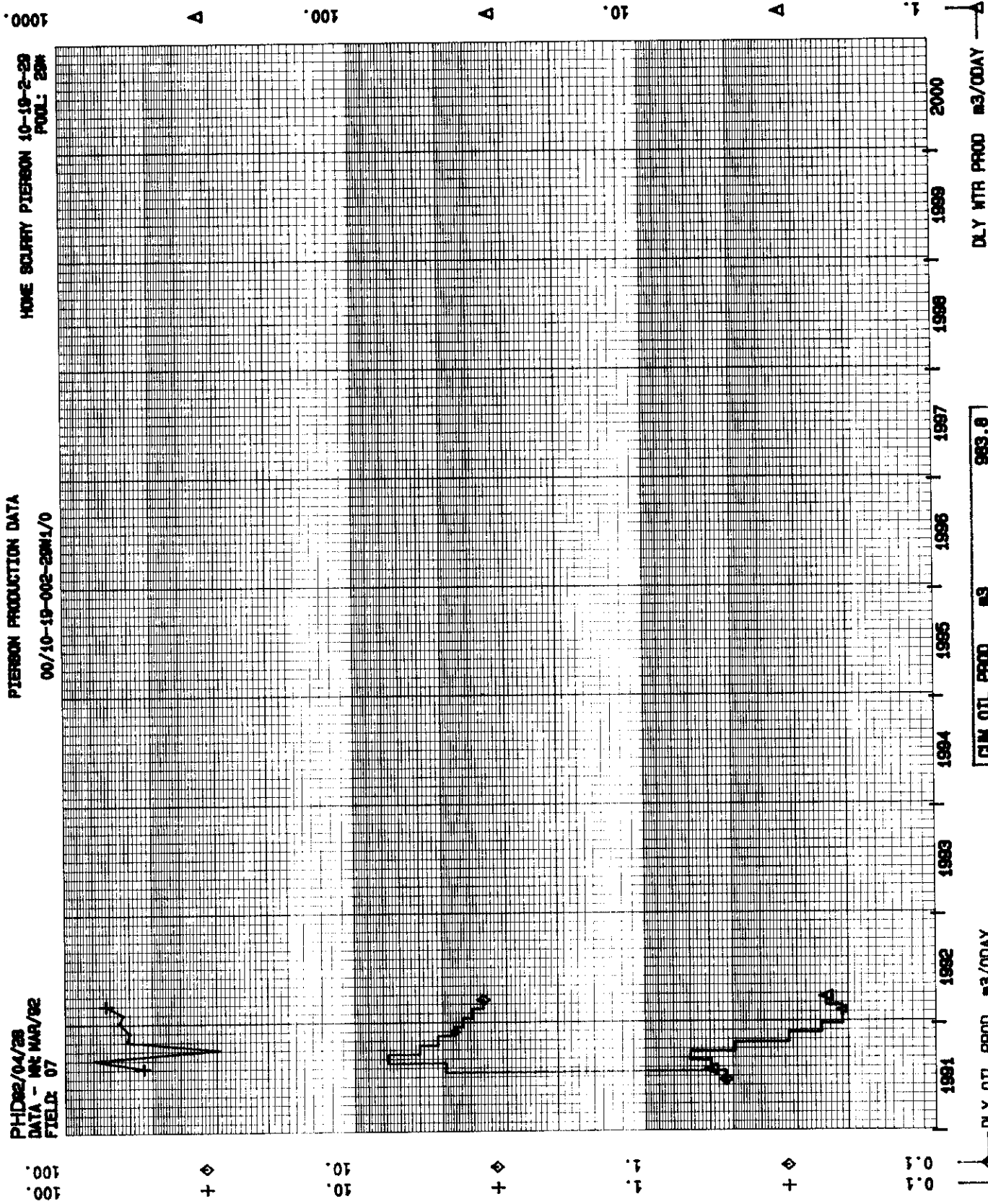


CUM OIL PROD	m3	7212.5
CUM WTR PROD	m3	323.8
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	313.9

PHID02/04/28  
DATA - M42 MAR/82  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/10-19-002-29M1/0

HOME SCLUPRY PIERSON 10-19-2-29  
POOL: 29M

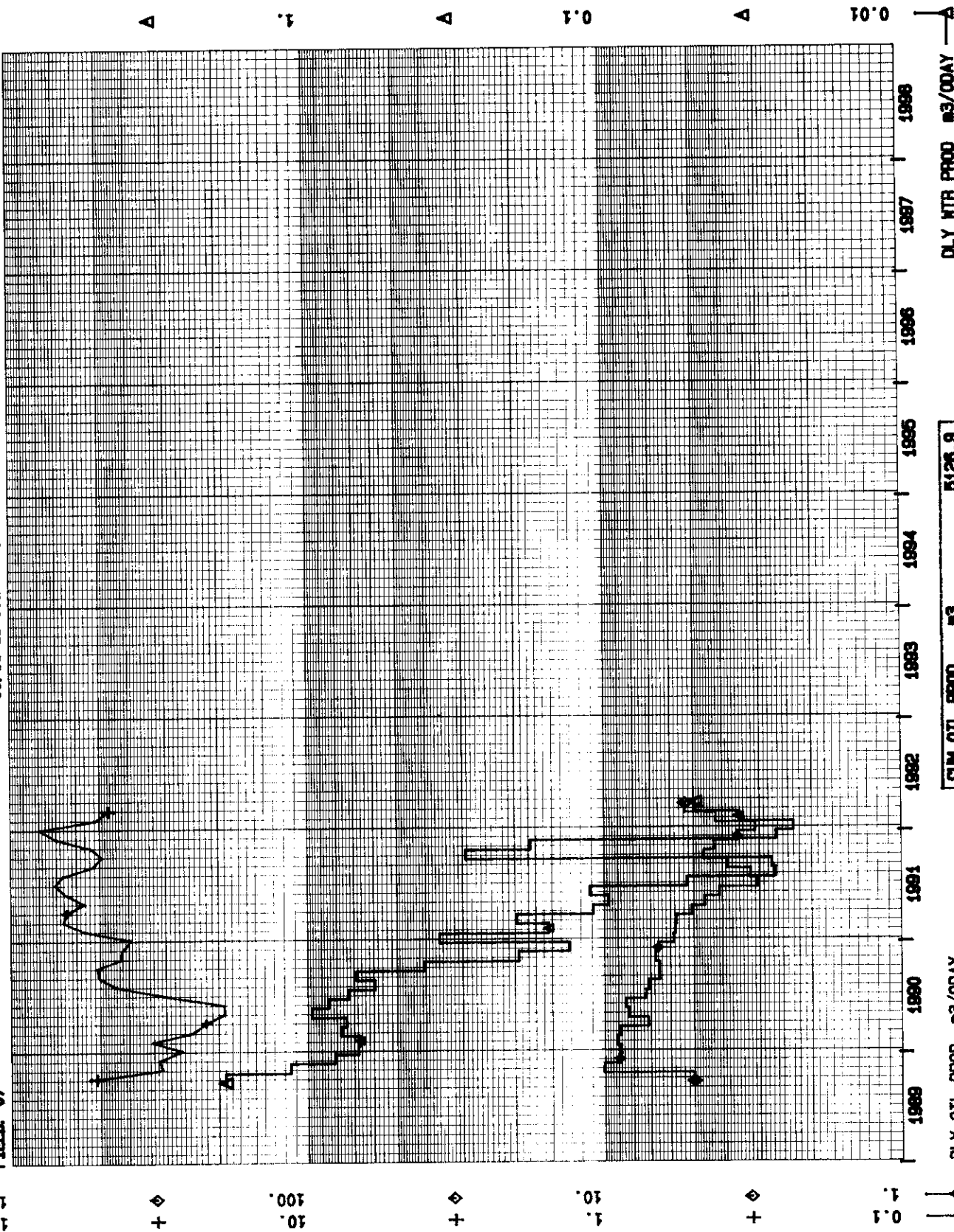


CUM OIL PROD	m3	983.8
CUM WTR PROD	m3	677.8
CUM GAS PROD	m3	57.8

PHD92/04/28  
DATA - M&E MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/11-19-002-28M1/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON 11-19-2-28M1  
POOL: 280 LOWER ANAETH C



CUM OIL PROD	m3	5128.9
CUM WTR PROD	m3	328.3
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	212.3

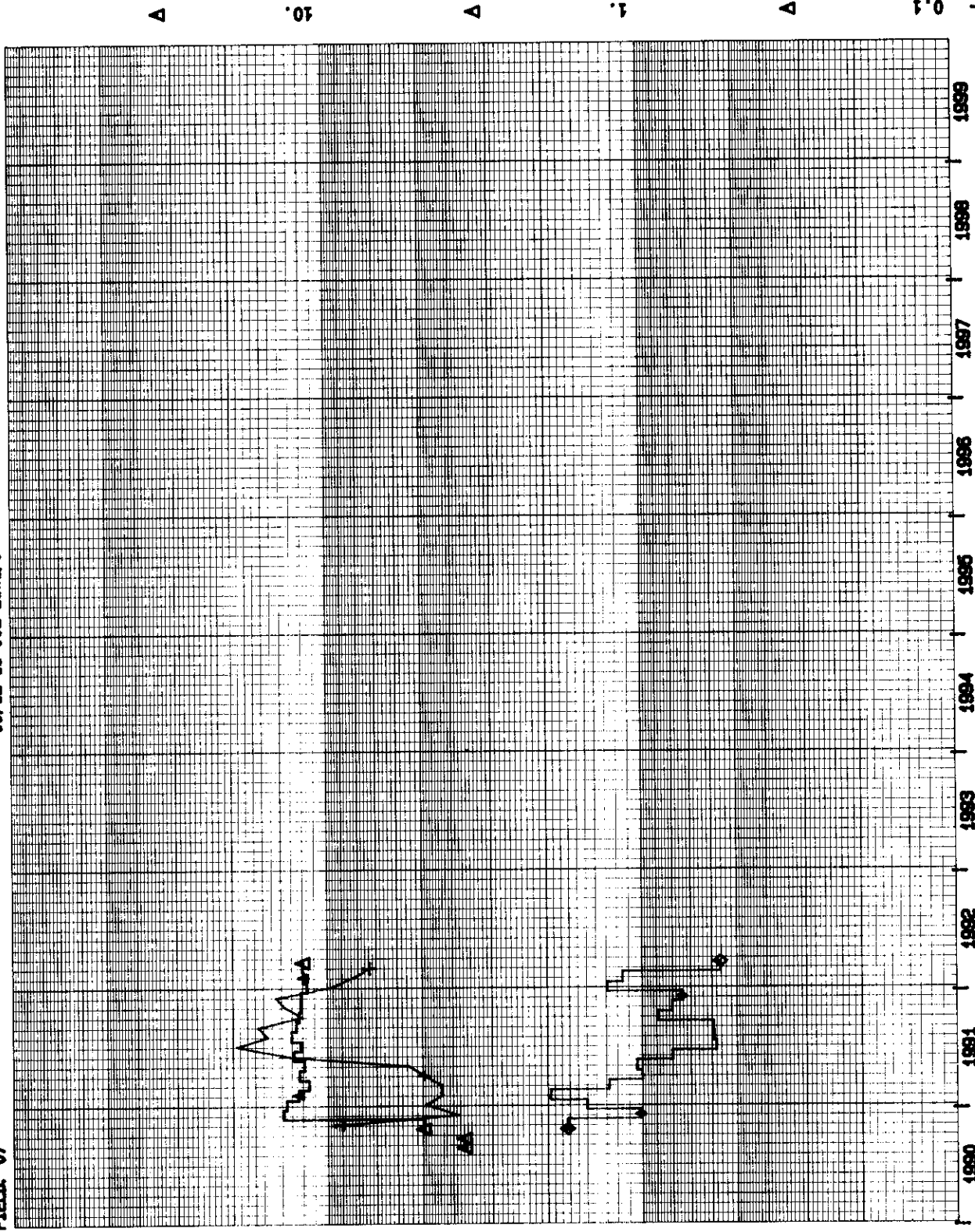
PHD02/04/28  
DATA - 16% MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/12-19-002-20M1/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON 12-19-2-29  
POOL: 29C UNASSIGNED

100.

1000.



CUM OIL PROD	m3	450.3
CUM WTR PROD	m3	6660.8
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	30.4

DLY WTR PROD m3/DDAY

DLY OIL PROD m3/DDAY  
GOR m3/m3

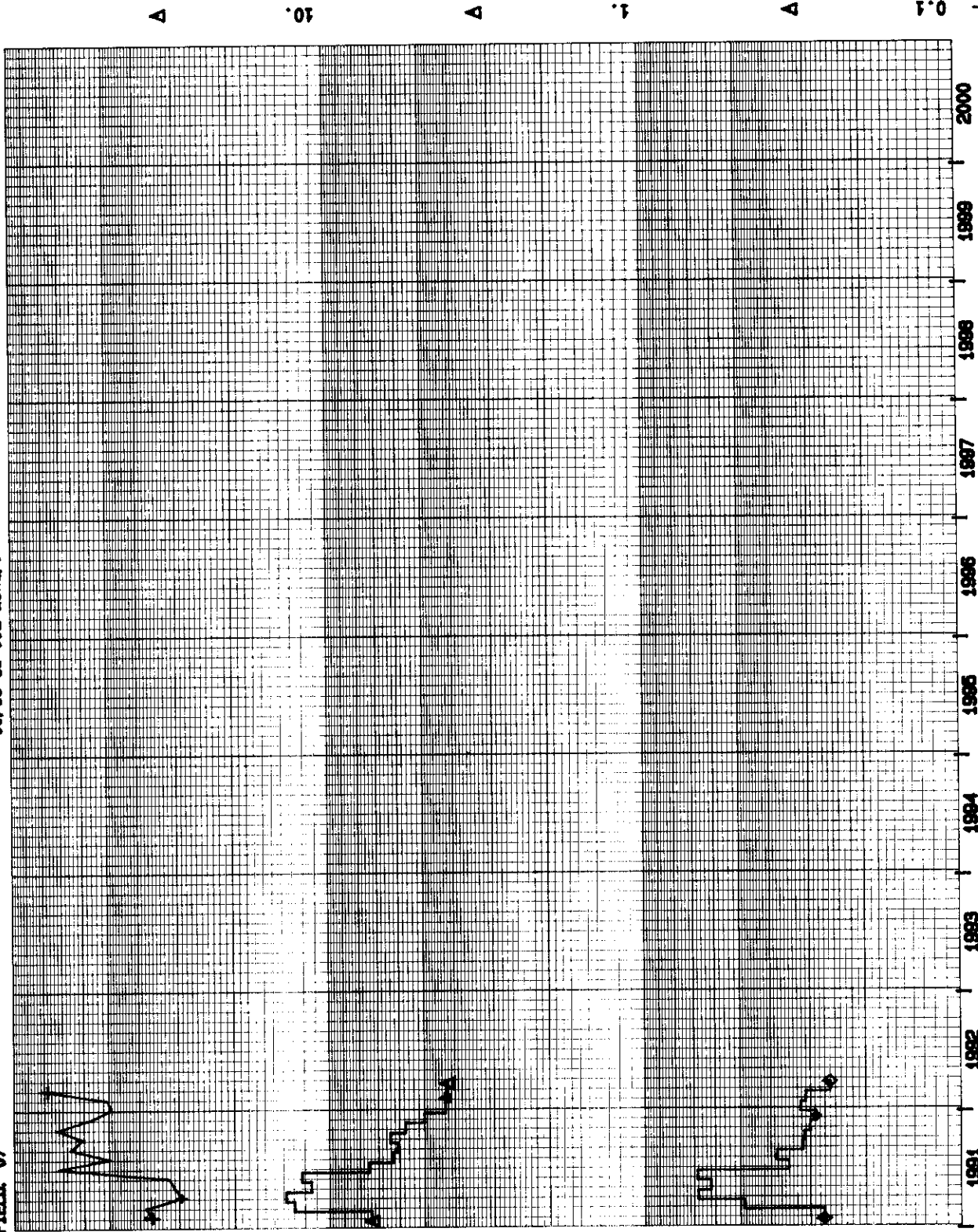
PHD82/04/28  
DATA - M4 MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/18-19-002-23M1/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON 18-19-2-29  
POOL: 25C LOWER ANAETH C

100.

1000.



CUM OIL PROD	m3	1851.2
CUM WTR PROD	m3	2979.4
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	73.1

DLY OIL PROD m3/DDAY  
DLY WTR PROD m3/DDAY  
CUM GAS PROD E3m3

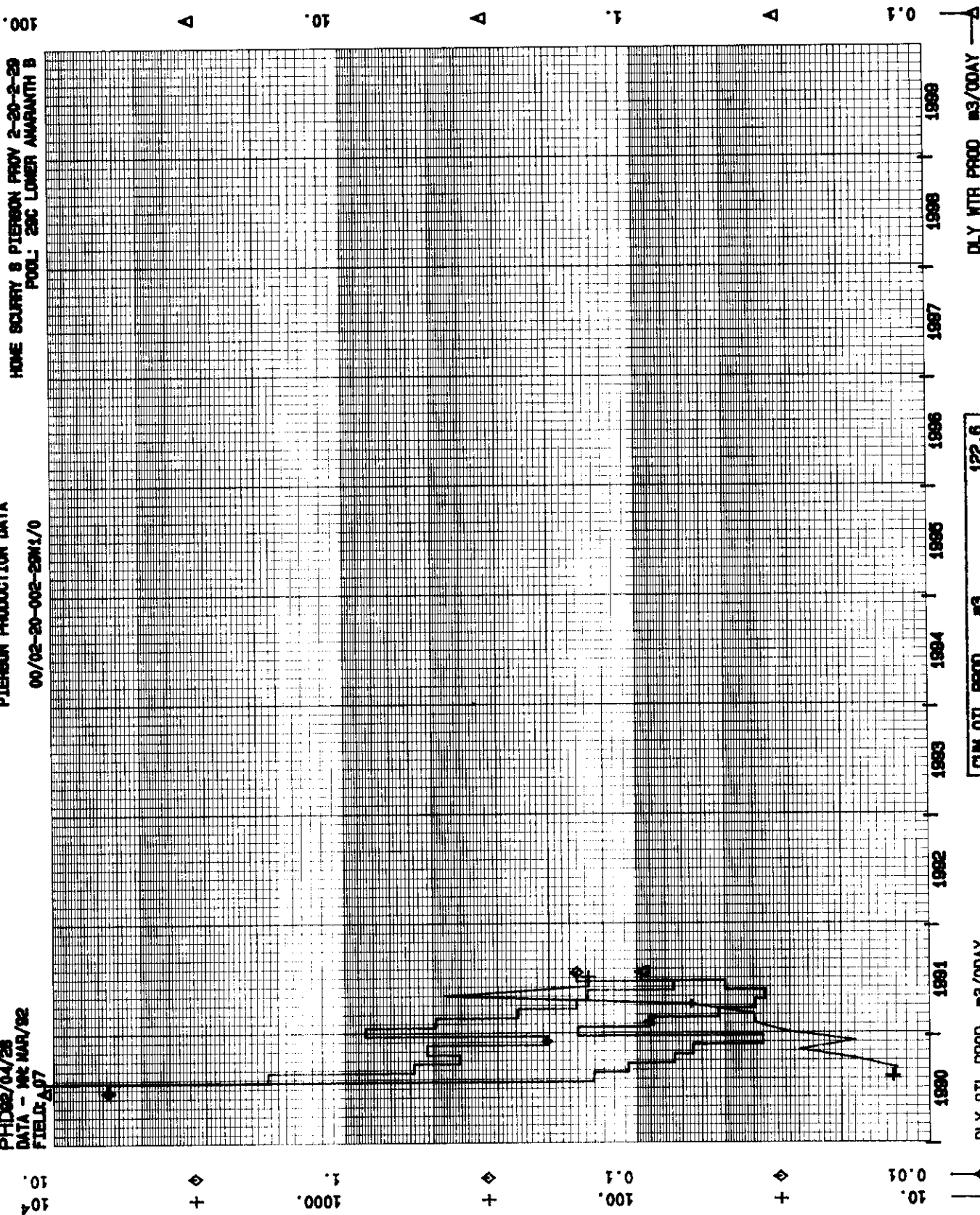
DLY WTR PROD m3/DDAY



PHD02/04/28  
DATA - 10% MAR/82  
FIELD: A7

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/02-20-002-20M1/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON PROV 2-20-2-29  
POOL: 25C LOWER ANAETH B



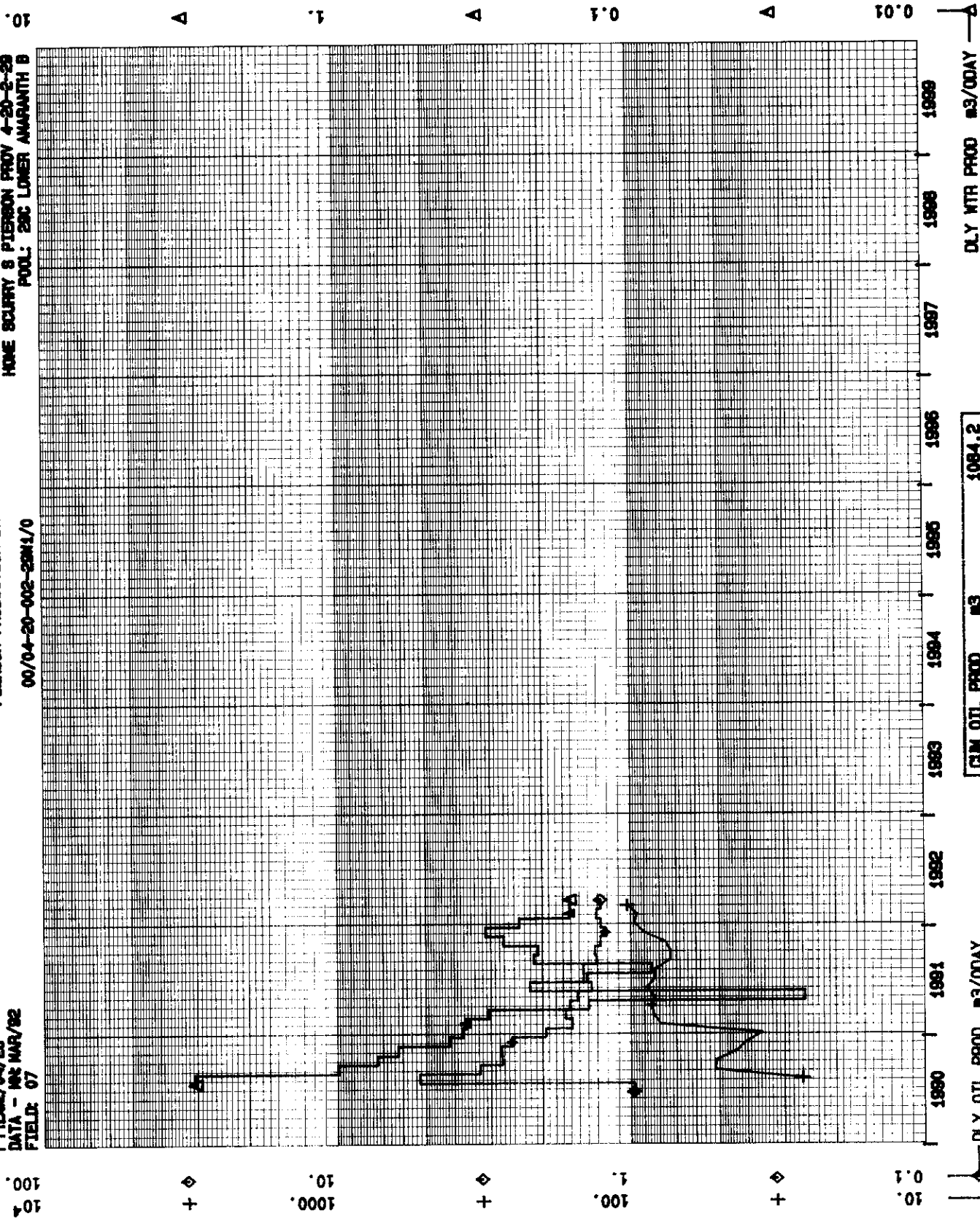
CUM OIL PROD	m3	122.6
CUM WTR PROD	m3	226.0
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	5.1

PHD92/04/28  
DATA - 1st MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA

00/04-20-002-22M1/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON PROV 4-20-2-29  
POOL: 25C LOWER ANAETH B



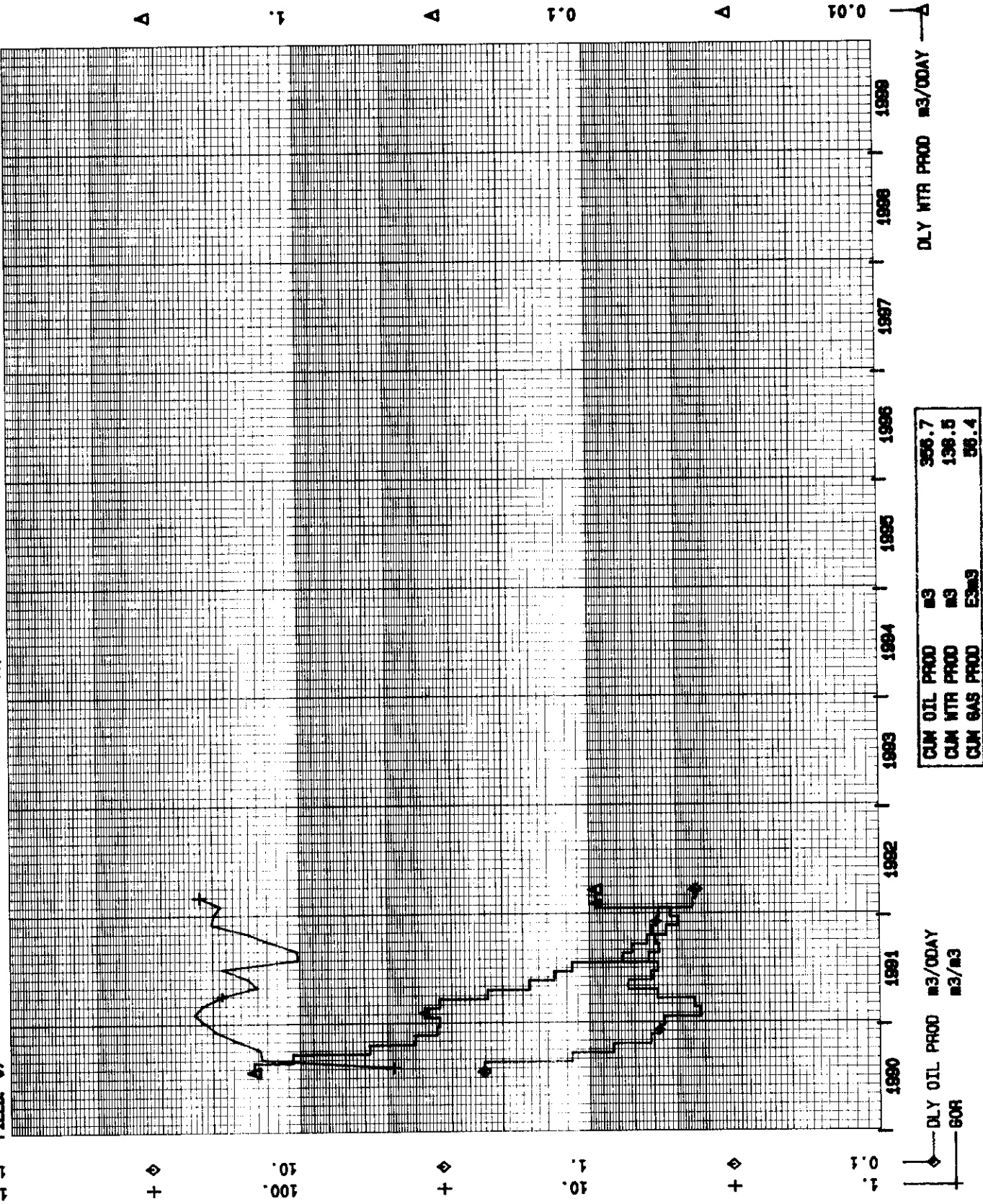
CUM OIL PROD	m3	1084.2
CUM WTR PROD	m3	241.3
CUM GAS PROD	m3	69.1



PHID22/04/28  
DATA - MK MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/06-20-002-28M1/0

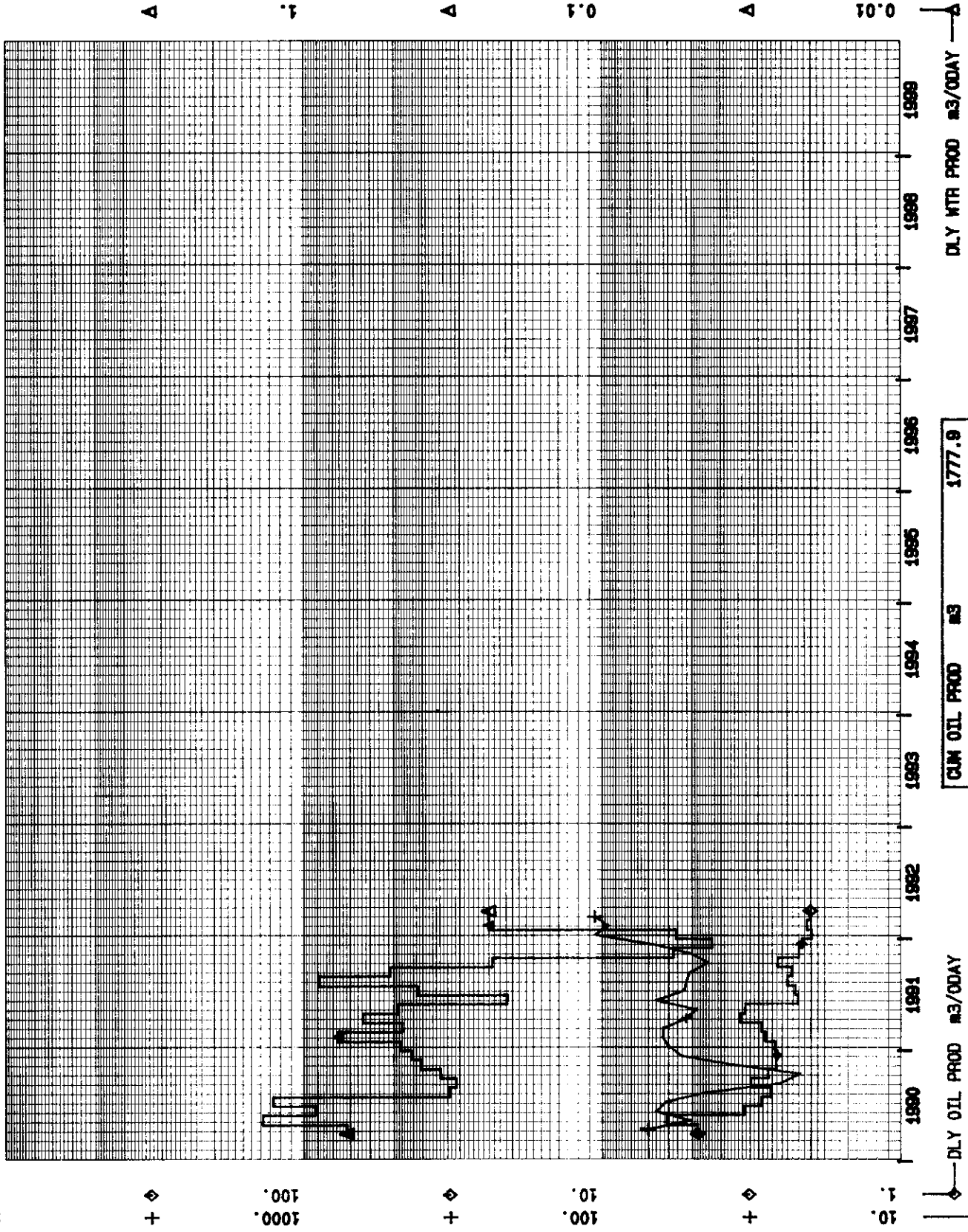
HONE SCURRY 8 PIERSON 8-20-2-29  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANAETH B



PHD22/04/28  
DATA - MC MAR/92  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/12-20-002-28M1/0

HOWE 890 & PIERSON PROV 12-20-2-29  
POOL: 28C LOWER AMARANTH B

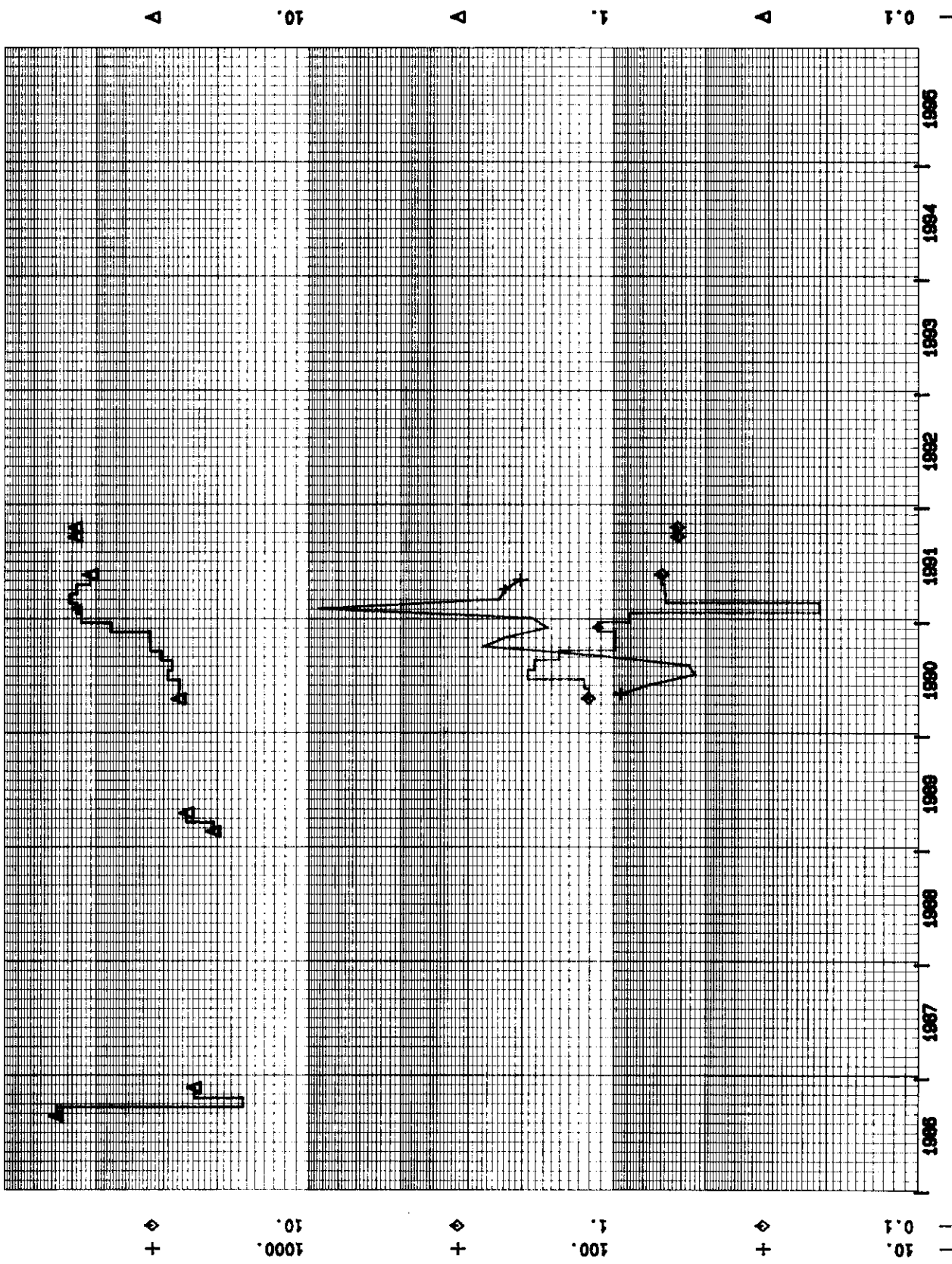


CUM OIL PROD	m3	1777.9
CUM WTR PROD	m3	306.1
CUM GAS PROD	m3	99.8

PHD22/04/28  
DATA - INC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/04-21-002-28M1/0

HOME SQUIRREY 4-21 8.PI (AMAR)  
POOL: 28C LOWER AMARANTH B



CUM OIL PROD	m3	345.1
CUM NTR PROD	m3	13385.4
CUM GAS PROD	E3m3	49.6

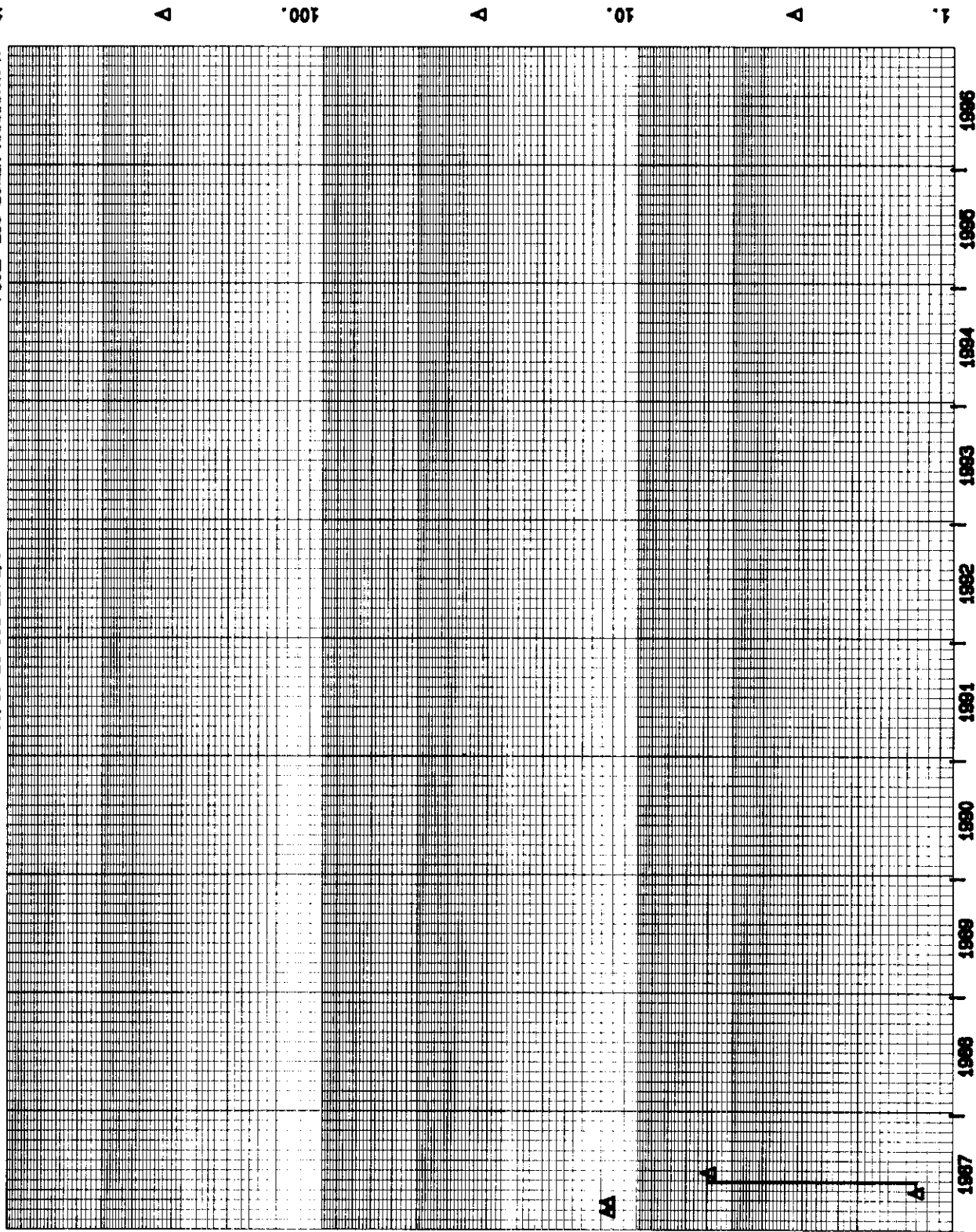
DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY  
60R  
DLY NTR PROD m3/ODAY  
m3/m3

PHD02/04/28  
DATA - INC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA

00/10-21-002-28M1/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON (AMAR)  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANAWANTH A



CUM OIL PROD	m3	0.0
CUM WTR PROD	m3	62.4
CUM GAS PROD	m3	0.3

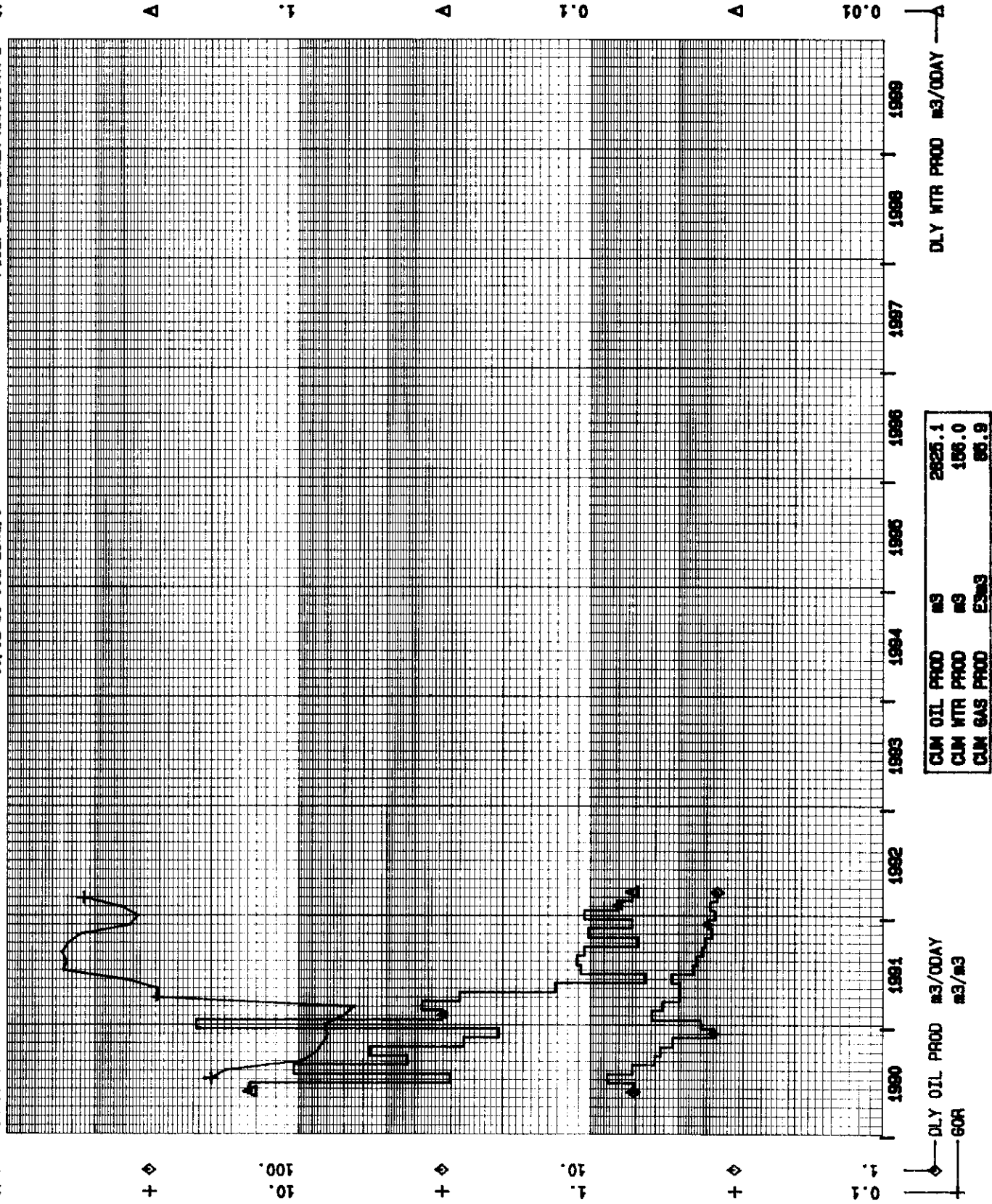
DLY OIL PROD m3/DDAY No Data  
GOR m3/m3 No Data

DLY WTR PROD m3/DDAY

PHID02/04/28  
DATA - MAR MAR/82  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/02-30-002-28M1/0

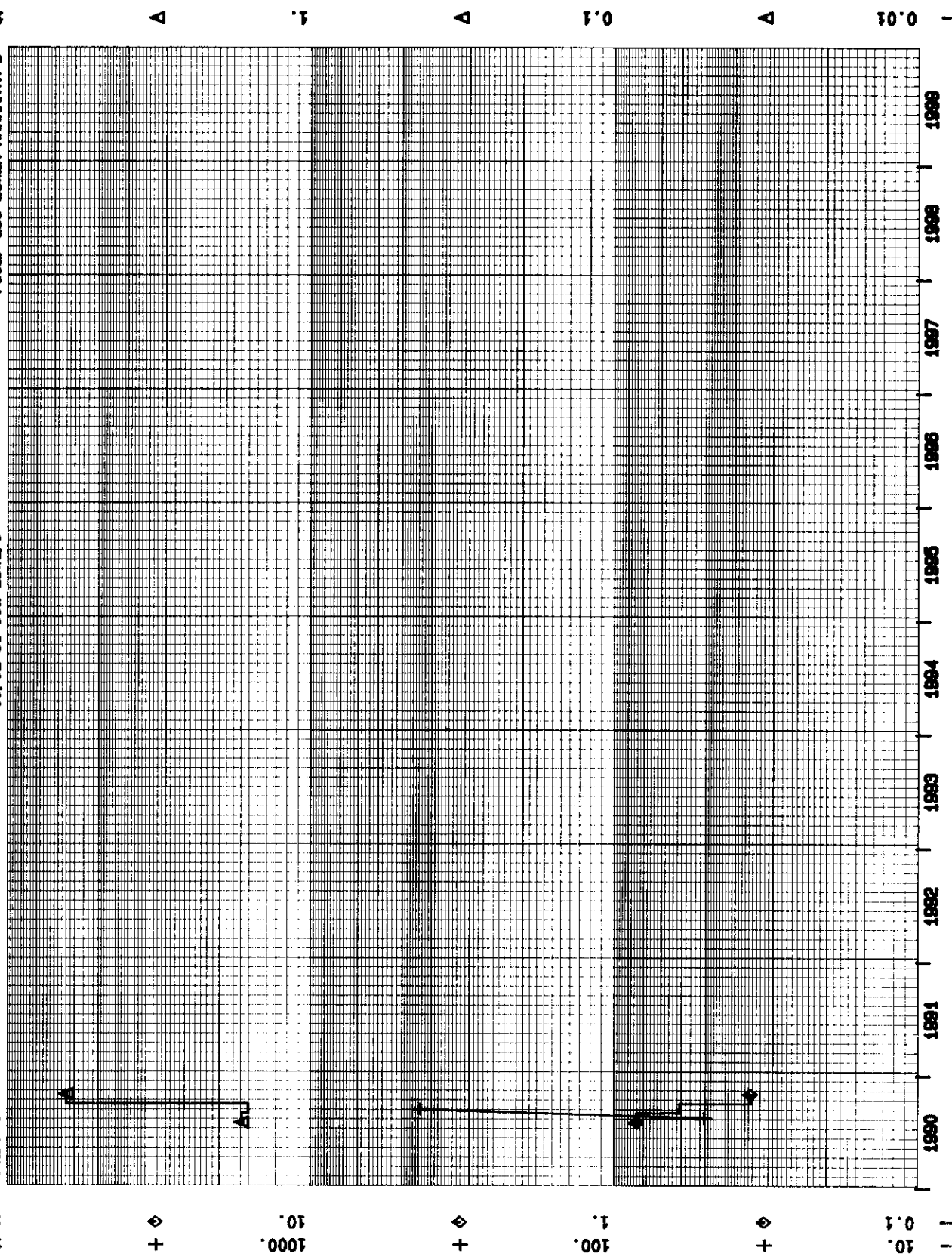
HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON 2-30-2-28  
POOL: 280 LOWER ANADARKO B



PHID02/04/28  
DATA - MAR MAR/02  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/02-31-002-28M1/0

HOME SCURRY PIERSON 2-31-2-28  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANARANTH B



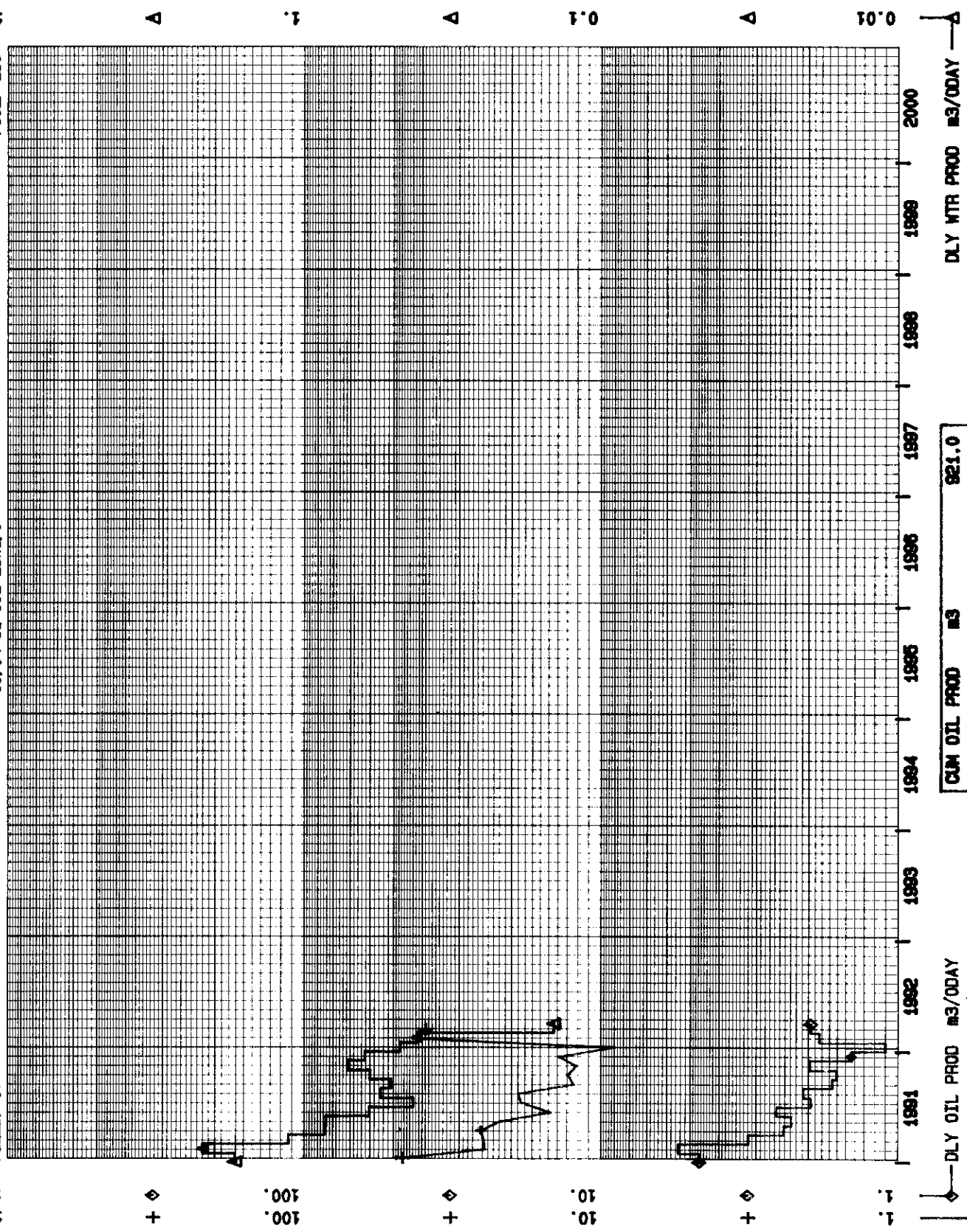
CUM OIL PROD	m3	20.0
CUM WTR PROD	m3	62.1
CUM GAS PROD	m3	7.5



PHID02/04/28  
DATA - MC MAR/82  
FIELD 07

PIERSON PRODUCTION DATA  
00/04-31-002-28W1/0

HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON 4-31-2-28  
POOL: 286

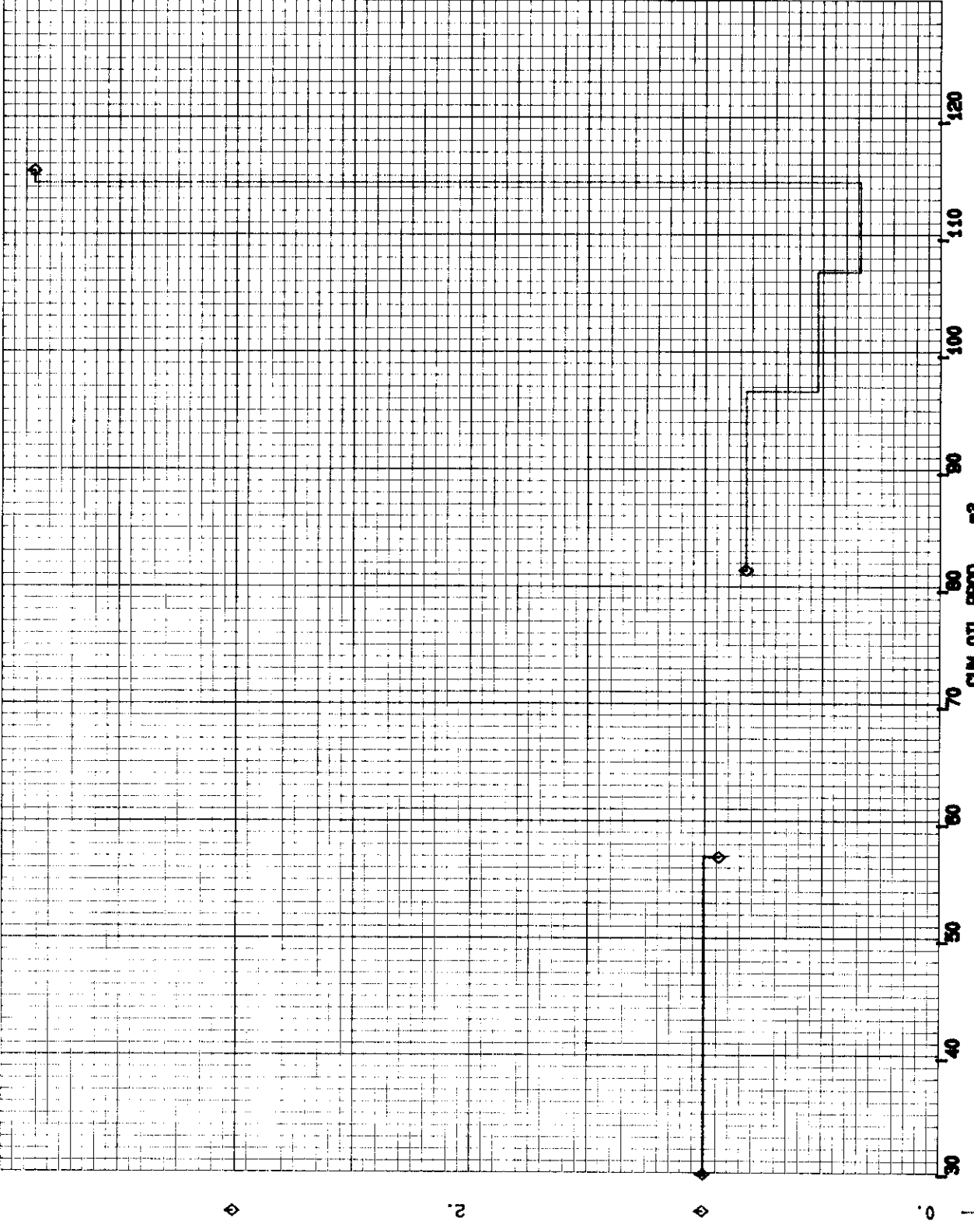


CUM OIL PROD	m3	821.0
CUM WTR PROD	m3	292.2
CUM GAS PROD	m3	20.0

PHID02/04/24  
DATA - NNE MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CLM PLOTS  
00/08-04-002-25M1/0

HOME SCURRY & PIERSON (AMAP)  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANAWANATH B



CLM OIL PROD	m3	115.0
CLM WTR PROD	m3	827.6
GOR	m3/m3	51.9

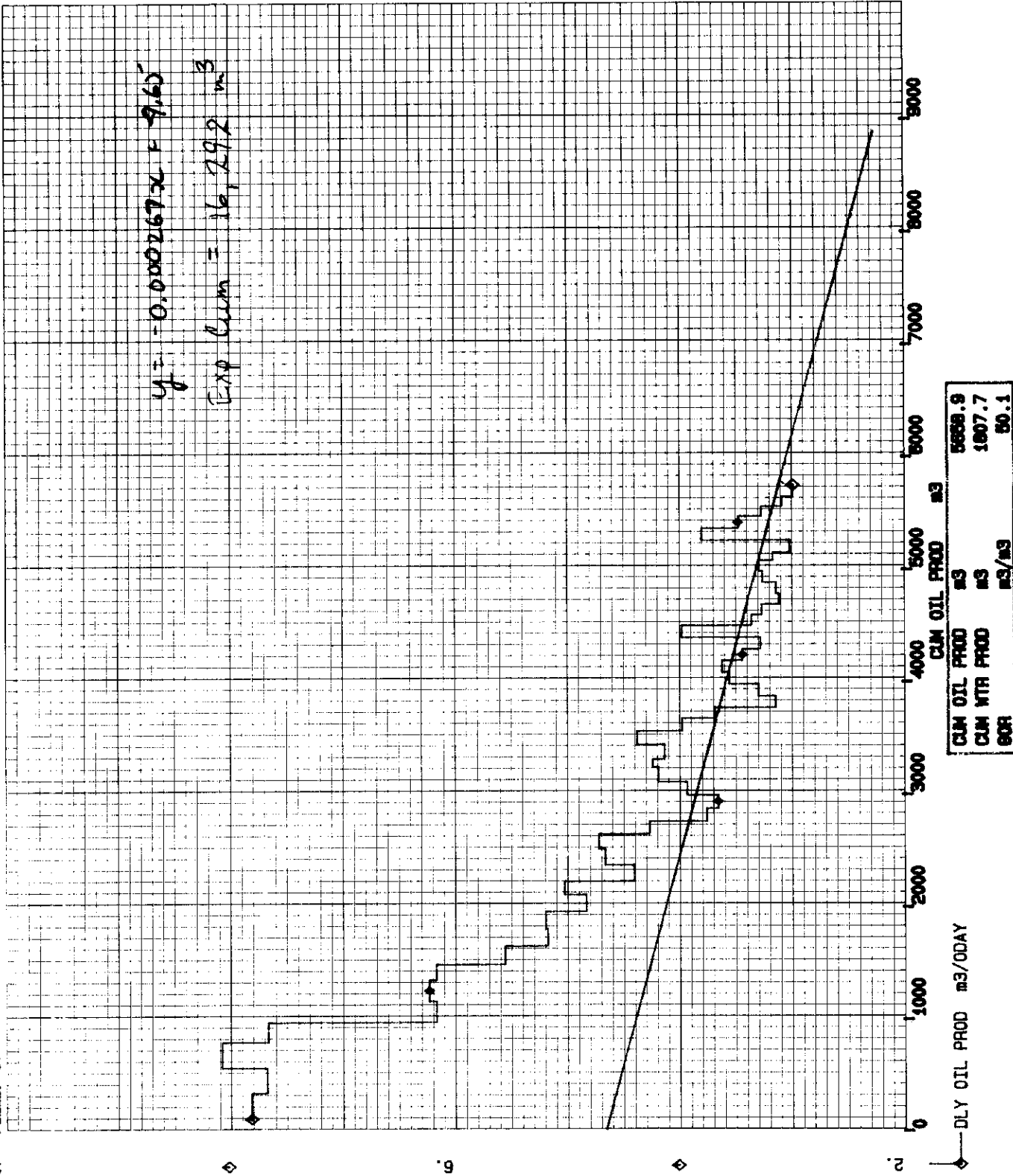
— DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY



PHD02/04/24  
DATA - MK MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/14-04-002-23M1/0

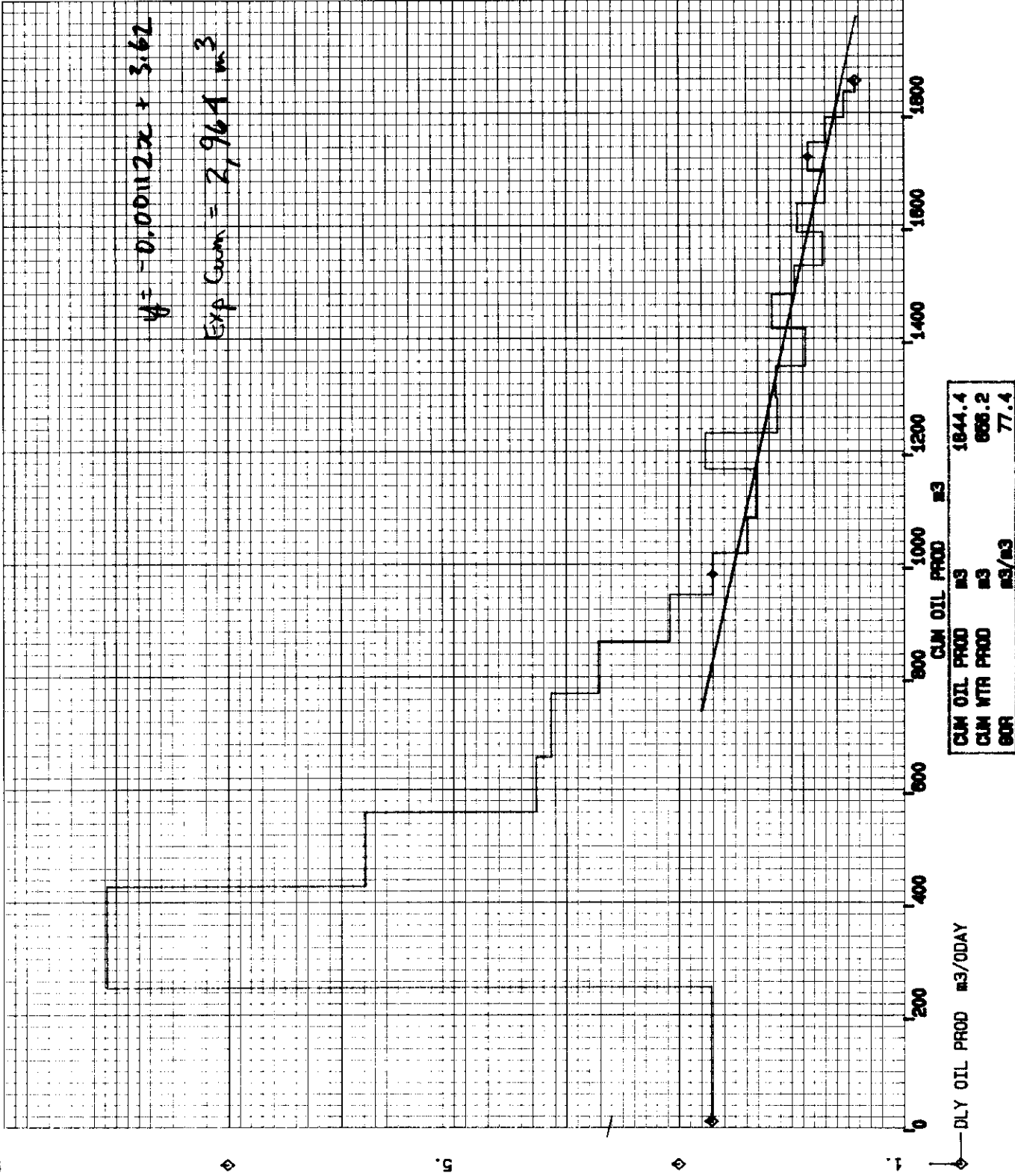
HOME SCURRY S. PIERSON  
POOL: 23C LOWER ANARANTH B



PHD02/04/24  
DATA - INC WAR/82  
FIELD 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/18-04-002-22M1/0

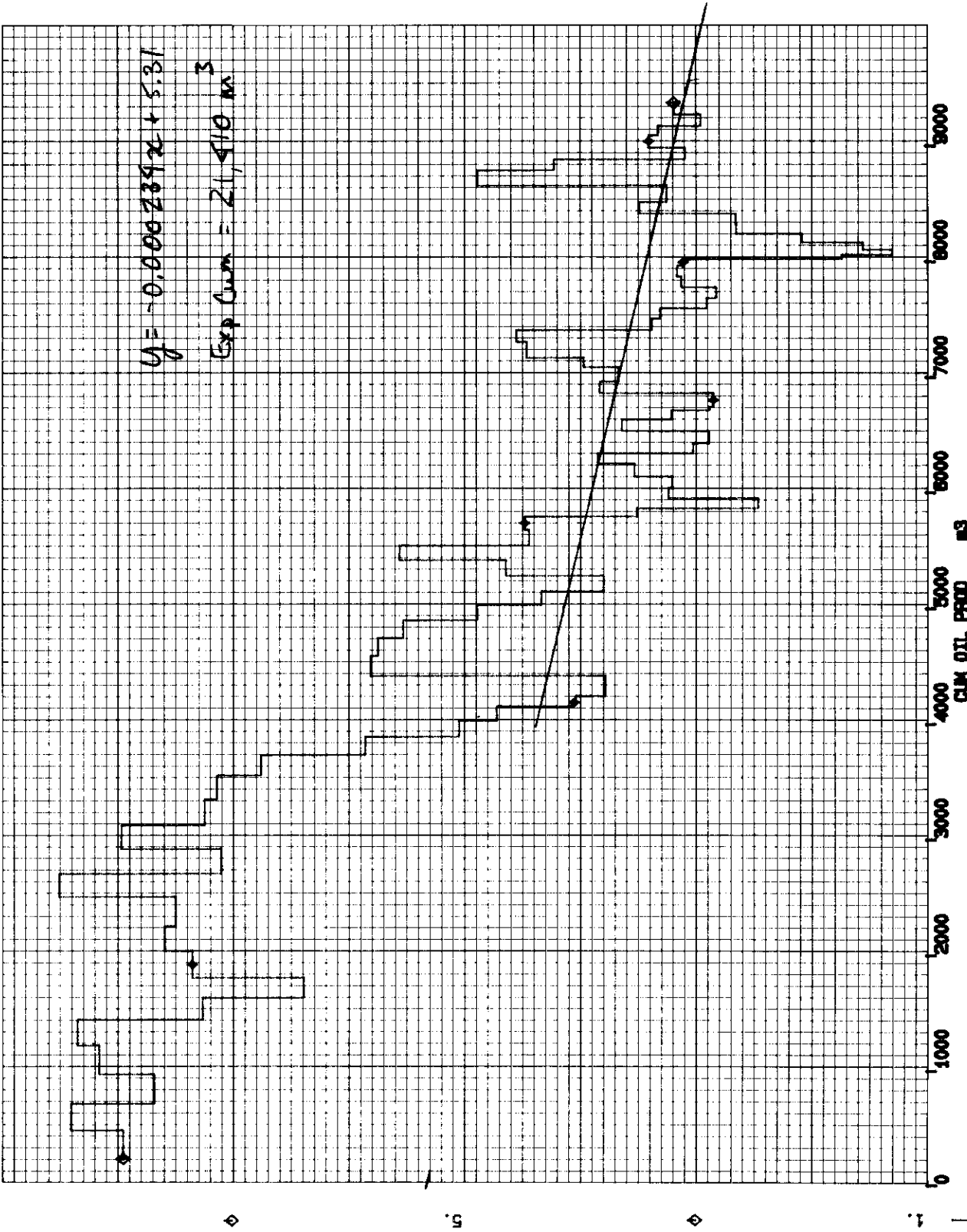
HOME SR0 8 PIERSON PROV 18-4-2-29  
POOL: 22C LOWER AMBANTH B



PHD02/04/24  
DATA - MRS MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/16-06-002-22M1/0

HOME SPD 8 PIERSON (AMAR)  
POOL: 22C LOWER AMARANTH 8

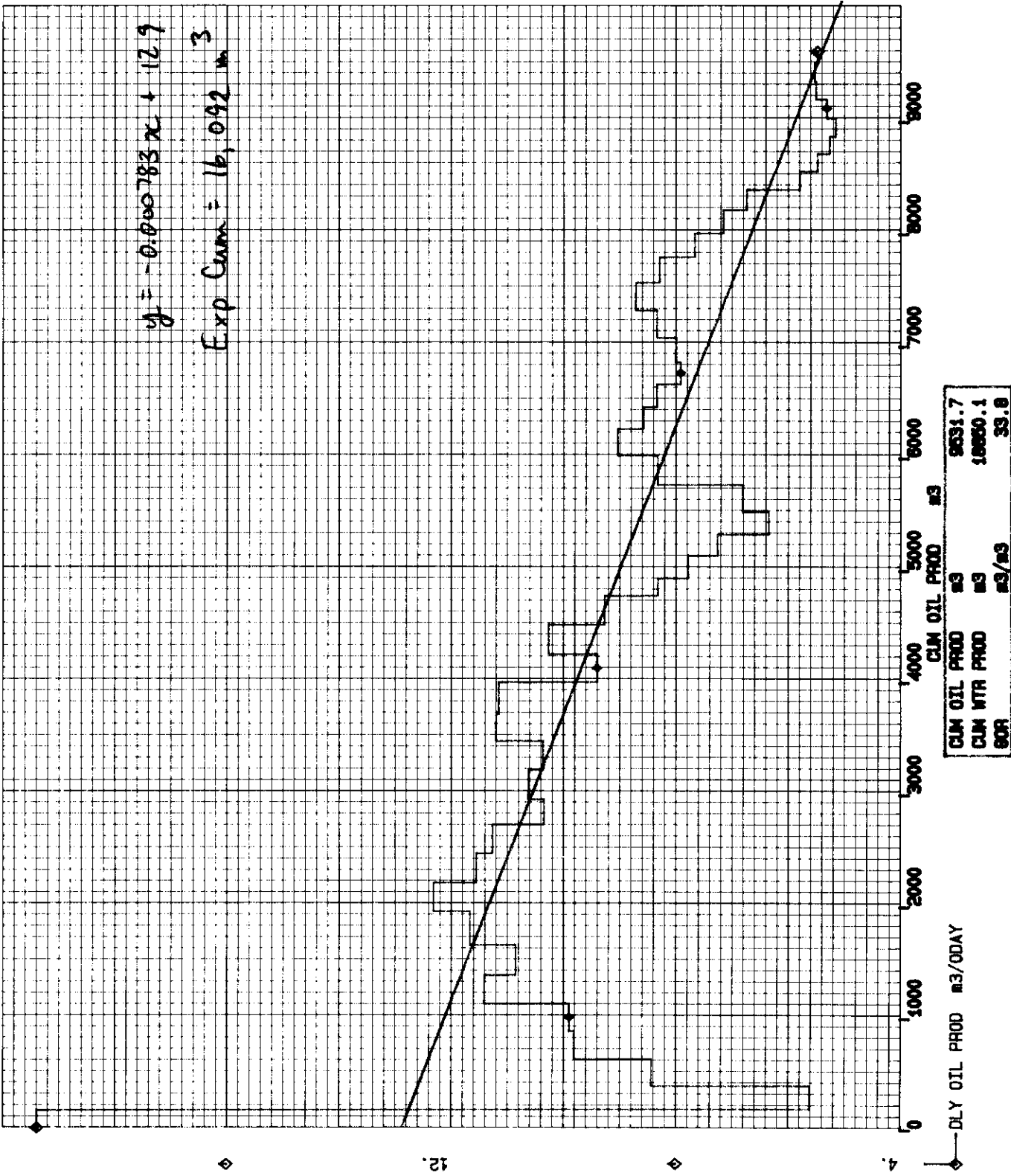


CUM OIL PROD	m3	9273.3
CUM WTR PROD	m3	9742.7
GOR	m3/m3	95.2

PHD82/04/24  
DATA - MMS MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE GJM PLOTS  
00/08-08-002-23M1/0

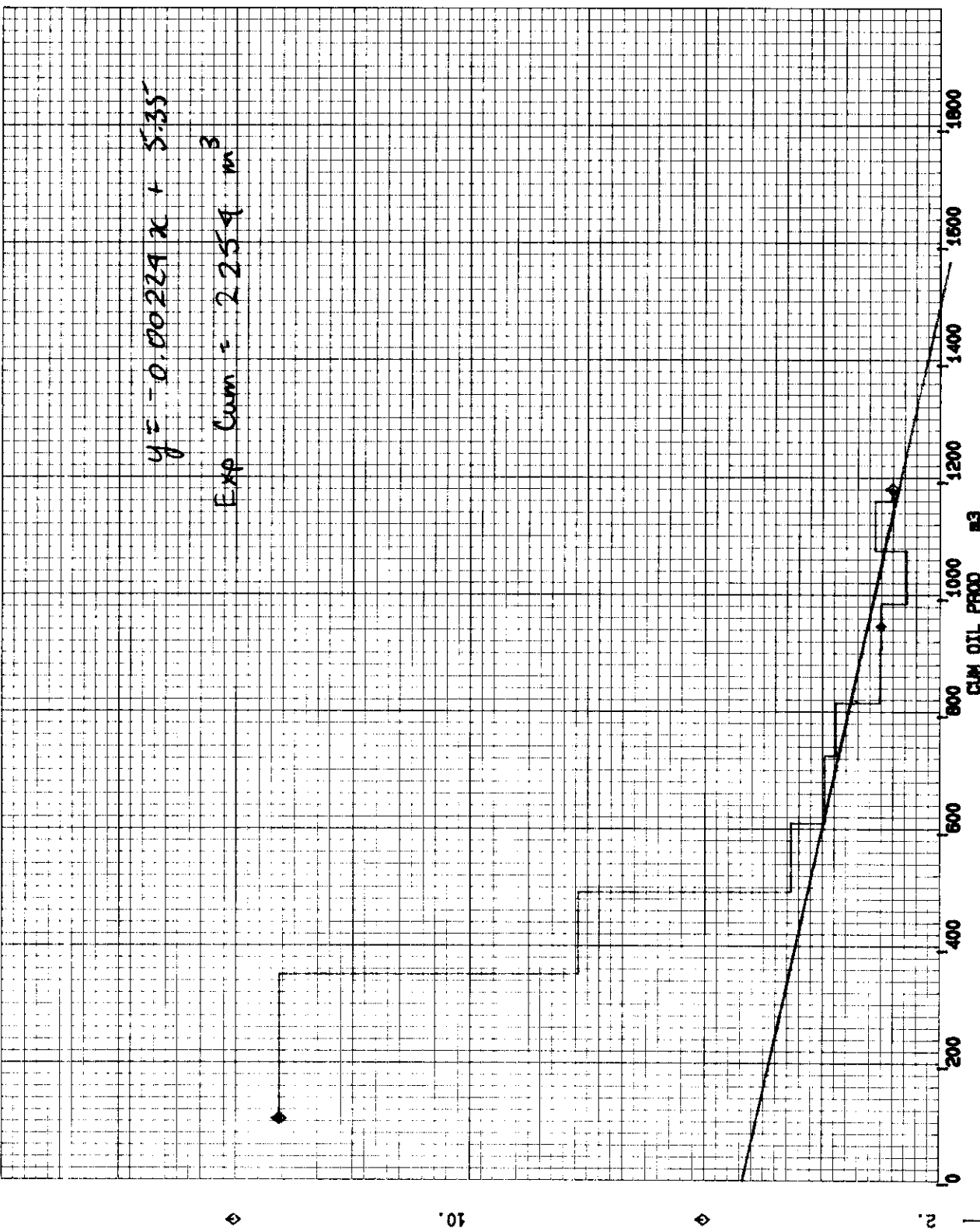
HOME SECURITY S. PIERSON  
POOL: 23C LOWER AMARANTH B



PHD02/04/24  
DATA - MNC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/12-08-002-28M1/0

HUKE SQUIRRE 8 PIERSON 12-8-2-28M1  
POOL: 28C LOWER AWARANTH C

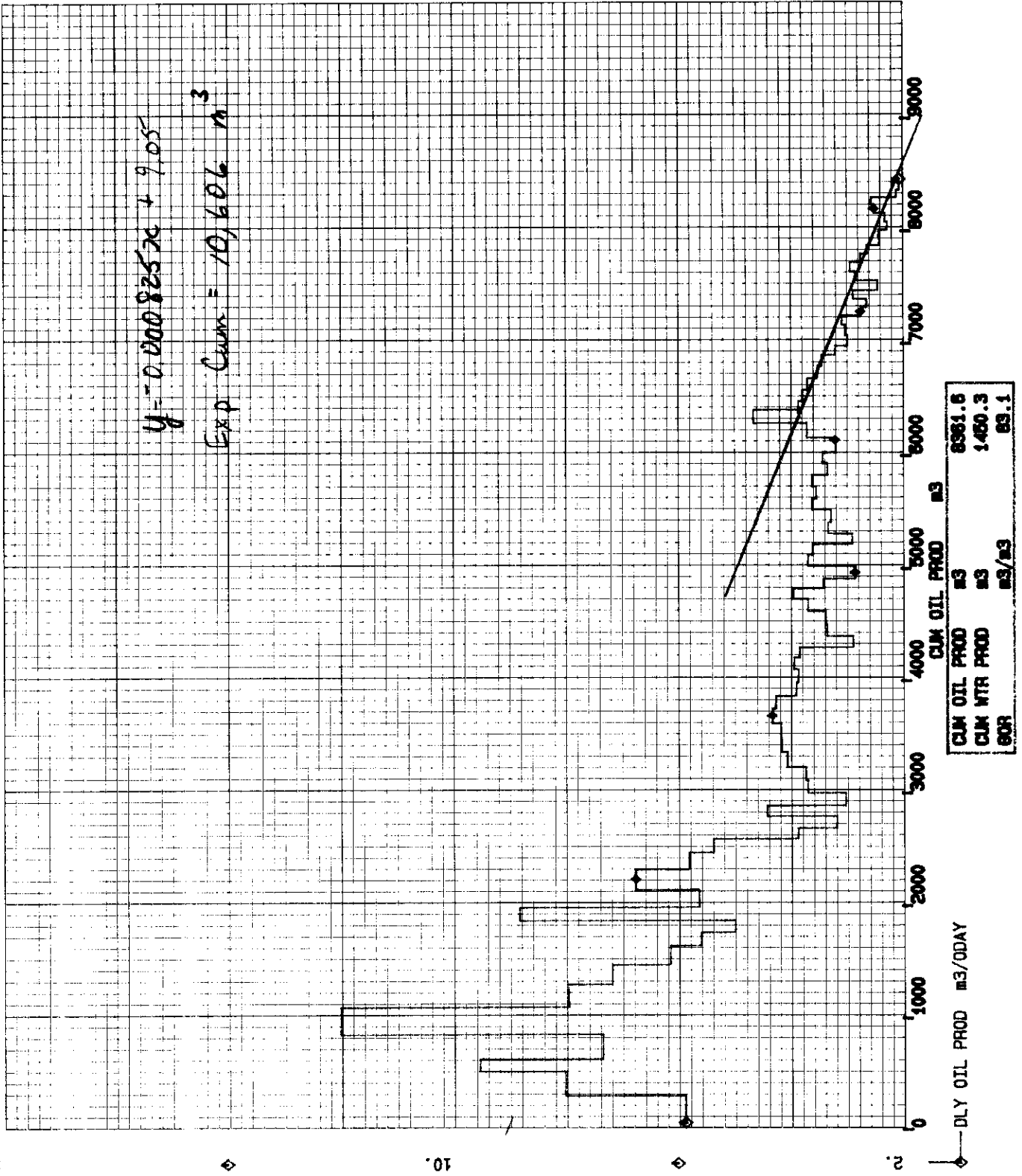


CUM OIL PROD	m3	1170.0
CUM WTR PROD	m3	346.5
GOR	m3/m3	56.1

PHD02/04/24  
DATA - MC MAR/82  
FIELD 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/18-08-002-28M1/0

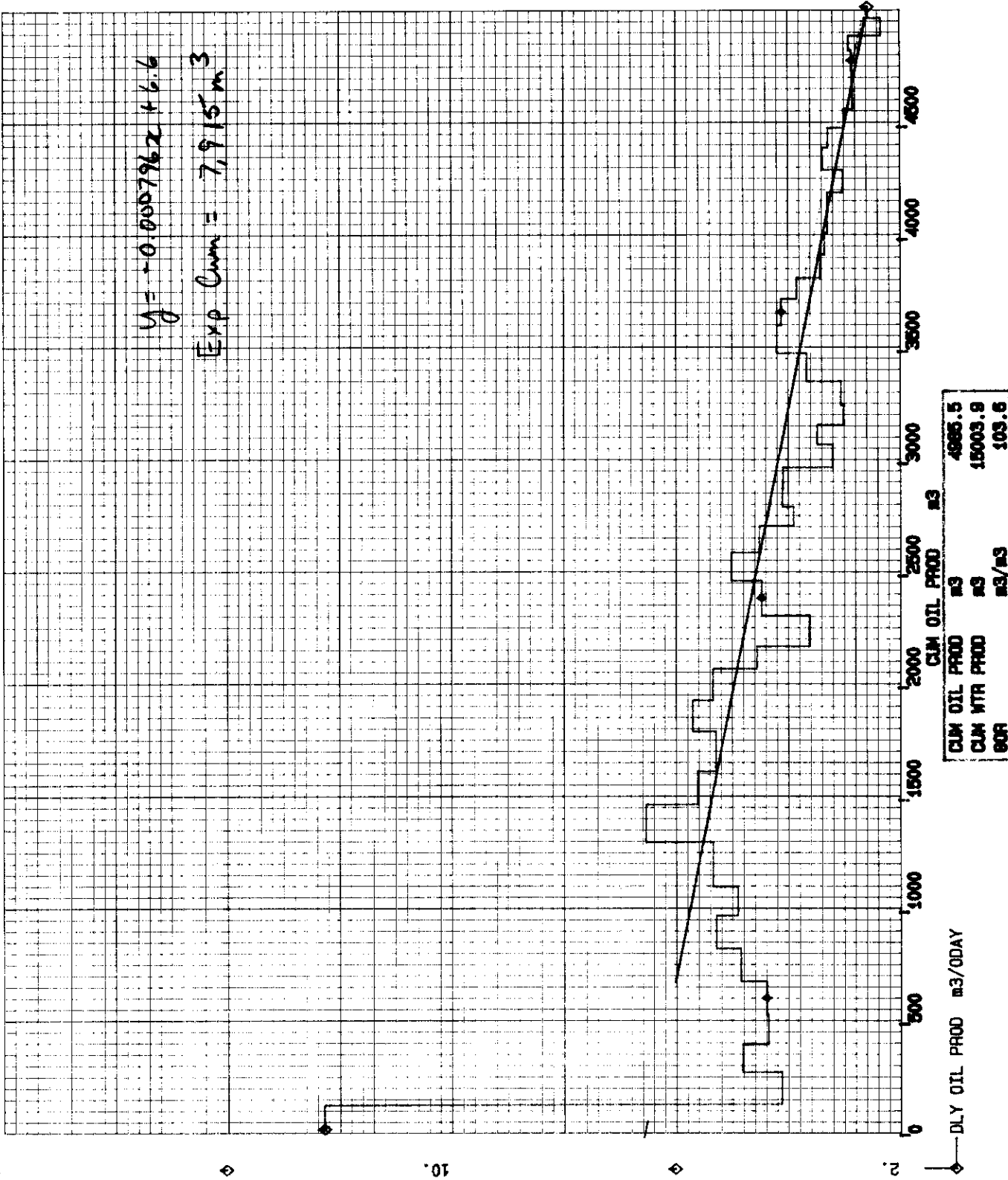
HOME ET AL 18-8 (AMAR.)  
POOL: 28C LOWER AMARANTH B



PHD02/04/24  
DATA - INC MAR/02  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/04-00-002-25M1/0

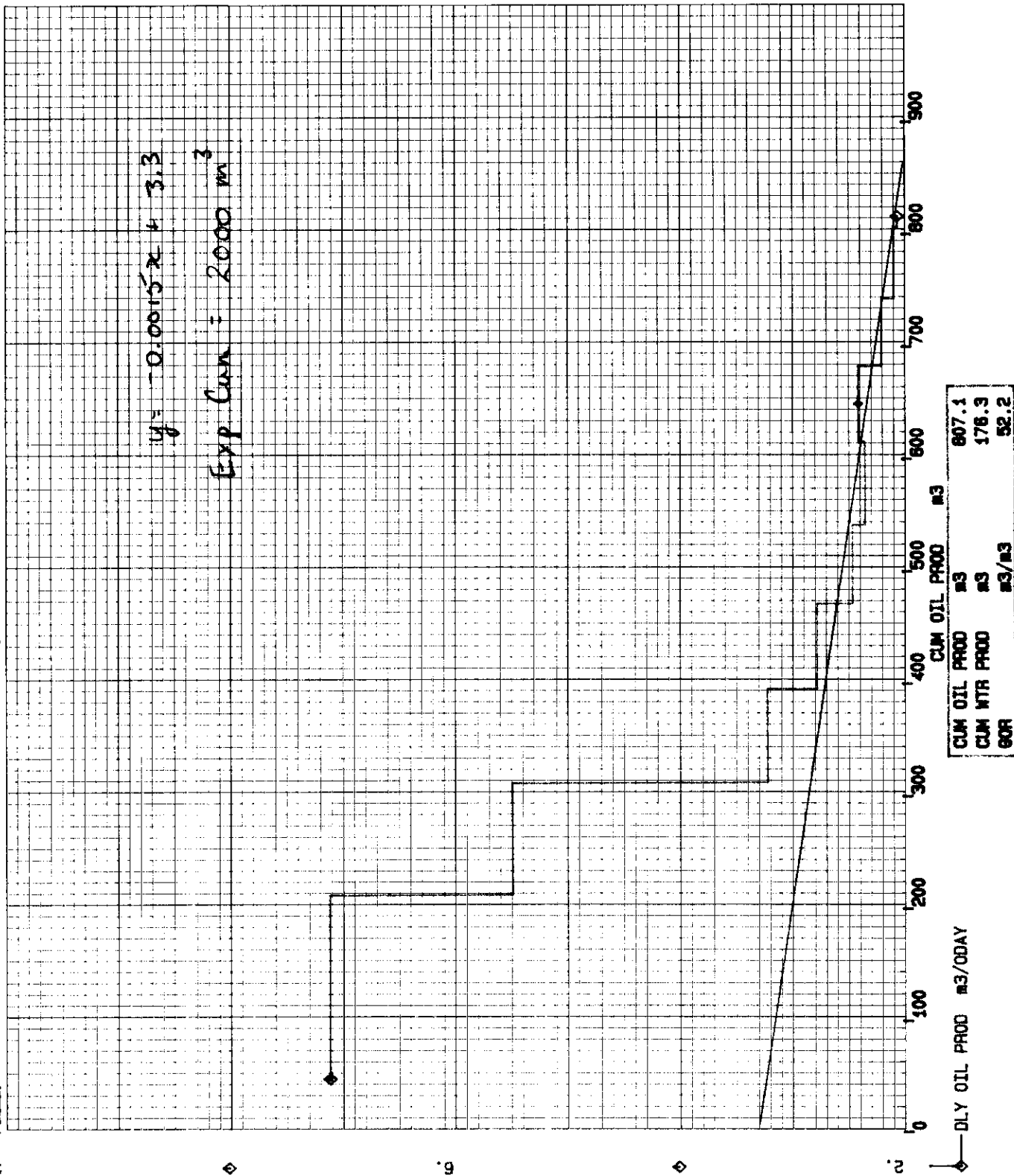
HONE ET AL S. PIERSON  
POOL: 25C LOWER ANANTH B



PHD02/04/24  
DATA - M&M MAR/82  
FIELD:

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/08-09-002-23M1/2

POOL:

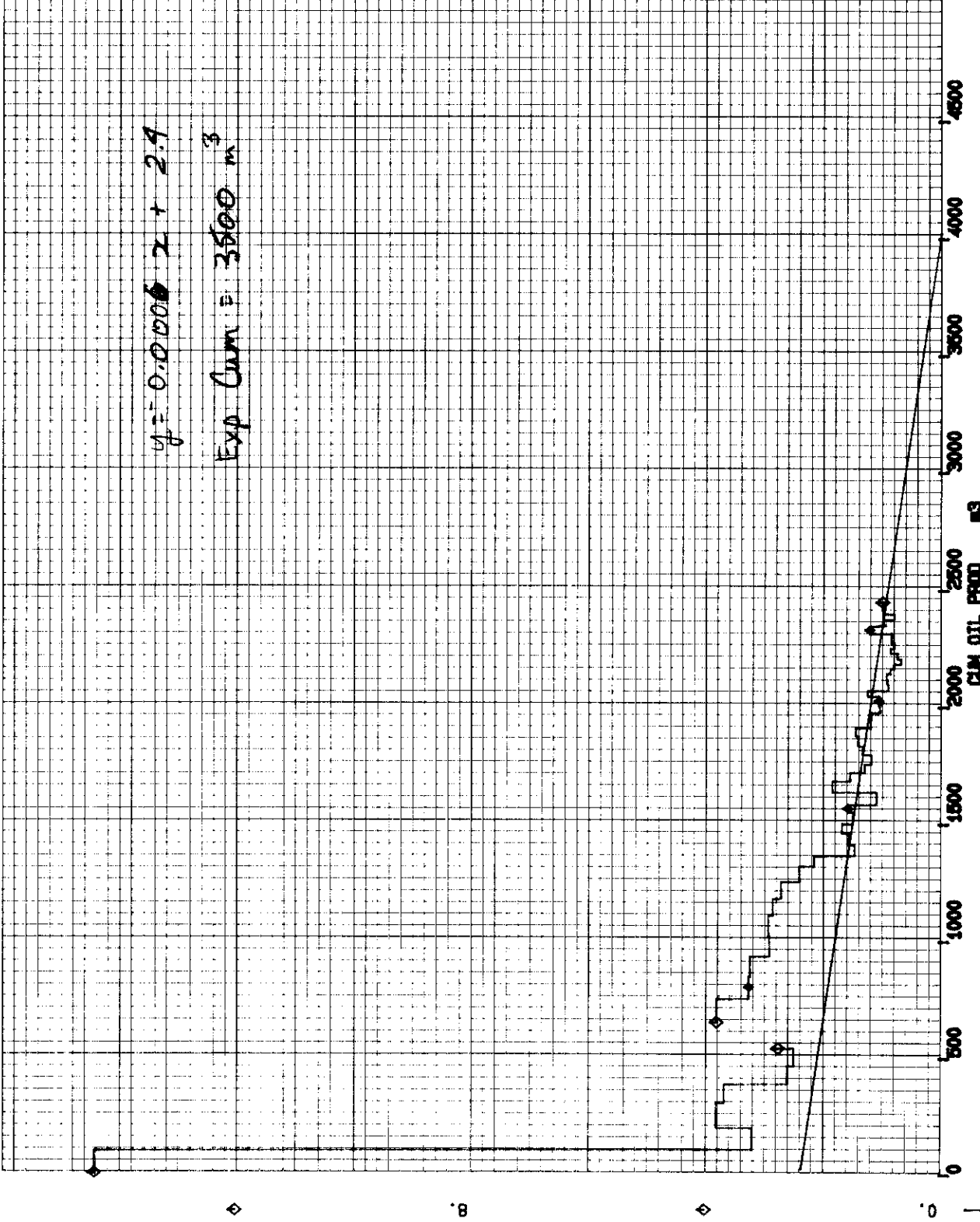




PHD82/04/24  
DATA - MRS MAR/82  
FIELD 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/08-08-002-22M1/0

HONE SCURRY 3 PIERSON (00136)  
POOL: 426 MISSION CANYON 3B C



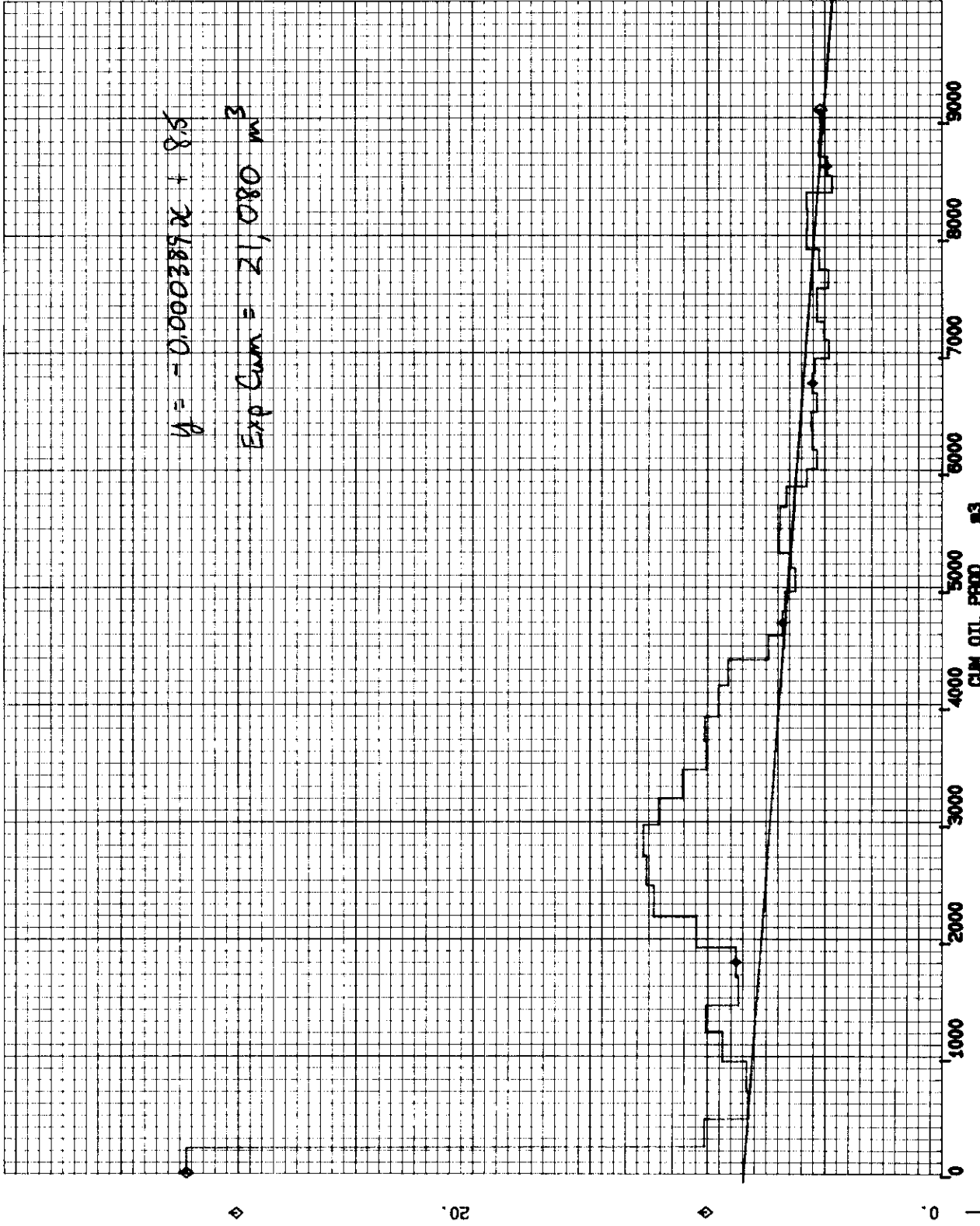
CUM OIL PROD	m3	2400.9
CUM NTR PROD	m3	13708.6
GOR	m3/m3	52.6

DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY

PHD82/04/24  
DATA - MAR MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/12-09-002-28M1/0

HONE SCURRY S. PIERSON  
POOL: 29C LOWER ANANTH B



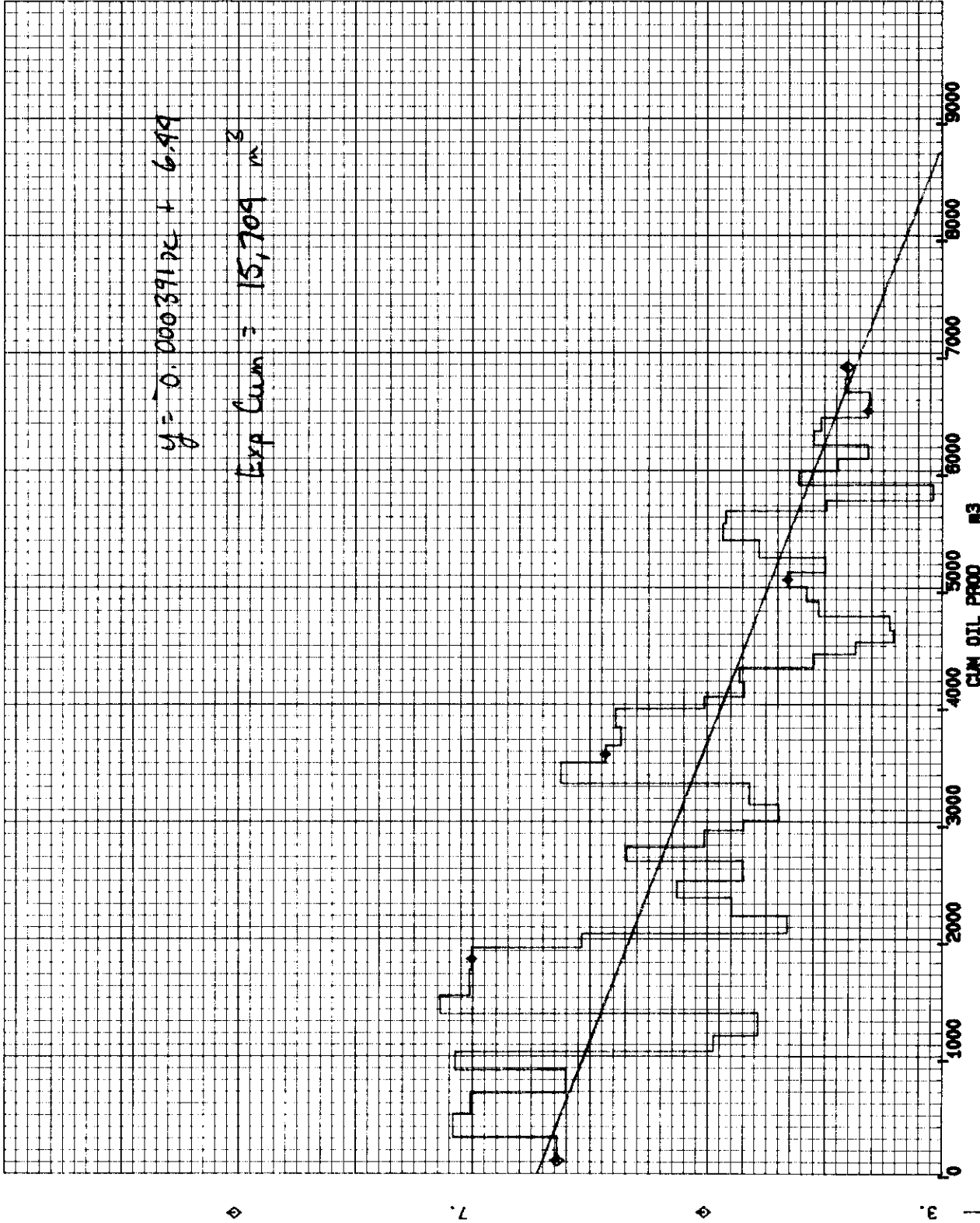
CUM OIL PROD	m3	9017.7
CUM WTR PROD	m3	1717.2
GOR	m3/m3	26.9

— DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY

PHD82/04/24  
DATA - MC MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/14-08-002-28M1/0

HOME SCURRY SOUTH PIERSON (AMAR)  
POOL: 28C LOWER AMARANTH B

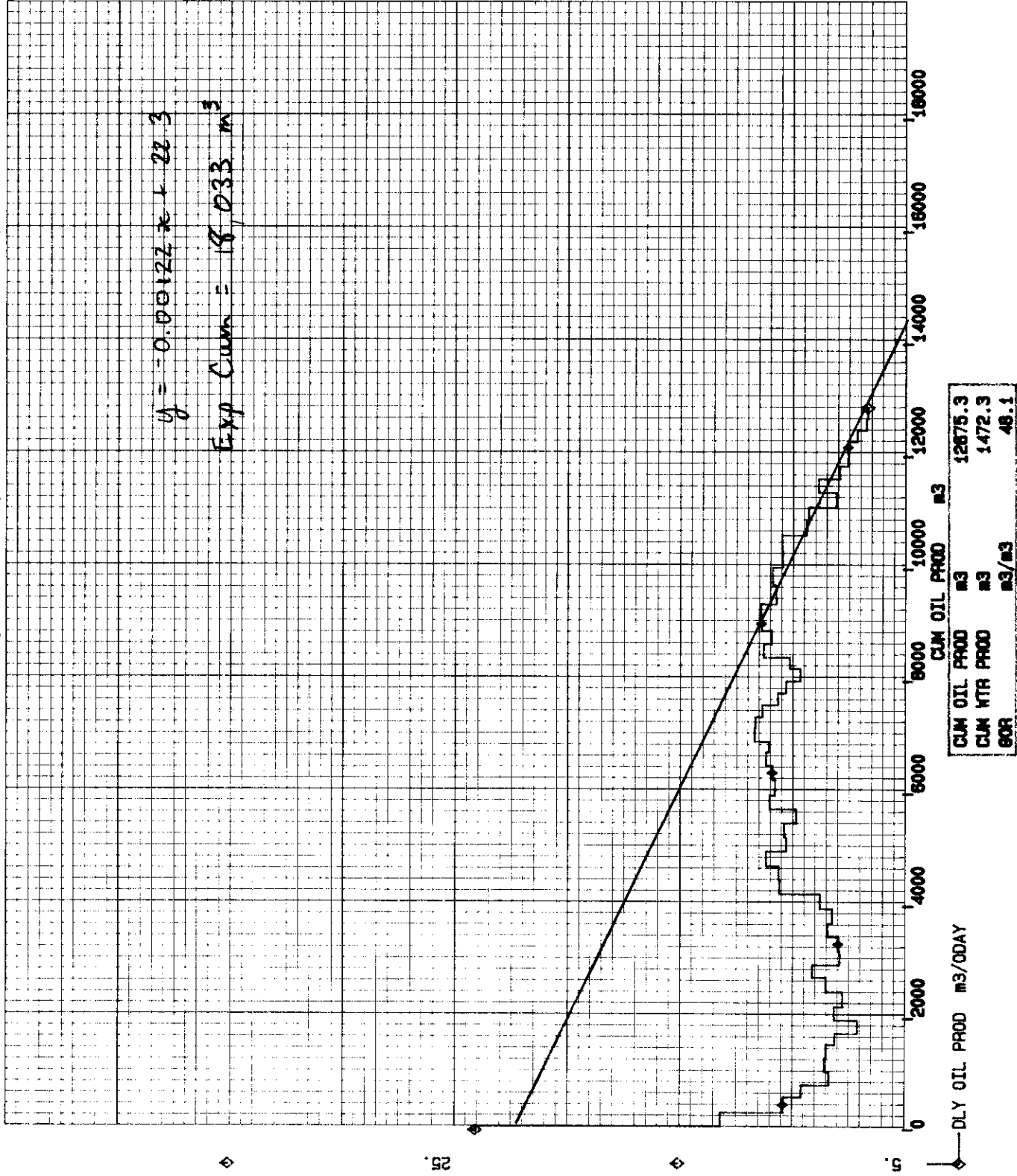


CUM OIL PROD	m3	6627.1
CUM WTR PROD	m3	63034.1
GOR	m3/m3	65.2

PHD82/04/24  
DATA - MFC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/16-09-002-22M1/0

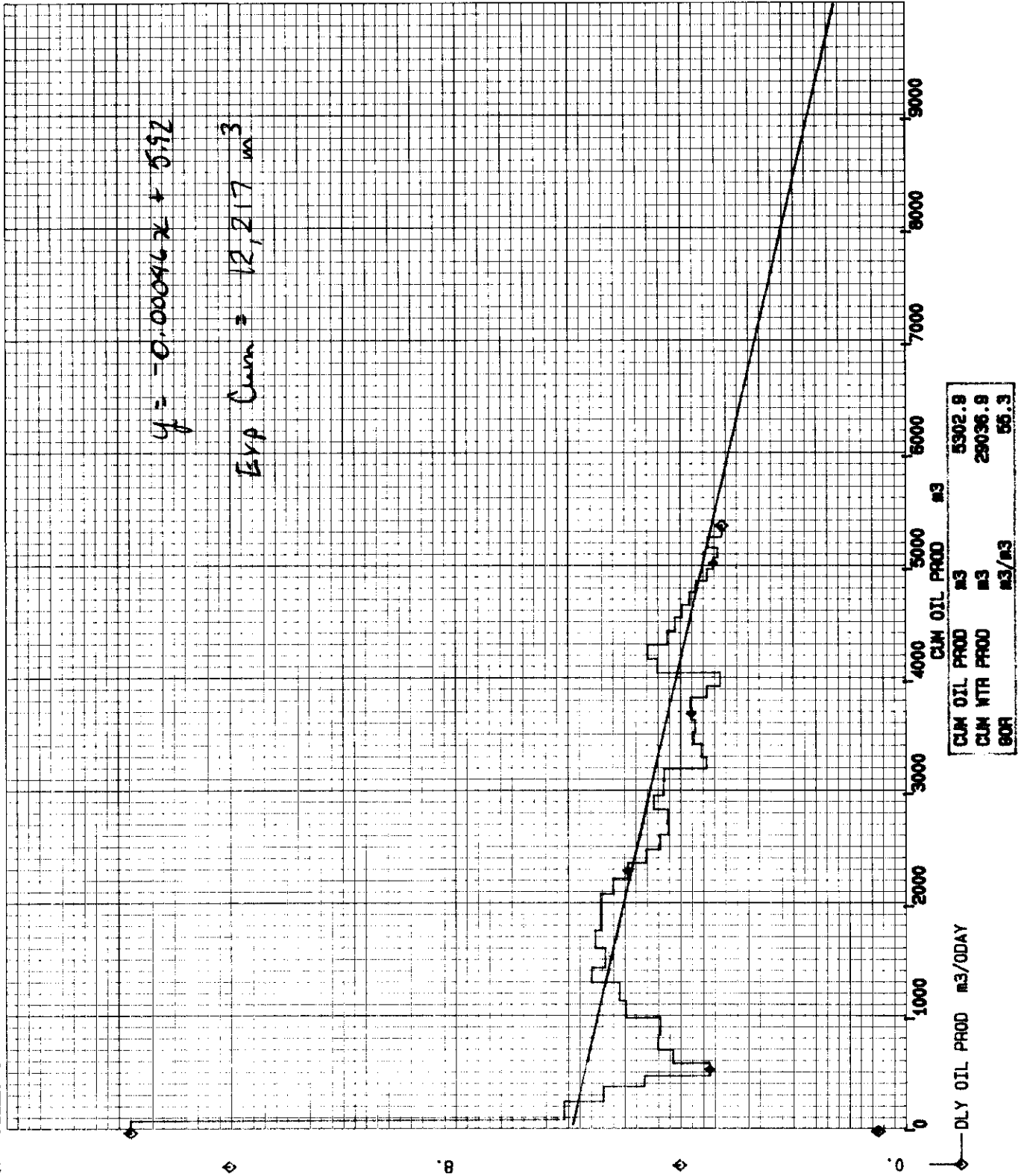
HOME SQUIRREY 10-9 S. PIERSON (AMAR)  
POOL: 22C LOWER AMARANTH B



PHD02/04/24  
DATA - INC MAR/82  
FIELD 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/08-10-002-28M1/0

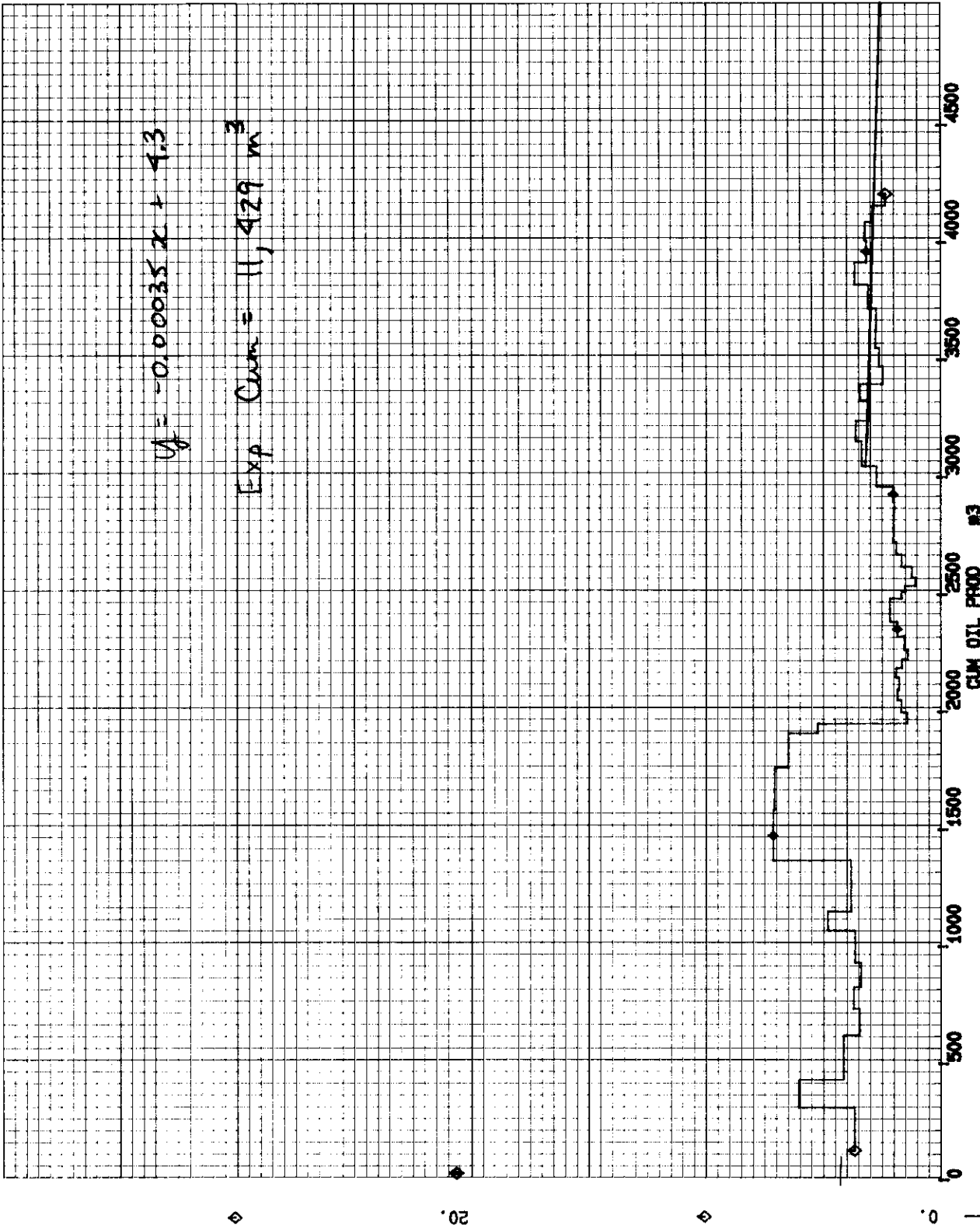
HONE SCURRY 8, PIERSON  
POOL: 28C LOWER AMARANTH 8



PHD82/04/24  
DATA - NAC MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/00-10-002-29M1/0

HOME SCURRY S PIERSON (AMARANTH)  
POOL: 29C LOWER AMARANTH B

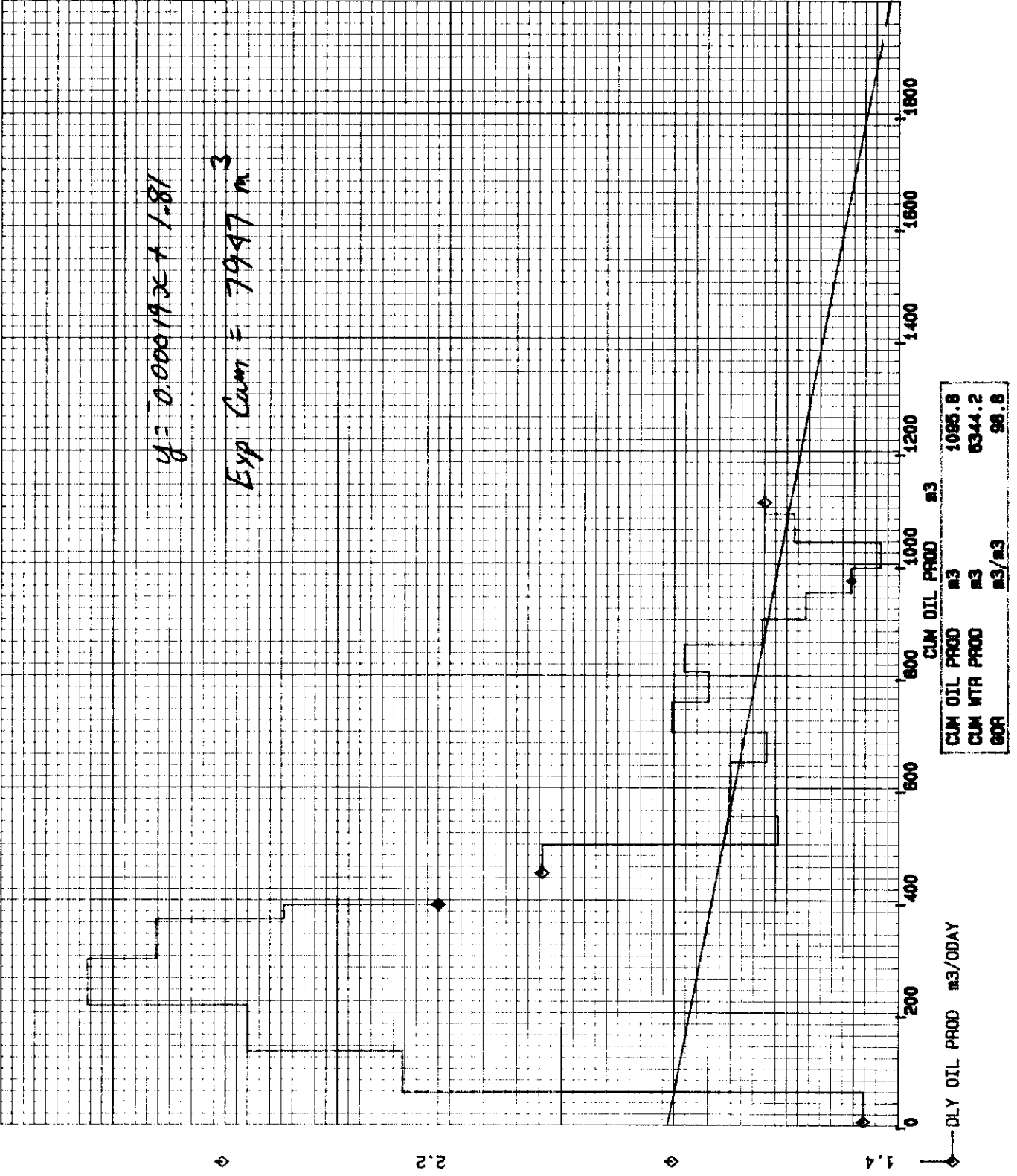


CUM OIL PROD	m3	4162.5
CUM WTR PROD	m3	42055.7
GOR	m3/m3	102.5

PHD82/04/24  
DATA - MC MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/10-10-002-28M1/0

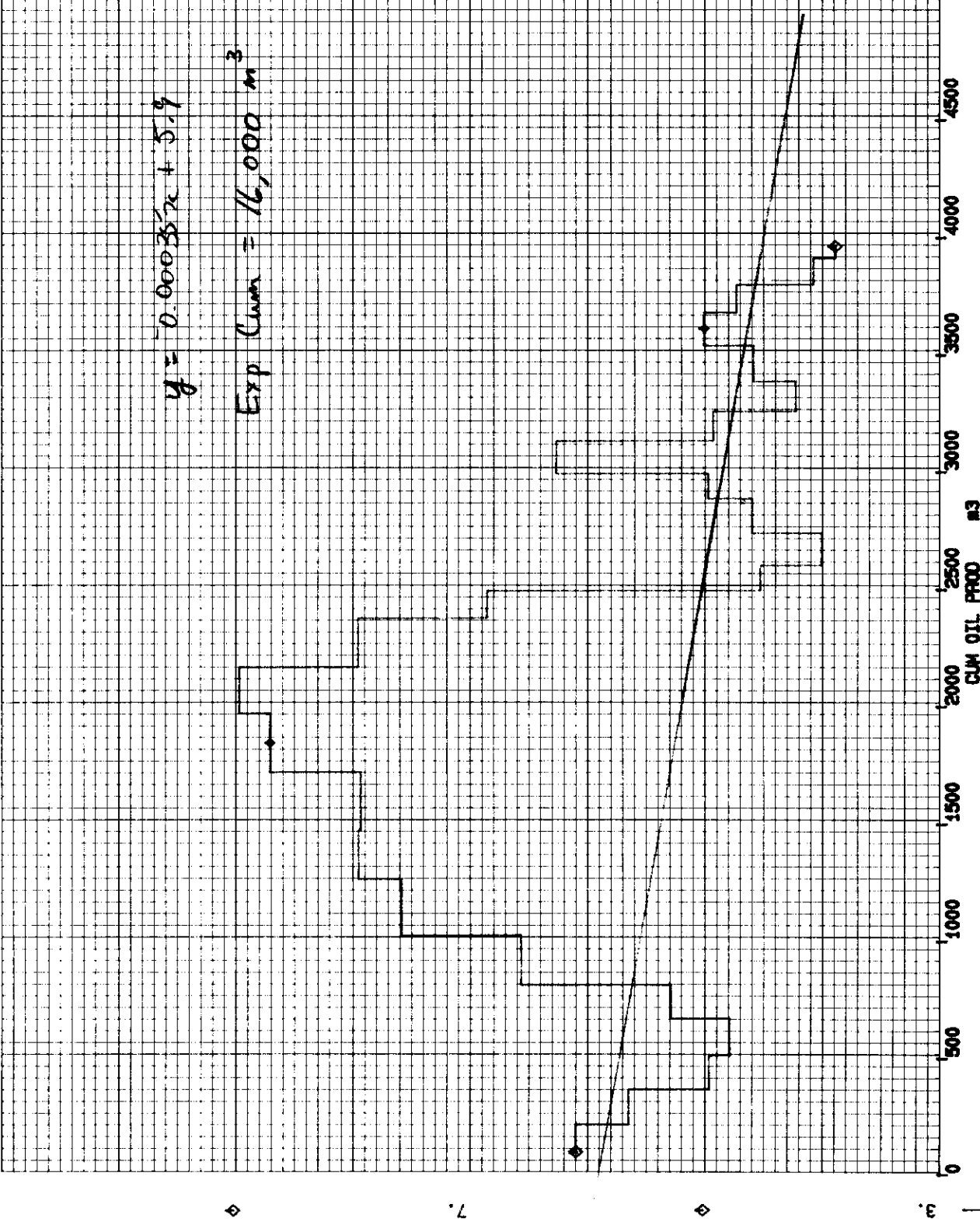
HOME 890 8 PIERSON PROV 10-10-2-29  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANAPANTH 8



PHD82/04/24  
DATA - MC MAR/82  
FIELD: 12 SOUTH PIERSON

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/14-10-002-28M1/2

POOL: 288 LOWER AMARANTH B



CUM OIL PROD	m3	3915.7
CUM YTR PROD	m3	7427.0
GOR	m3/m3	85.8

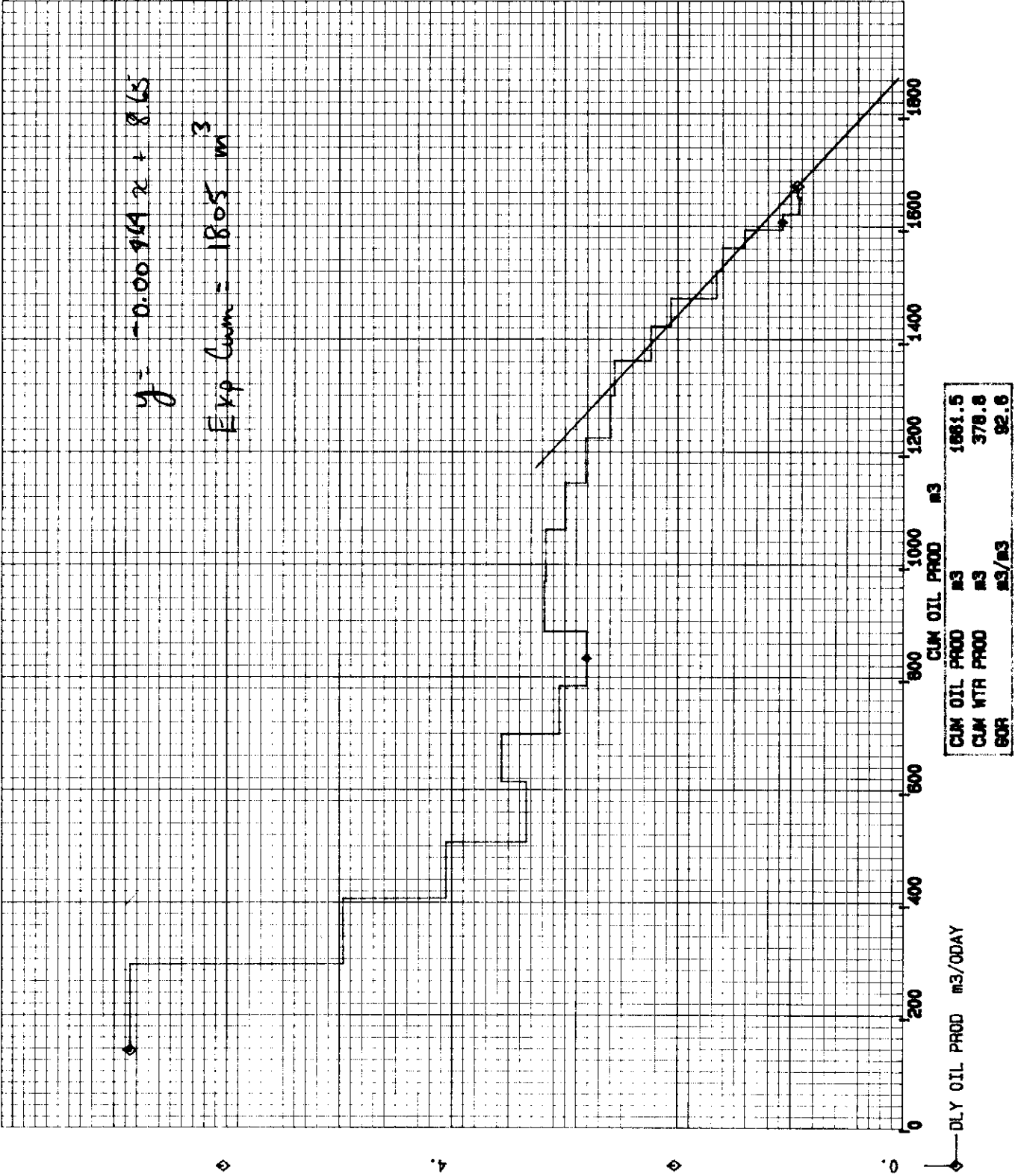
— DLY OIL PROD m3/DDAY



PHID82/04/24  
DATA - MARCH 92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/14-10-002-23M1/0

HOME SCURRY S. PIERSON  
POOL: 42C MISSION CANYON 3B C

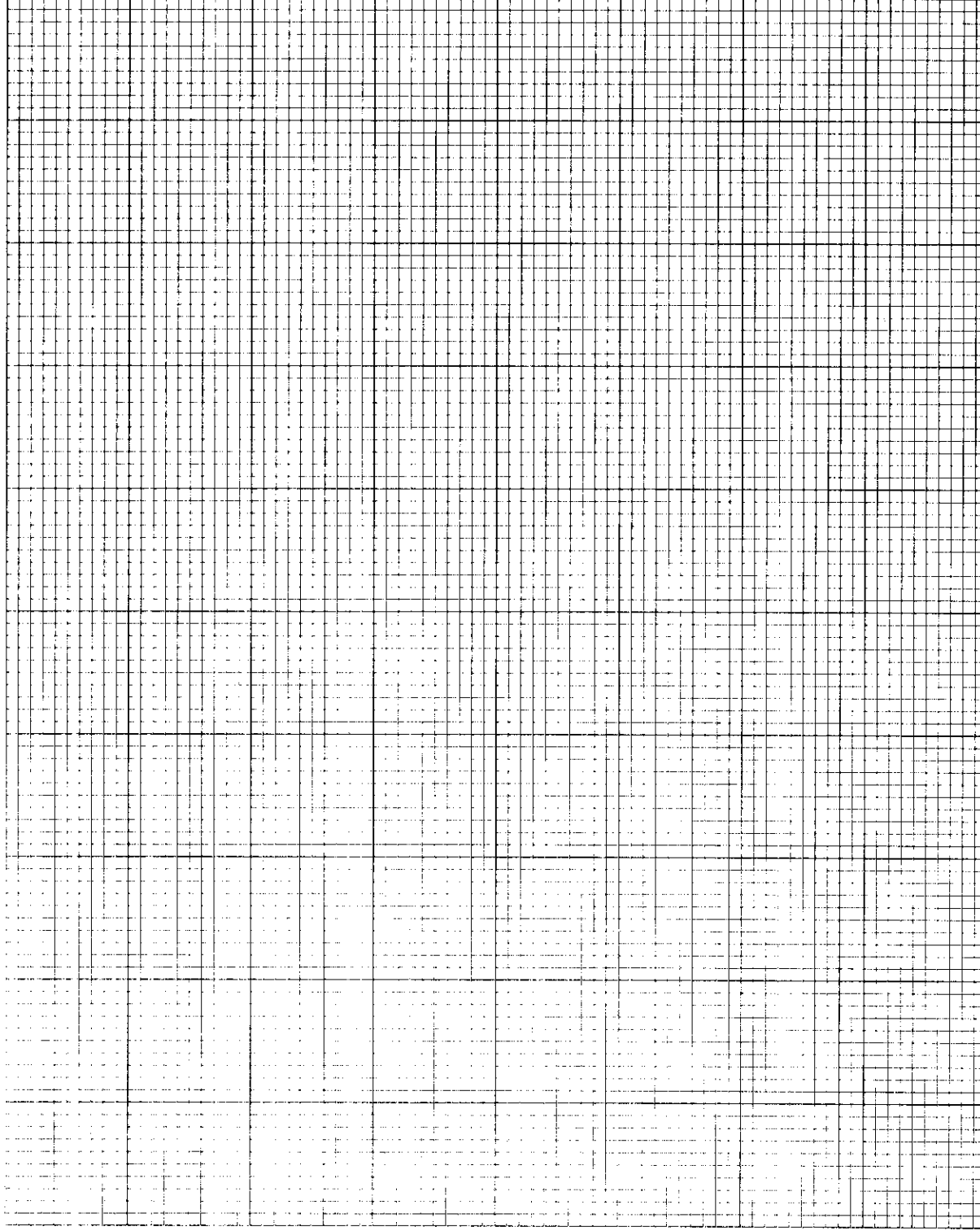


CUM OIL PROD	m3	1881.5
CUM WTR PROD	m3	378.8
GOR	m3/m3	92.6

PHID02/04/24  
DATA - MC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/18-10-002-28M1/0

HOME SCURRY 3 PIERSON (AMAR)  
POOL: 28C LOWER AMARANTH 3



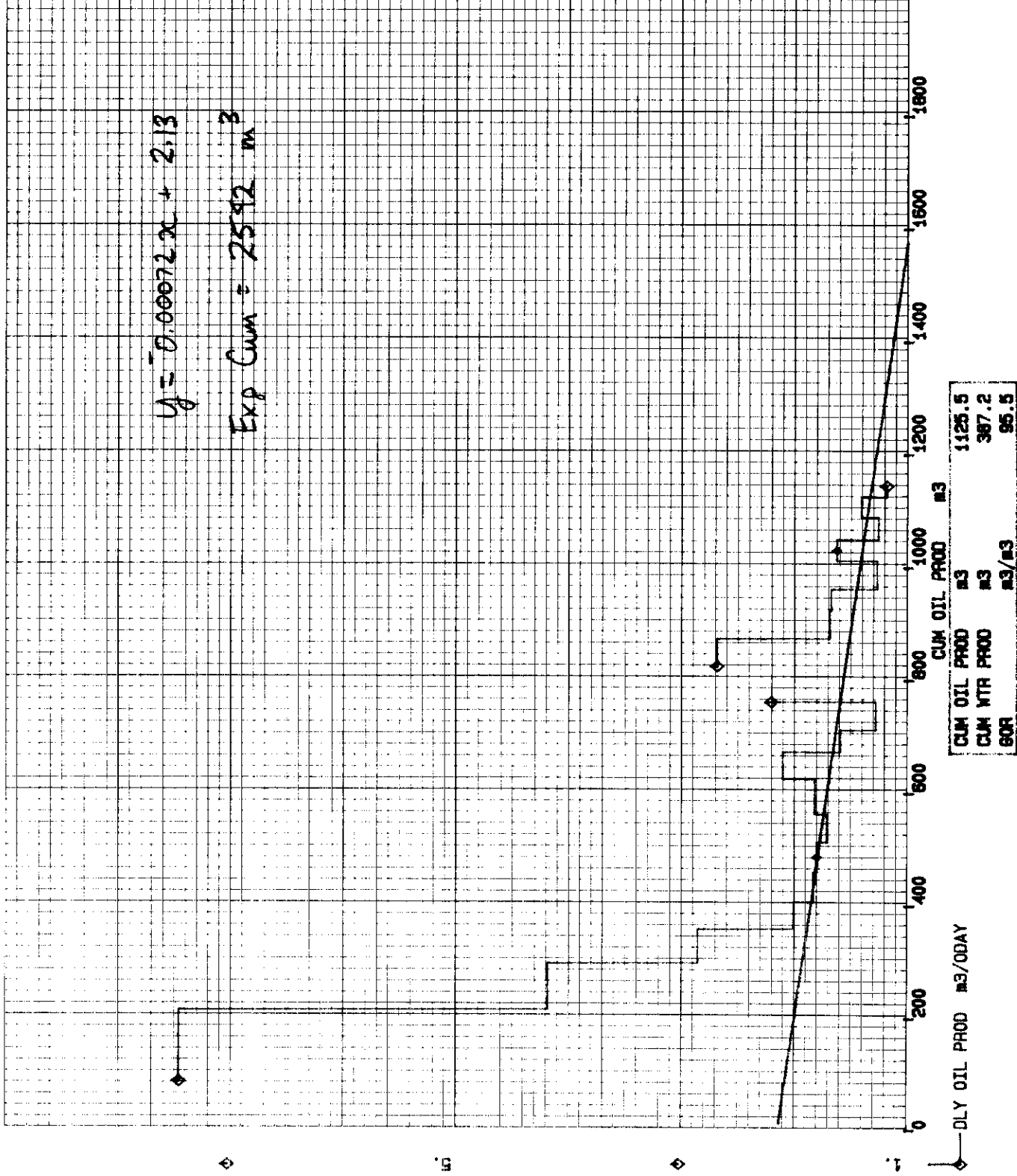
CUM OIL PROD	m3	No Data
CUM OIL PROD	m3	0.0
CUM YTR PROD	m3	251.1
GOR	m3/m3	0.0

DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY No Data

PHD002/04/24  
DATA - MC MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/06-11-002-25M1/0

HOME SCURRY 3 PIERSON PROV 8-11-2-29  
POOL: 29C LOWER AMARANTH B

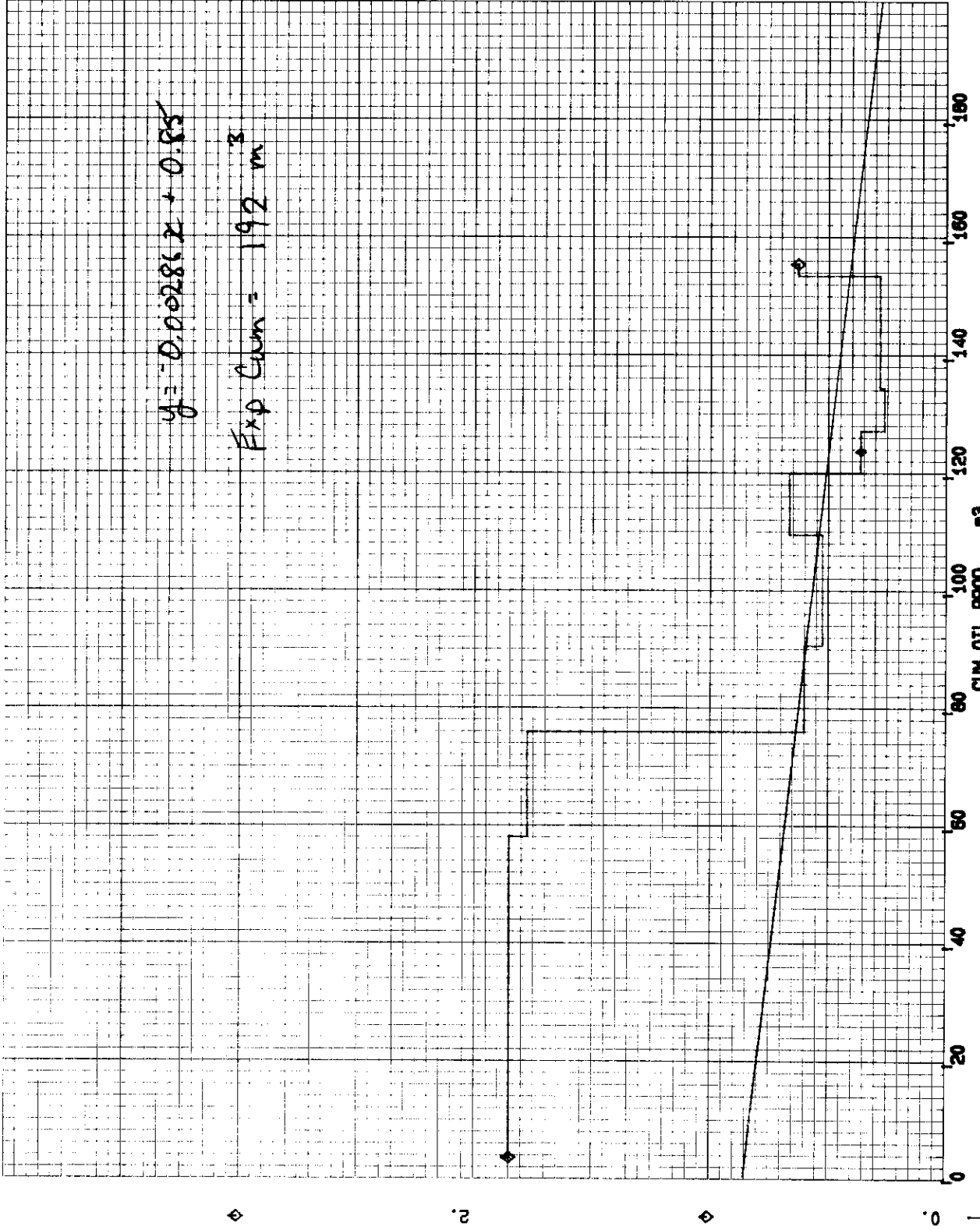


PHID82/04/24  
DATA - ME MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS

00/14-11-002-28M1/0

HOME SCURRY PIERSON PROV 14-11-2-28  
POOL: 28#



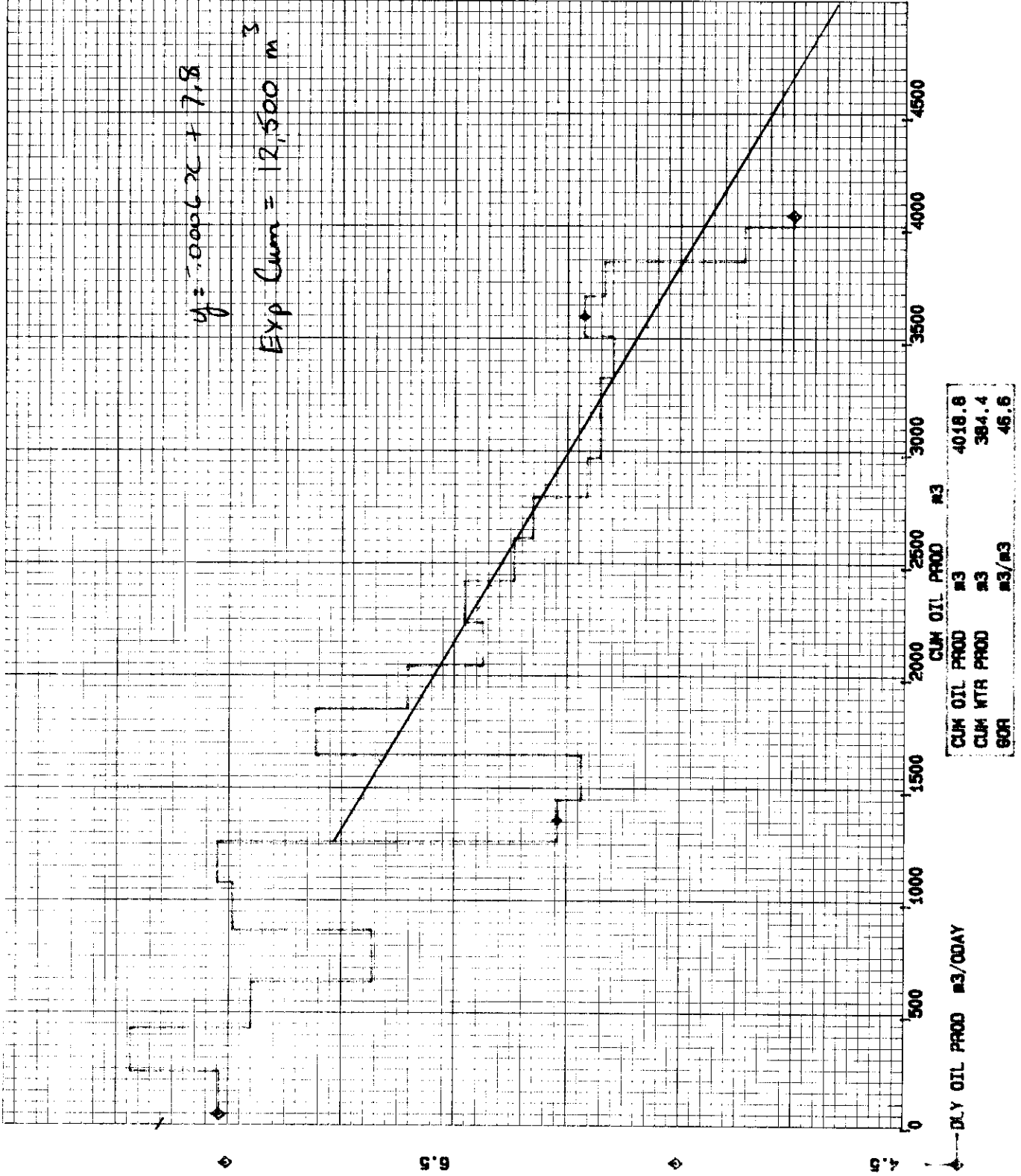
CUM OIL PROD	m <sup>3</sup>	154.2
CUM MTR PROD	m <sup>3</sup>	348.3
GOR	m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup>	36.6

DLY OIL PROD m<sup>3</sup>/DDAY

PHID82/04/25  
DATA - 14 MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/04-14-002-28M1/0

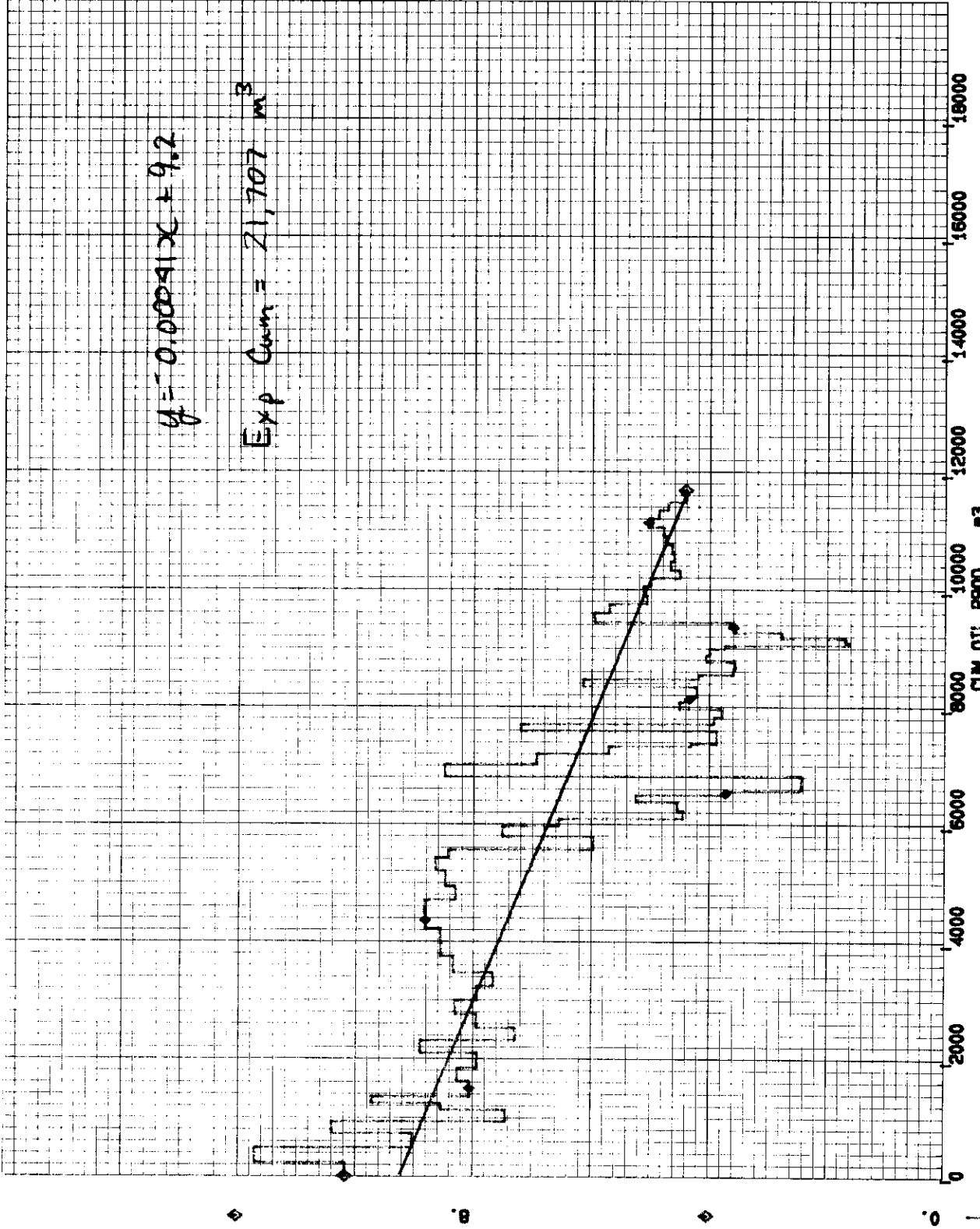
HONE SCURRY S PIERSON PROV 4-14-2-28  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANARANTH 8



PHID02/04/25  
DATA - M25 MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/04-15-002-28M1/0

HOME 500 S PIERSON (AMARA)  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANANANTH B



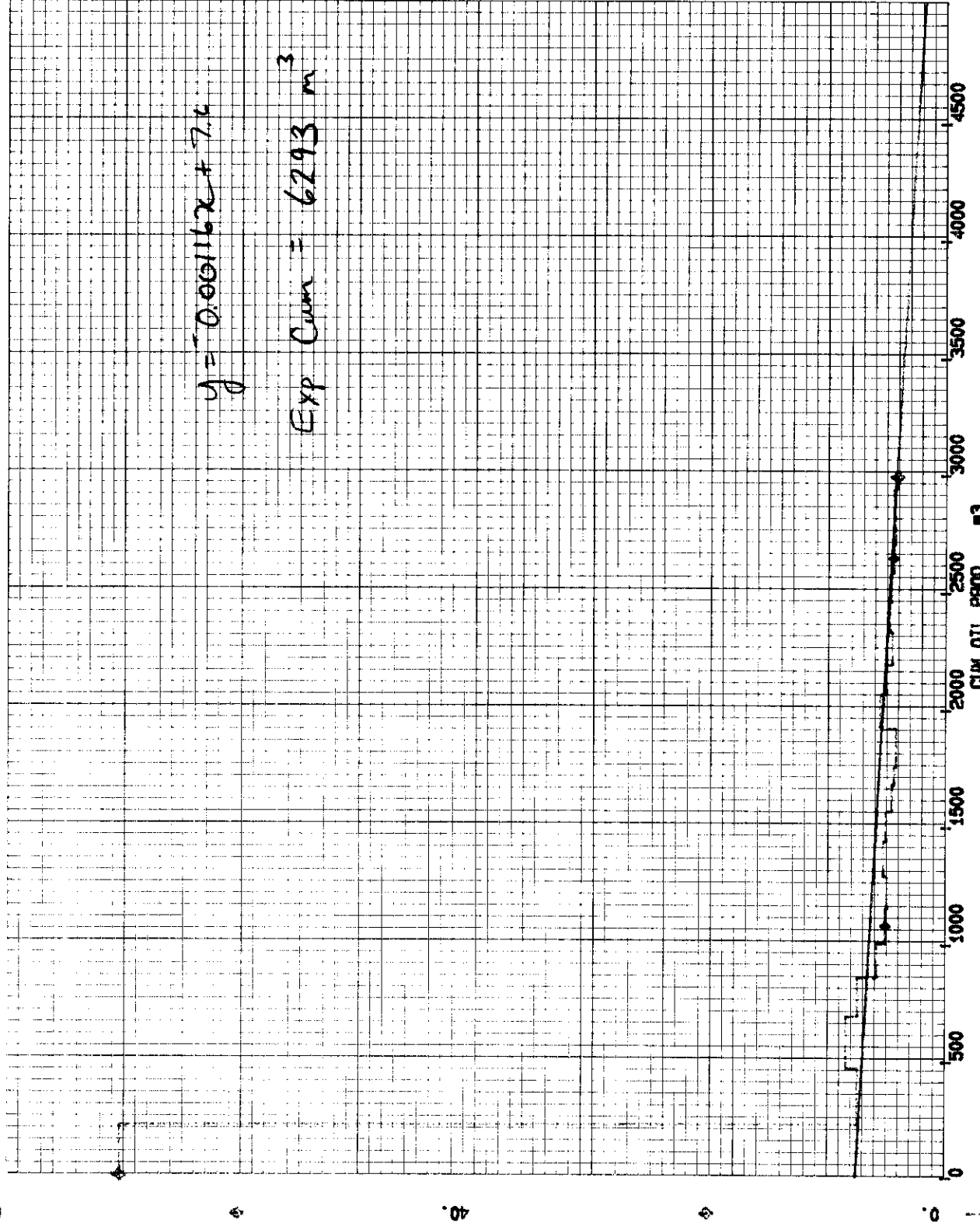
CUM OIL PROD	m <sup>3</sup>	11574.0
CUM WTR PROD	m <sup>3</sup>	934.5
GOR	m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>3</sup>	57.7

— DLY OIL PROD m<sup>3</sup>/DAY

PHD82/04/25  
DATA - MAC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/02-18-002-28M1/0

HOME SCURRY S PIERSON PROV 2-18-2-28  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANARANTH B



CUM OIL PROD	m3	2846.8
CUM WTR PROD	m3	106.7
GOR	m3/m3	49.6

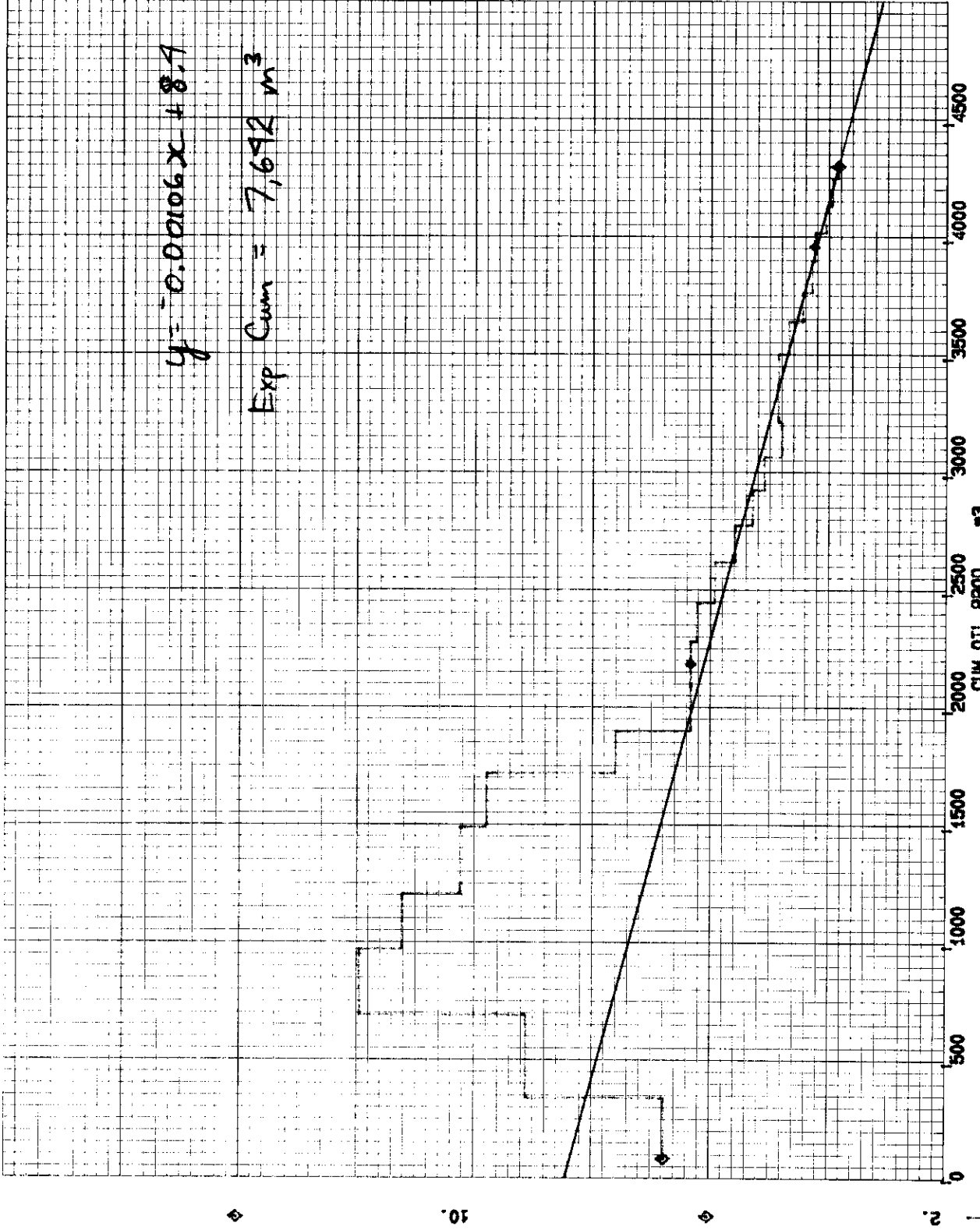
DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY

PHID02/04/25  
DATA - MAR/MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS

00/04-18-002-28M1/0

HOME SPO 8 PIERSON PROV 4-18-2-28  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANARANTH B



CUM OIL PROD	m3	4272.0
CUM MTR PROD	m3	121.6
GOR	m3/m3	56.2

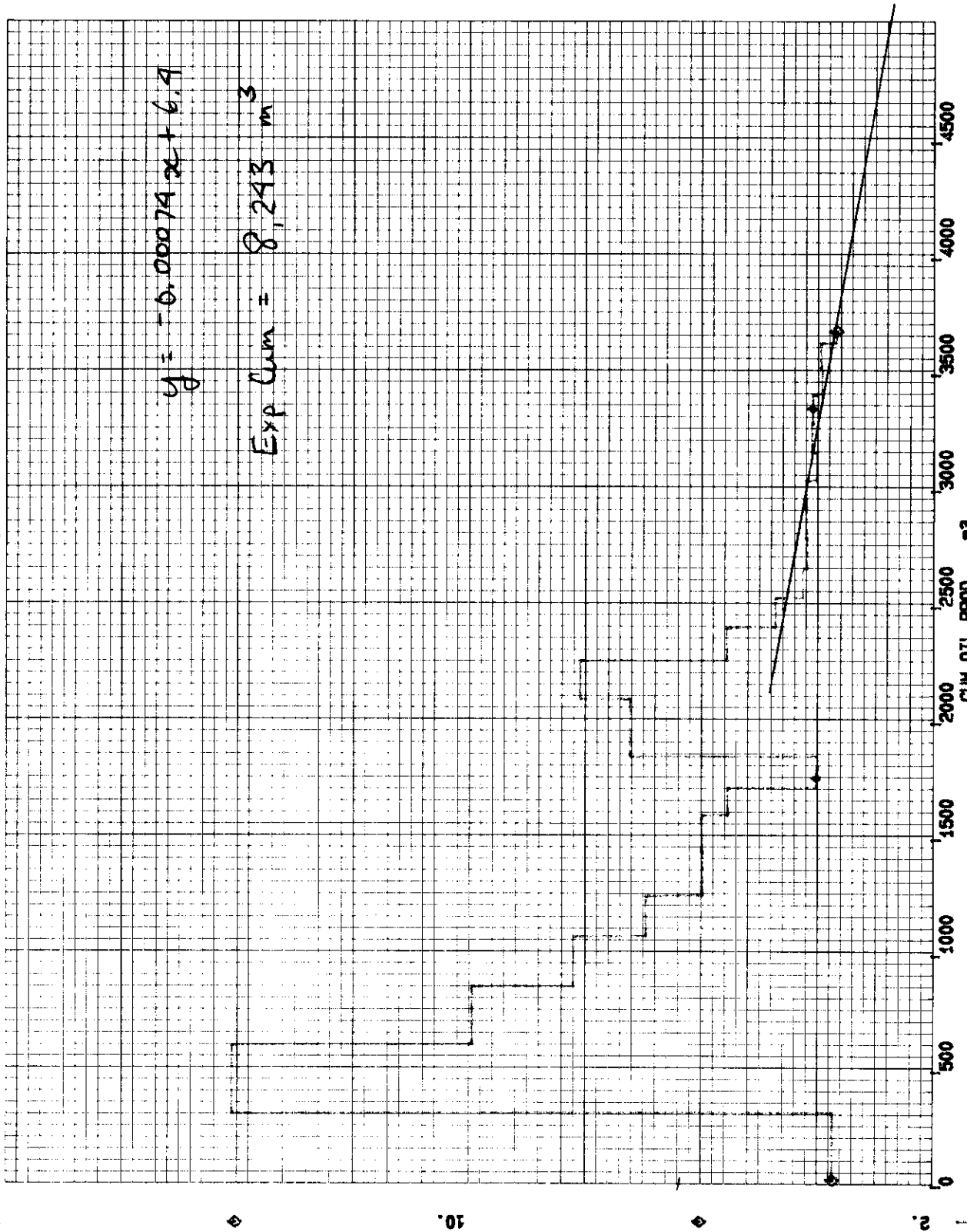
DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY



PHD82/04/25  
DATA - Wt MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/08-18-002-29M1/0

HOME SRD 8 PIERSON PROV B-18-2-29  
POOL: 29C LOWER AMARANTH B



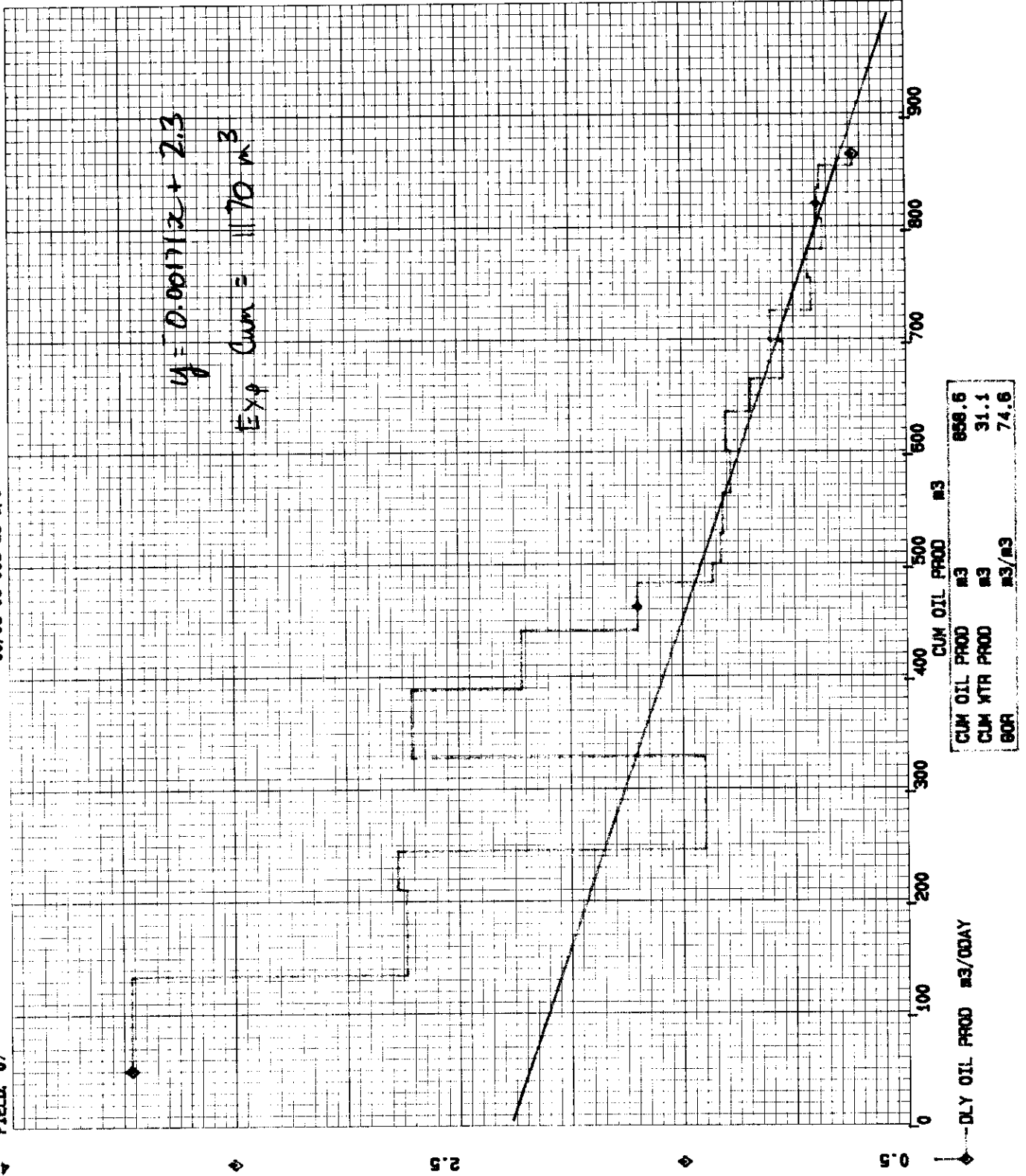
CUM OIL PROD	m³	3642.0
CUM WTR PROD	m³	324.5
GOR	m³/m³	31.9

DLY OIL PROD m³/DAY

PHD82/04/25  
DATA - KMC MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/06-16-002-2841/0

HOME SCURRY S. PIERSON  
POOL: 420 MISSION CANYON 38 D

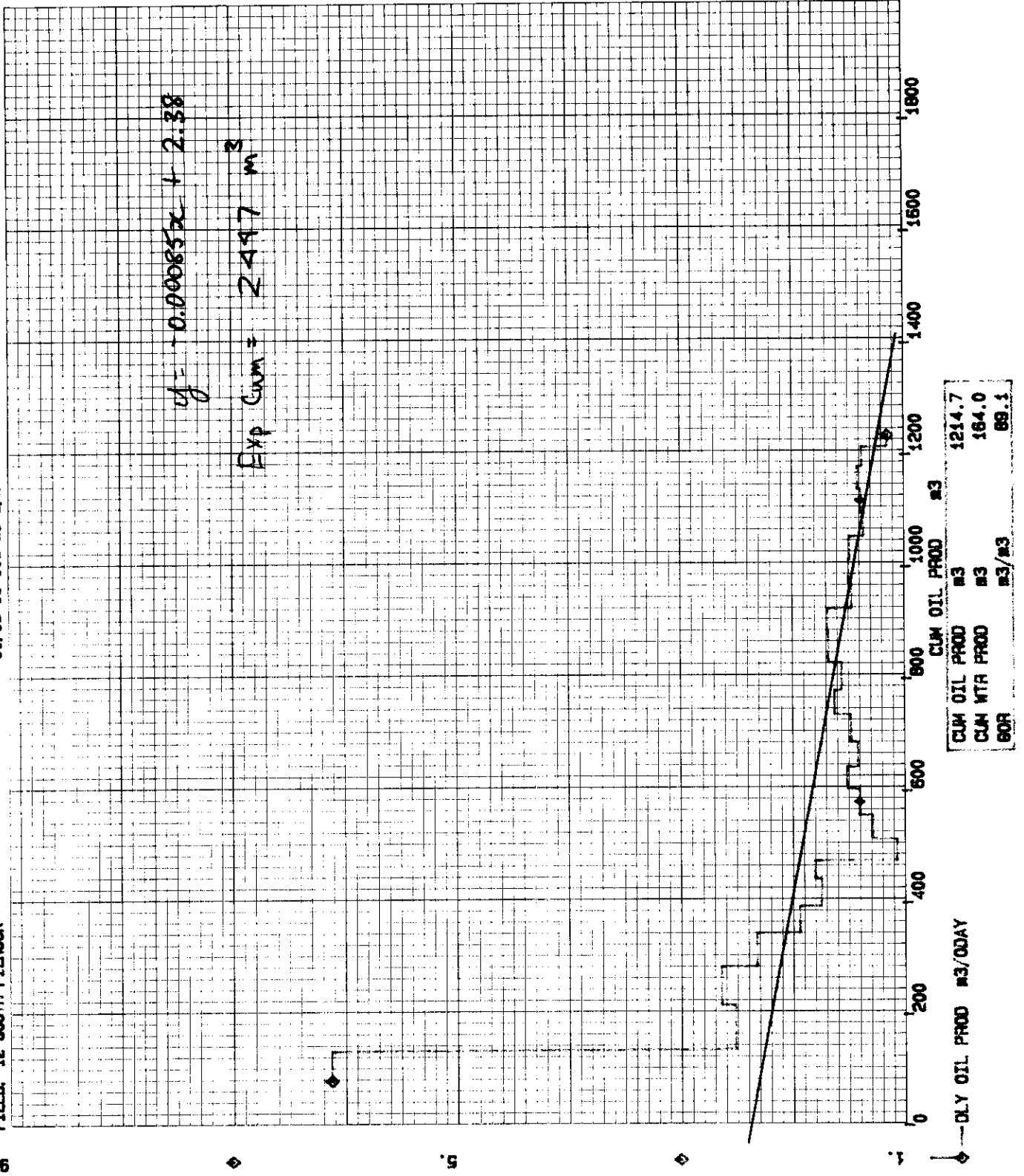


PHD02/04/25  
DATA - MC MAR/82  
FIELD: 12 SOUTH PIERSON

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS

00/08-16-002-20M1/2

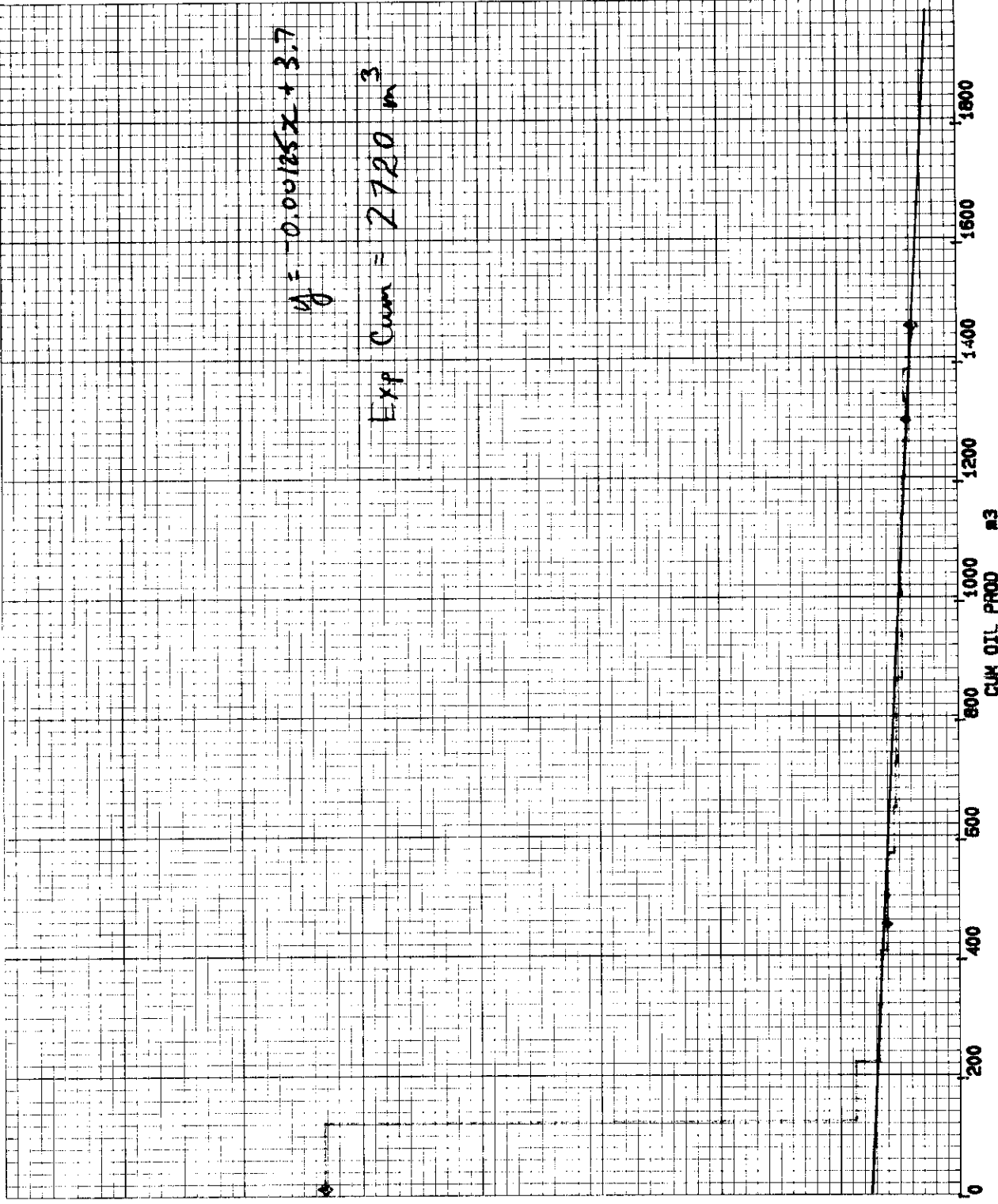
POOL: 208 LOWER ANARANTH B



PHD82/04/25  
DATA - MC MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/12-16-002-28M1/0

HOME SCURRY S PIERSON 12-16-2-29  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANARANTH B



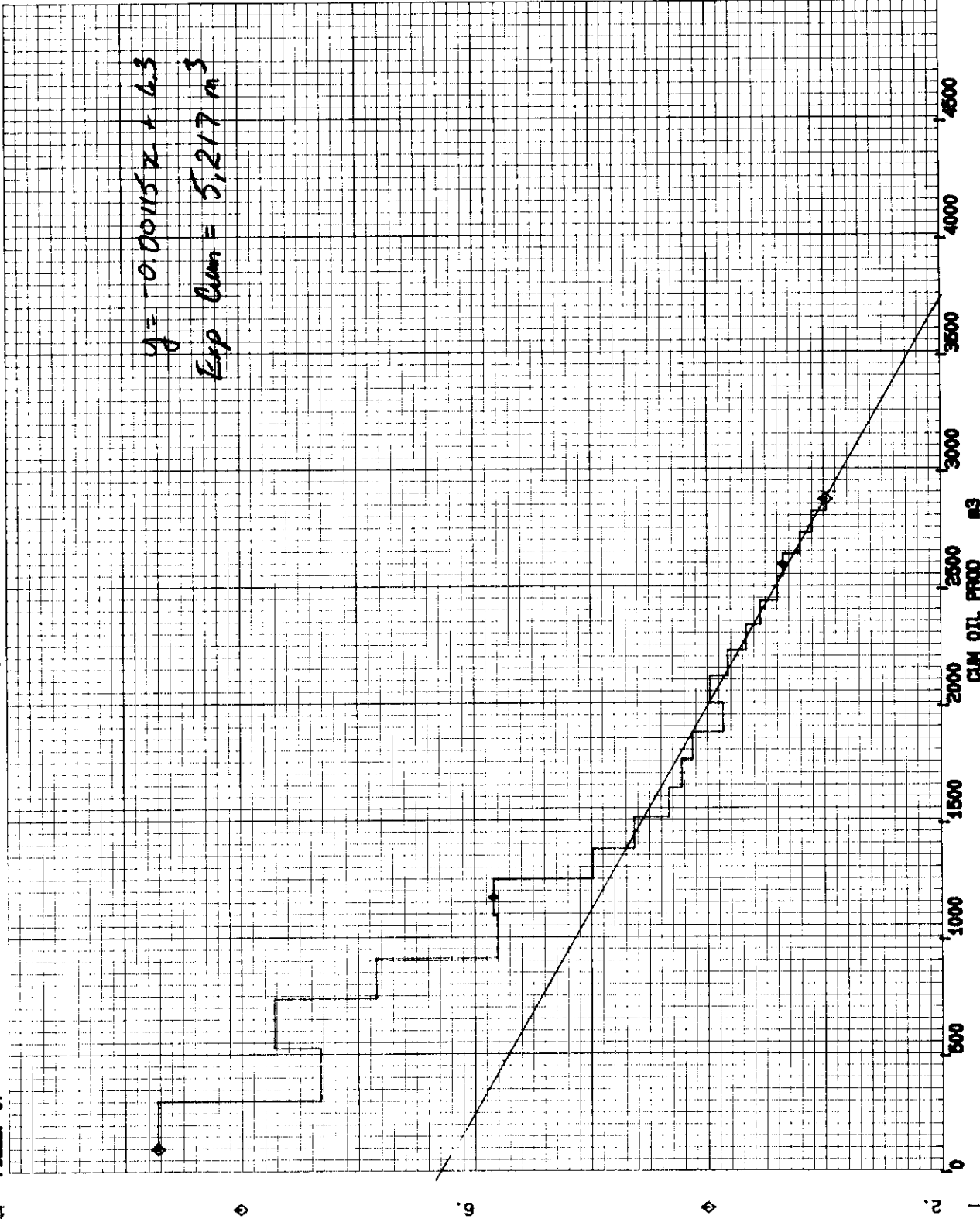
CUM OIL PROD	m3	1442.9
CUM WTR PROD	m3	24.5
GOR	m3/m3	44.6

DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY

PHD02/04/25  
DATA - 1st MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/02-17-002-23M1/0

HIDE SCURRY S PIERSON 2-17-2-29  
POOL: 25C LOWER ANAPANTH B



CUM OIL PROD	m3	2838.9
CUM WTR PROD	m3	43.3
GOR	m3/m3	57.7

DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY

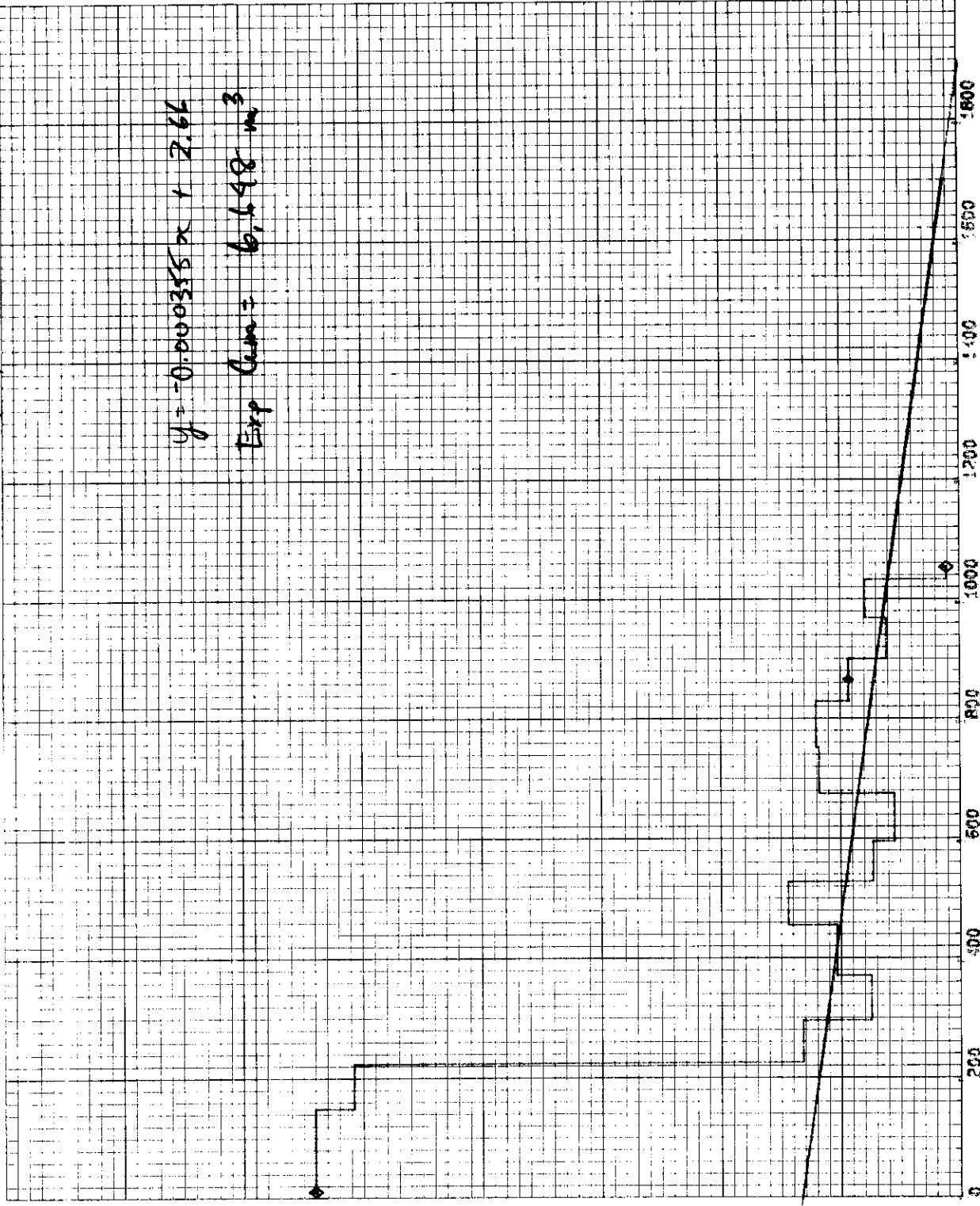
PHUBO 04.25  
DATA - MARCH 92  
FIELD 07

PERFOR RATE CUM PROD'S

00.04-17-002-2941.0

09-17

FORM SUGAR 5 0228001 6-1-2-20  
P00: 20



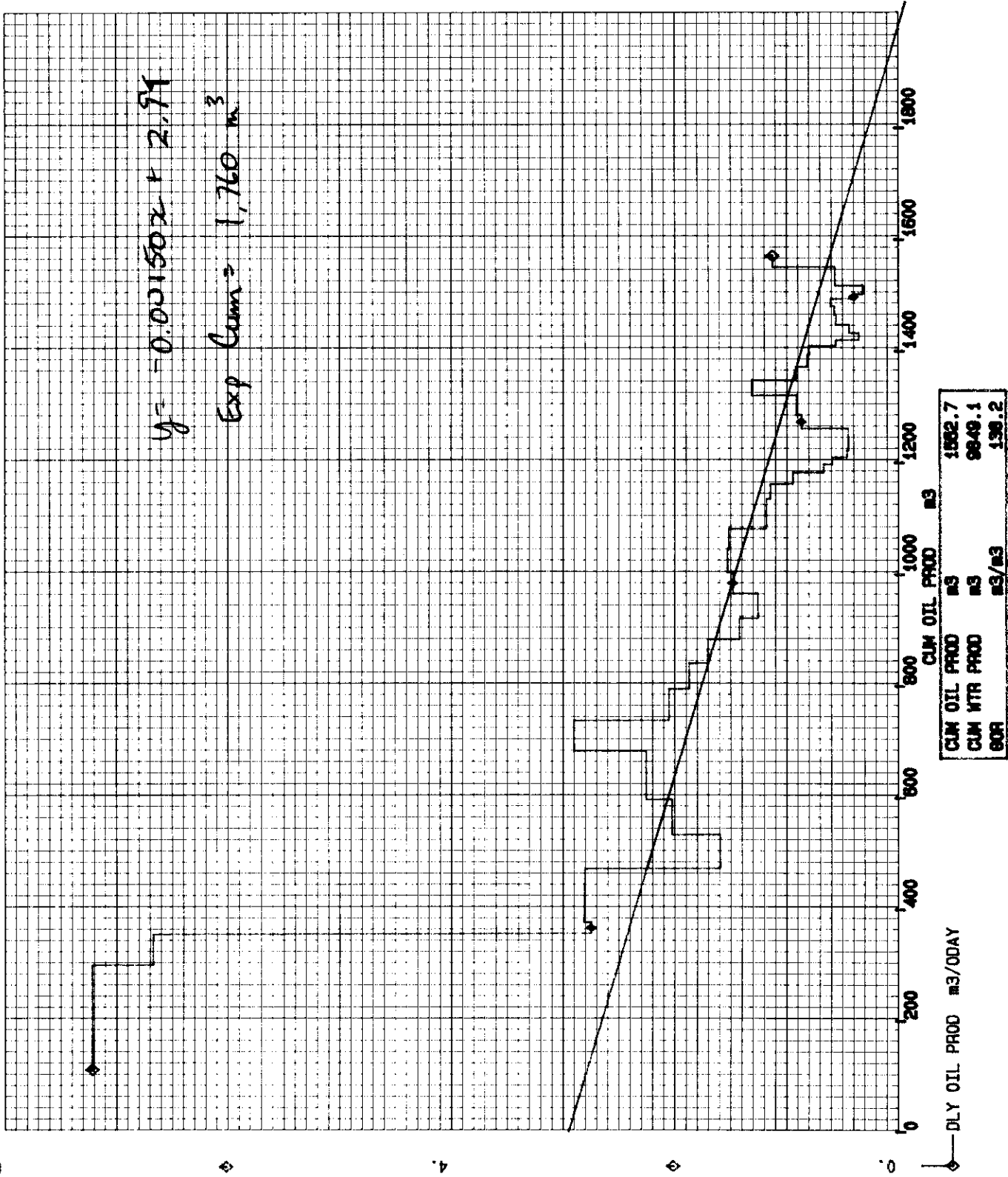
CUM OIL PROD m3	1040.0
CUM OIL PROD m3	277.2
CUM OIL PROD m3/m3	86.9

DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY

PHD82/04/25  
DATA - MC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CLM PLOTS  
00/08-17-002-2581/0

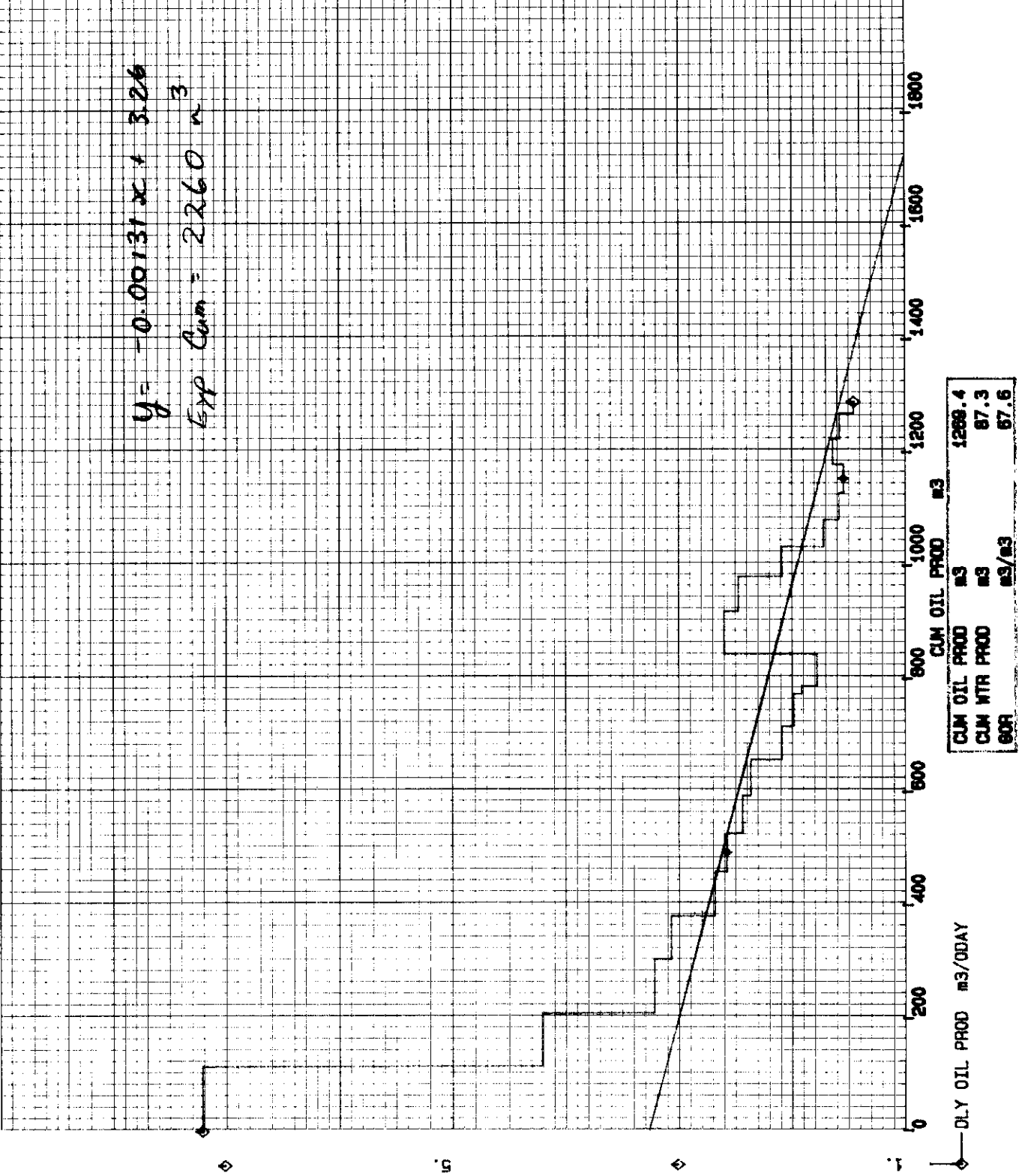
HOME SCURRY S. PIERSON (AMAR)  
POOL: 25C LOWER AMARANTH B



PHD02/04/25  
DATA - MC MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/00-17-002-25M1/0

HOME SCURRY S PIERSON 8-17-2-28  
POOL: 25C LOWER AMARANTH B



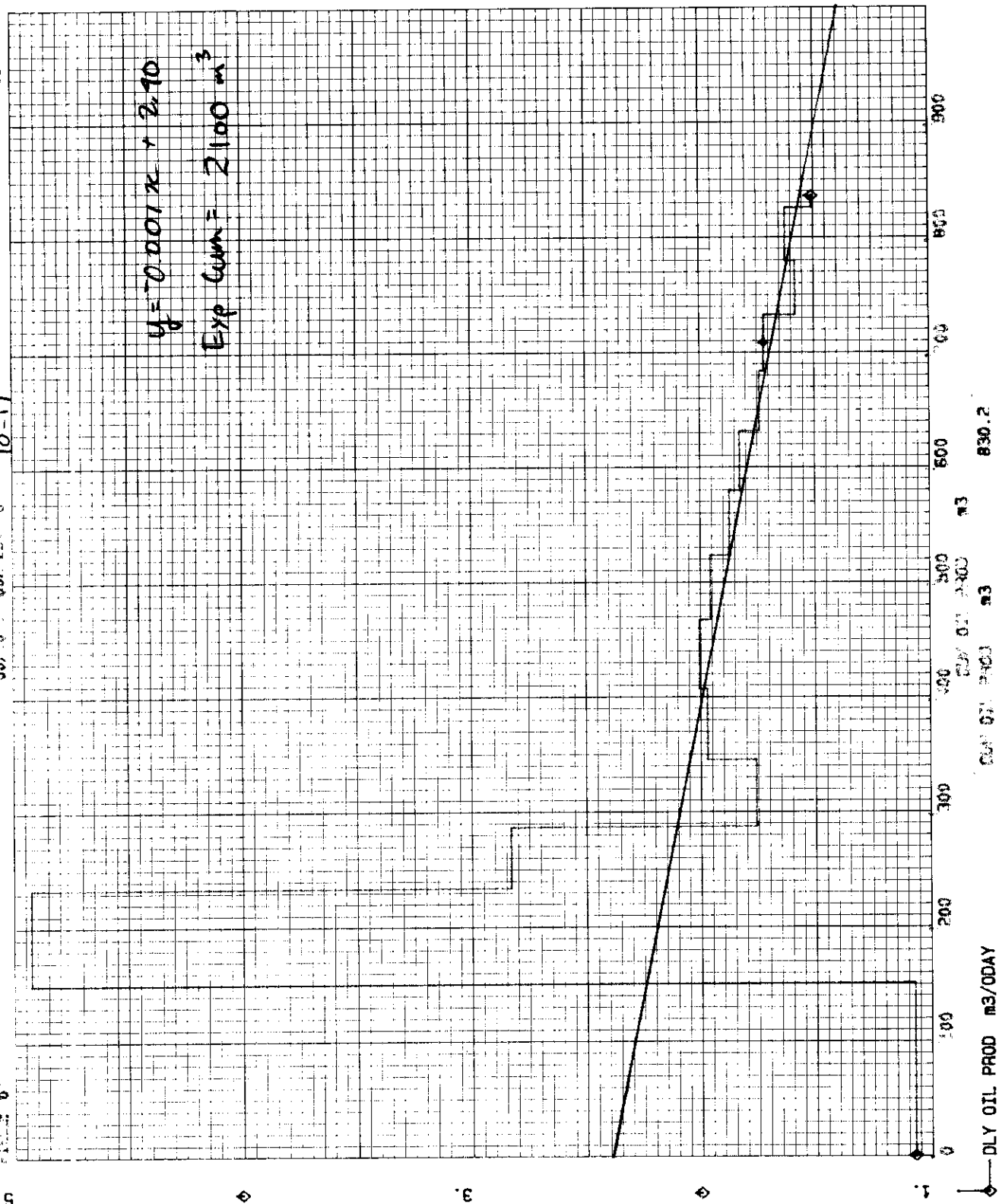


2002 01 28 02 14 52

50-10547

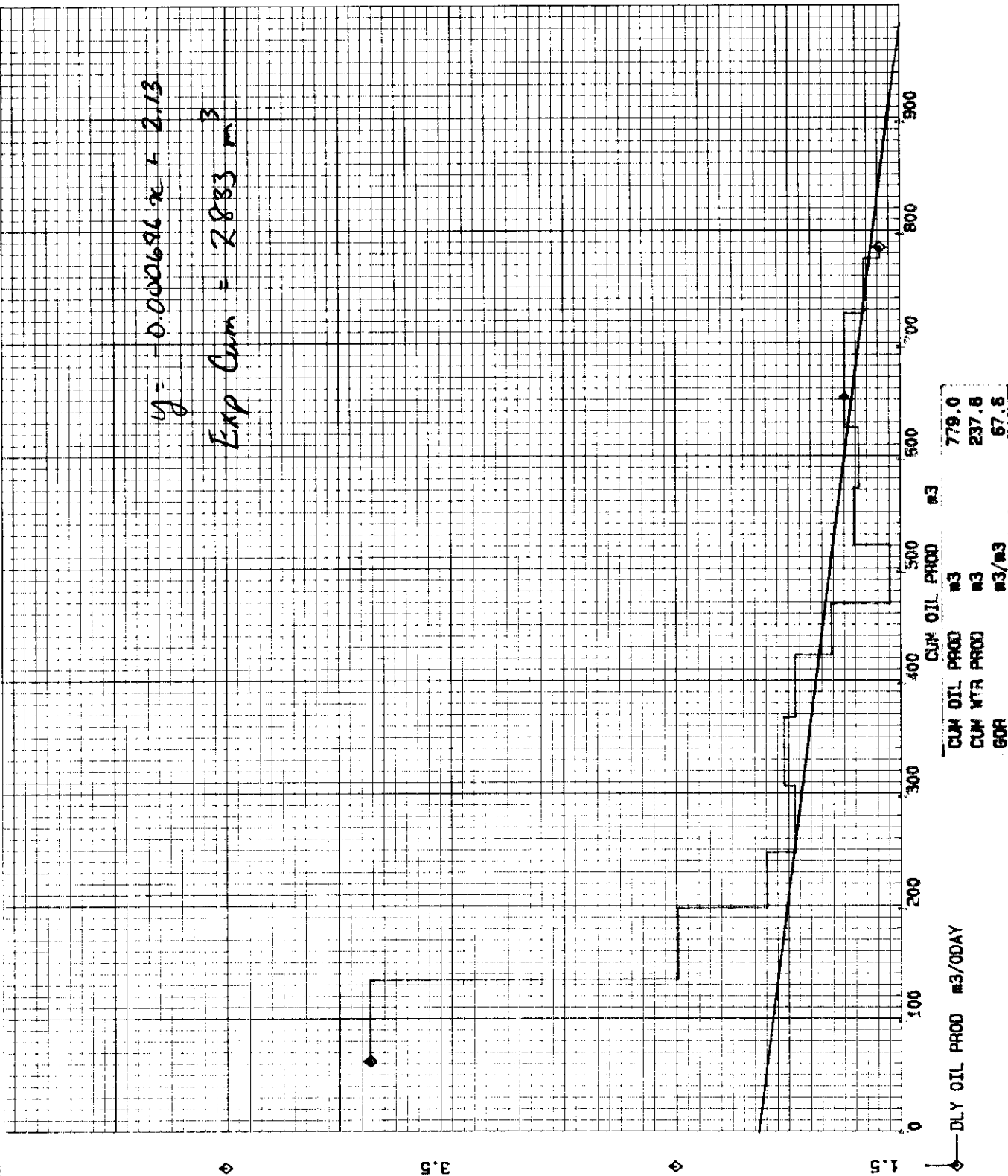
10-17

06-8-9



	830.2	#3
	136.2	#3
	75.7	#3

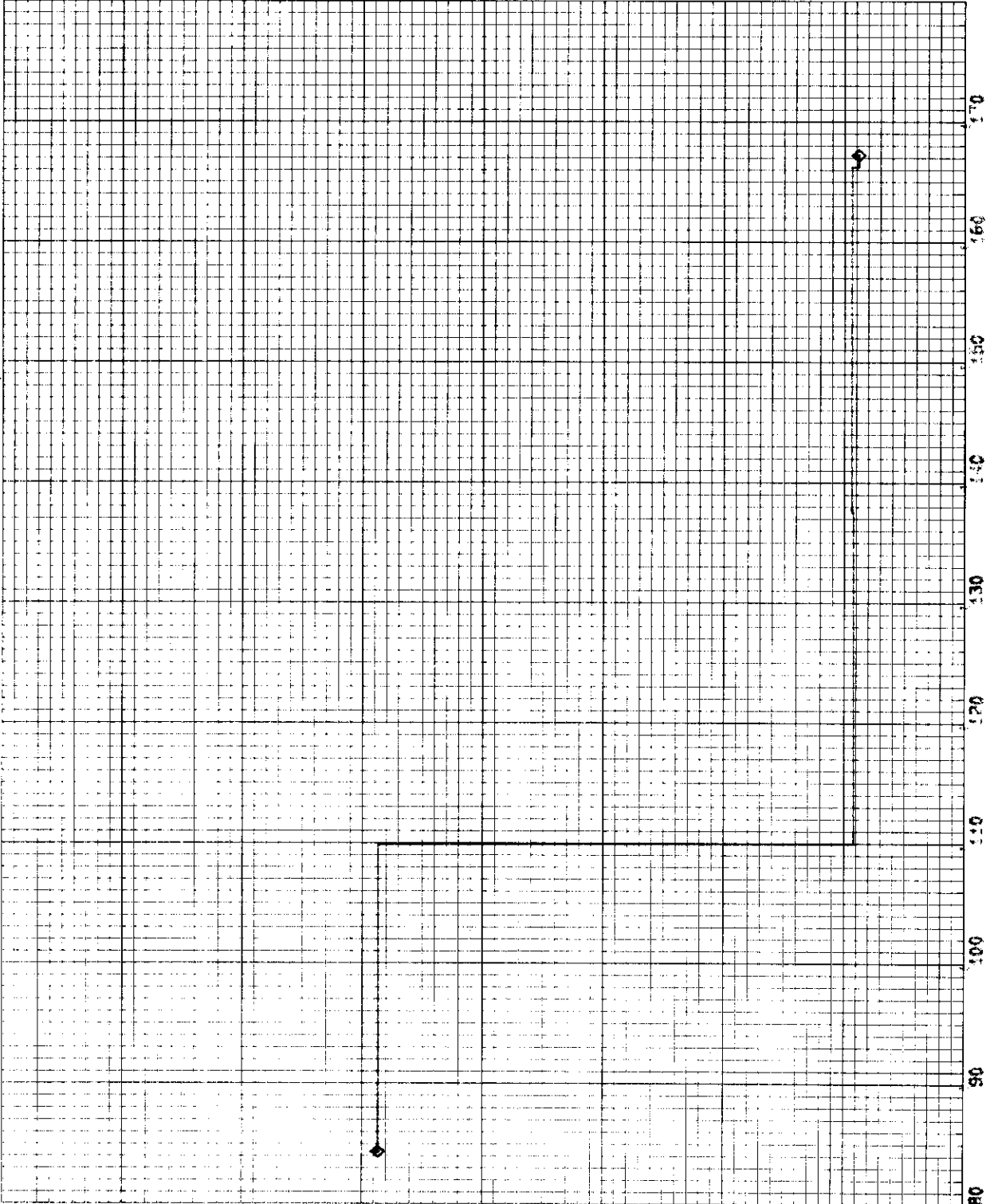
HOME SQUADRY S PIERSON 12-17-2-29  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANAETH C



11/08/82 01:25  
 01/01/82 01:25  
 01/01/82 01:25

11/08/82 01:25  
 01/01/82 01:25  
 01/01/82 01:25

14-17



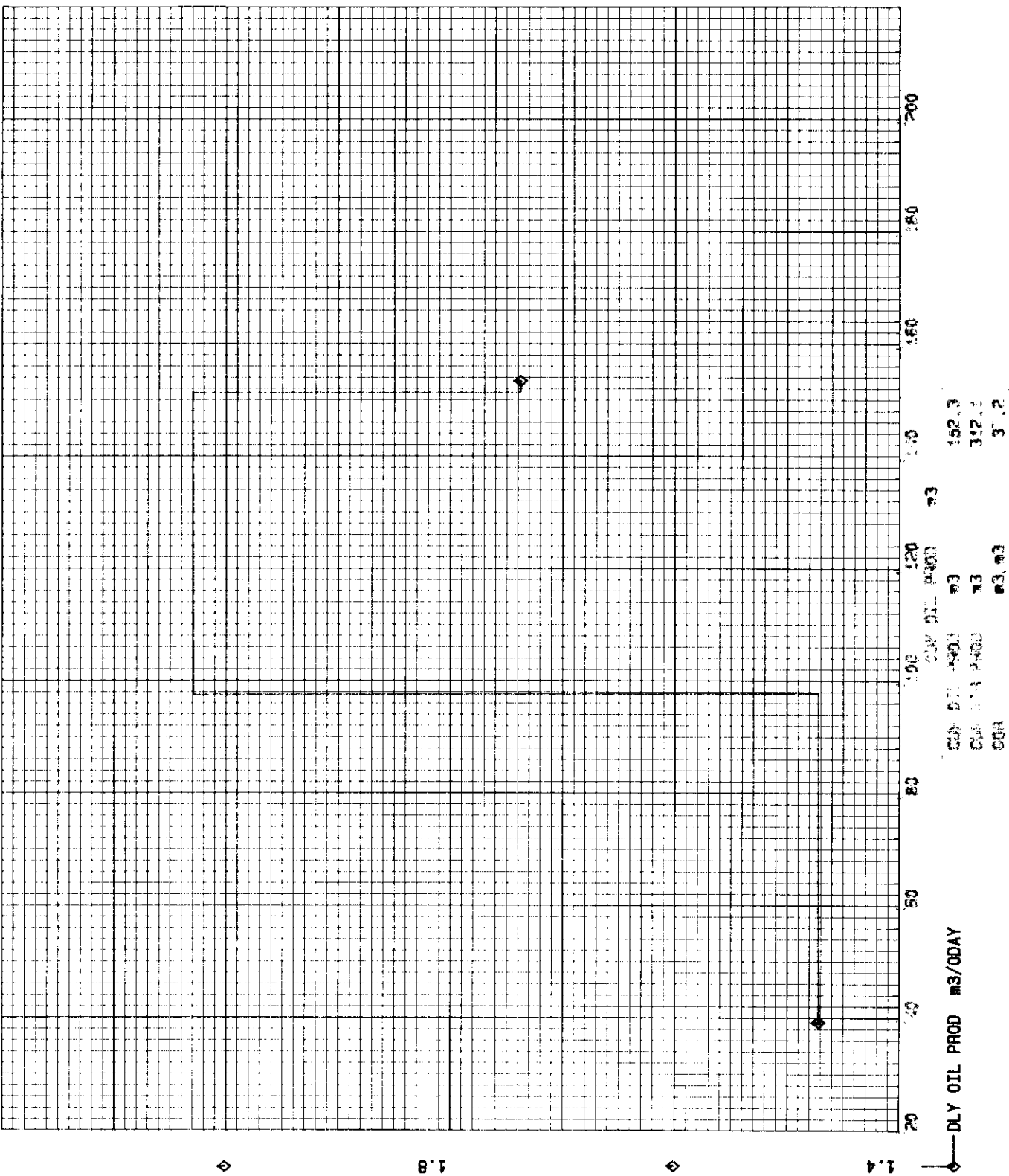
11/08/82 01:25  
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 01/01/82 01:25

11/08/82 01:25

12-092 04 29  
04 14 - 14:14 92  
14 14

50-100-002-286: 2

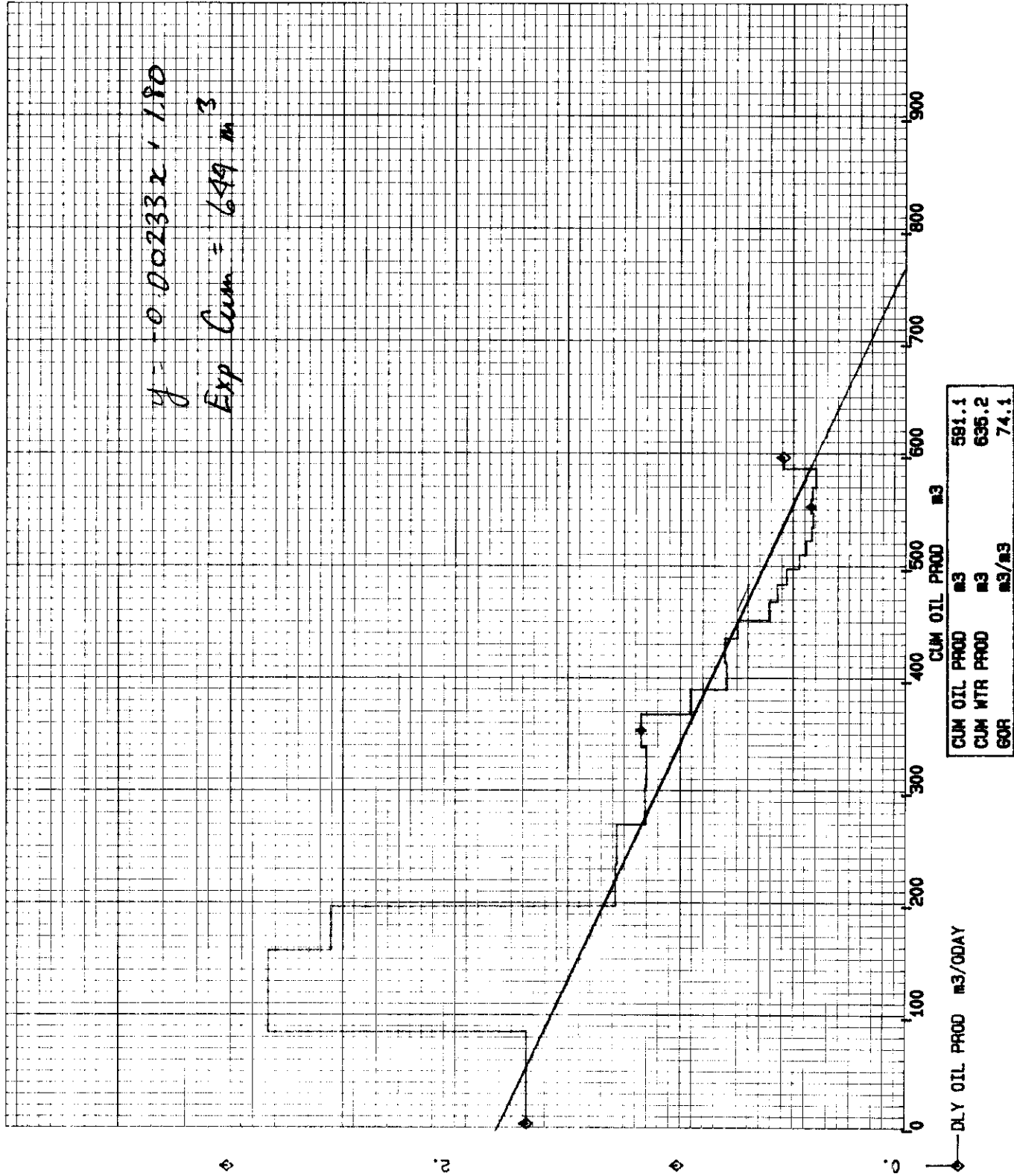
19-17



PHD82/04/25  
DATA - MC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/06-18-002-29M1/0

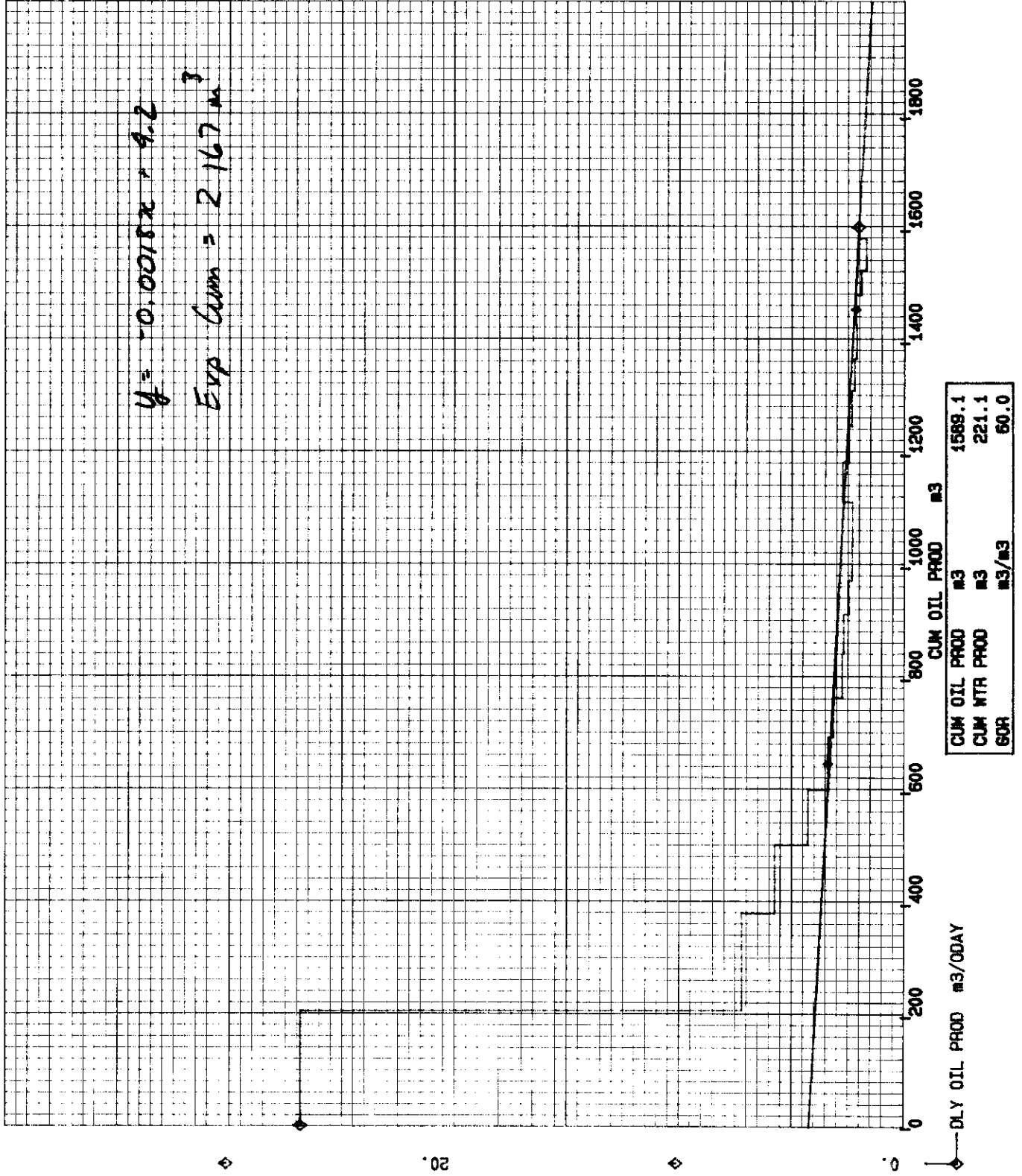
HOME SCURRY S PIERSON 6-18-2-29  
POOL: 29C LOWER ANAPANTH B



PHID82/04/25  
DATA - MC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/08-18-002-28M4/0

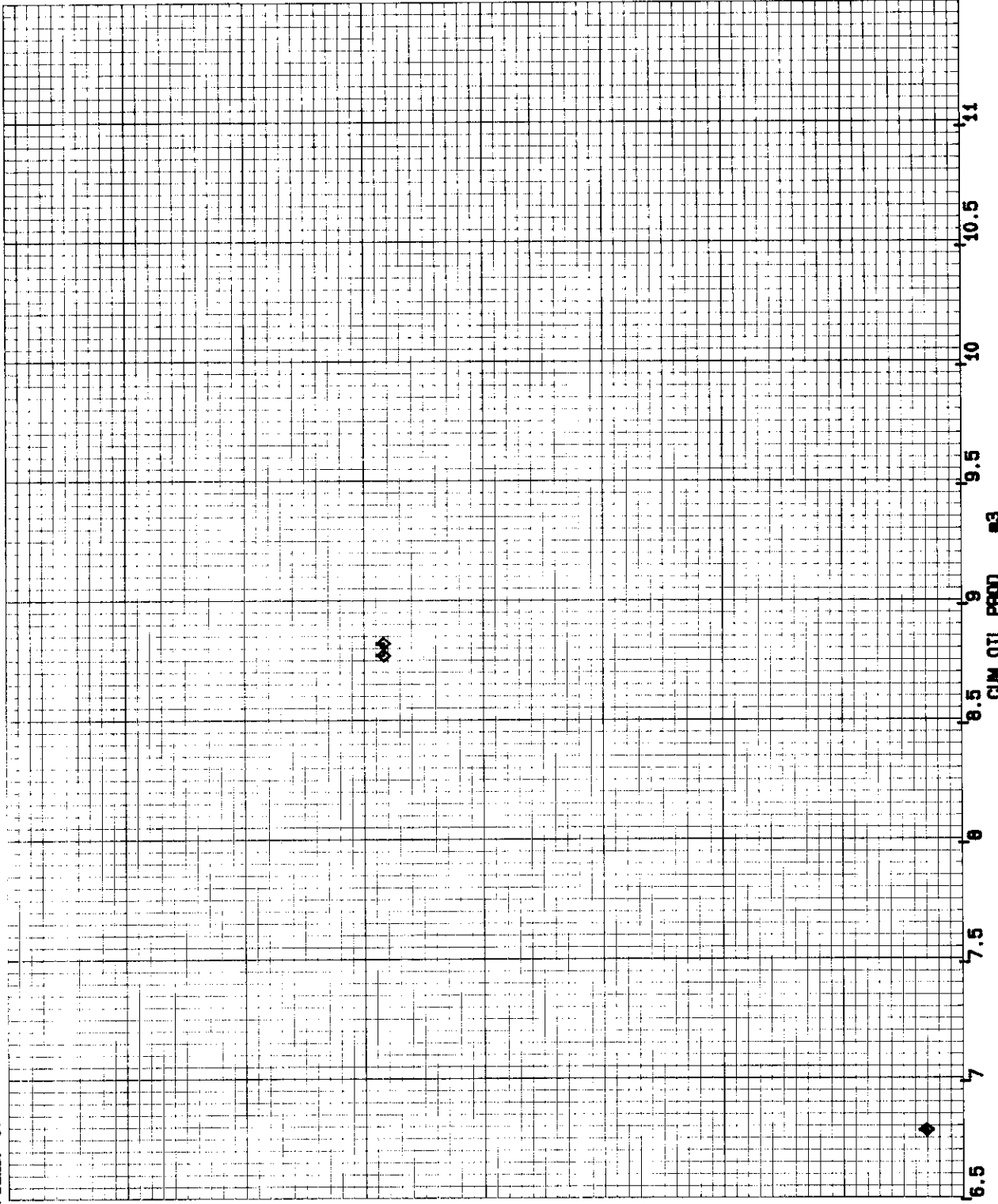
HOME SCURRY S PIERSON 8-18-2-29  
POOL: 28C LOWER AMARANTH B



PHD02/04/25  
DATA - Mkt MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/16-18-002-28M1/0

HONE SCURRY 8 PIERSON 16-18-2-29  
POOL: 29C LOWER ANAPANTH C



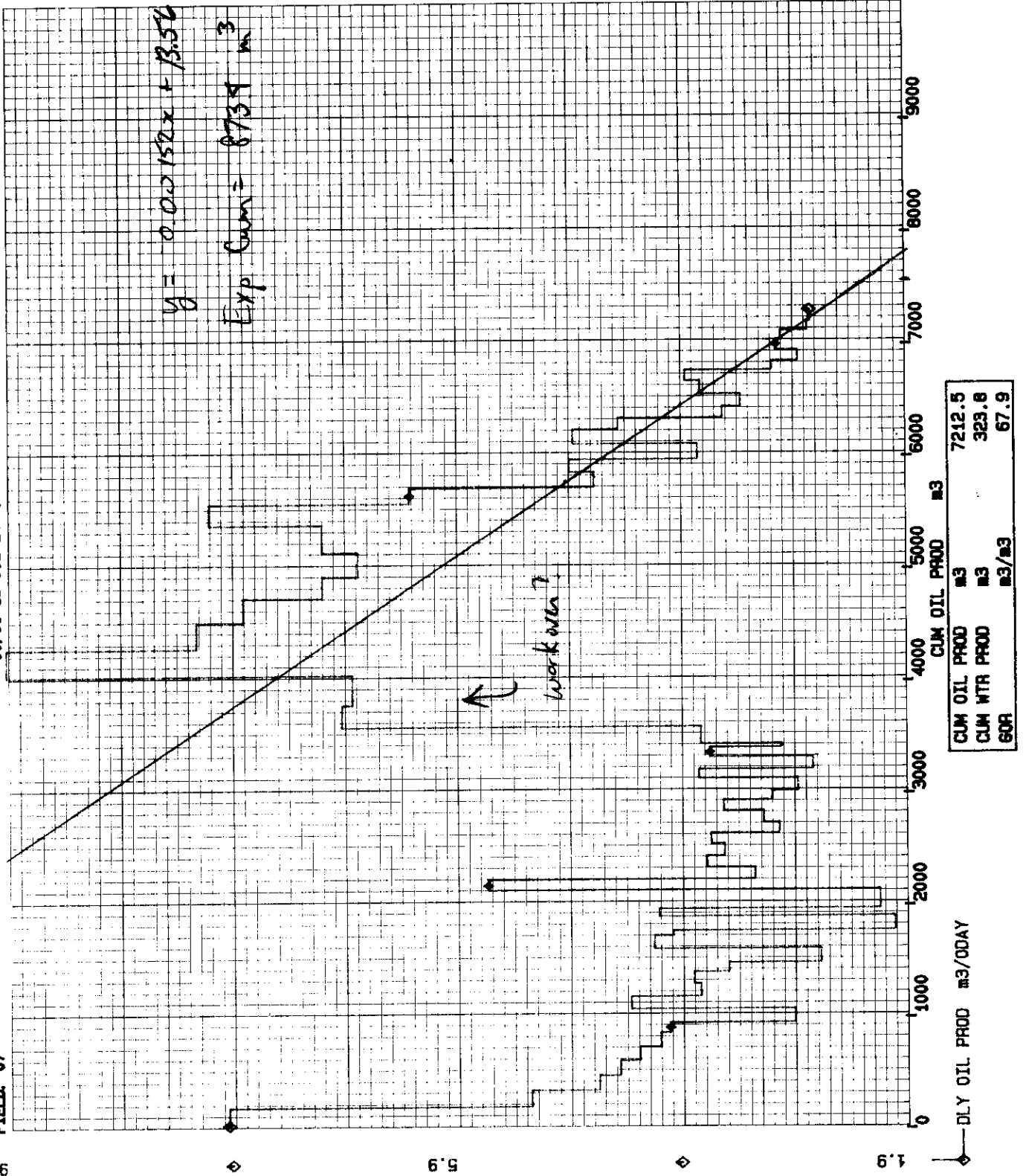
CUM OIL PROD	m3	8.8
CUM WTR PROD	m3	38.8
GOR	m3/m3	50.0

DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY

PHD92/04/25  
DATA - MNC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/06-19-002-26M1/0

HONE SCURRY S PIERSON (ANAR)  
POOL: 250 LOWER ANARANTH C POOL

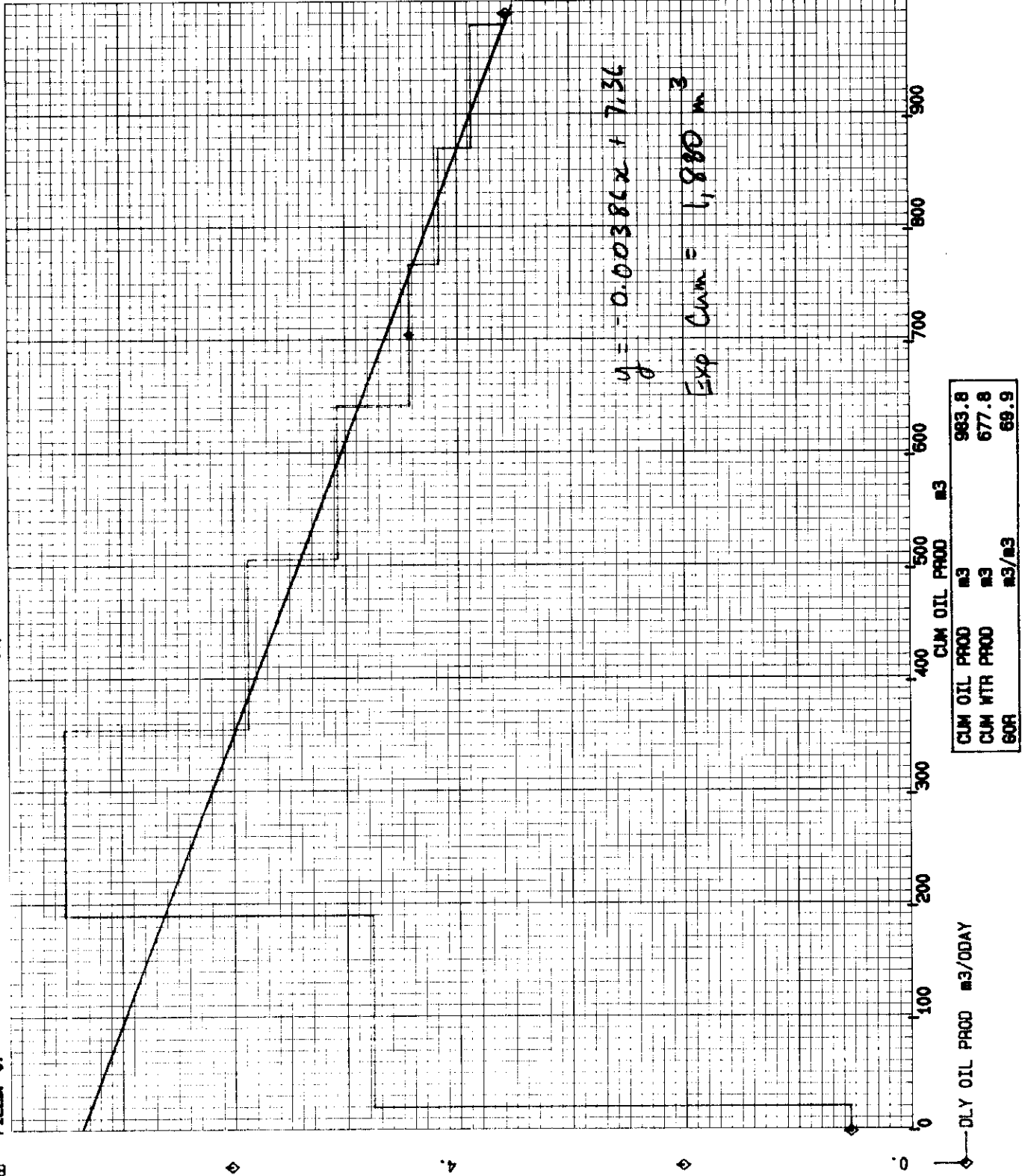




PHD82/04/25  
DATA - MC MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/10-19-002-28M1/0

HOME SCURRY PIERSON 10-19-2-29  
POOL: 29#

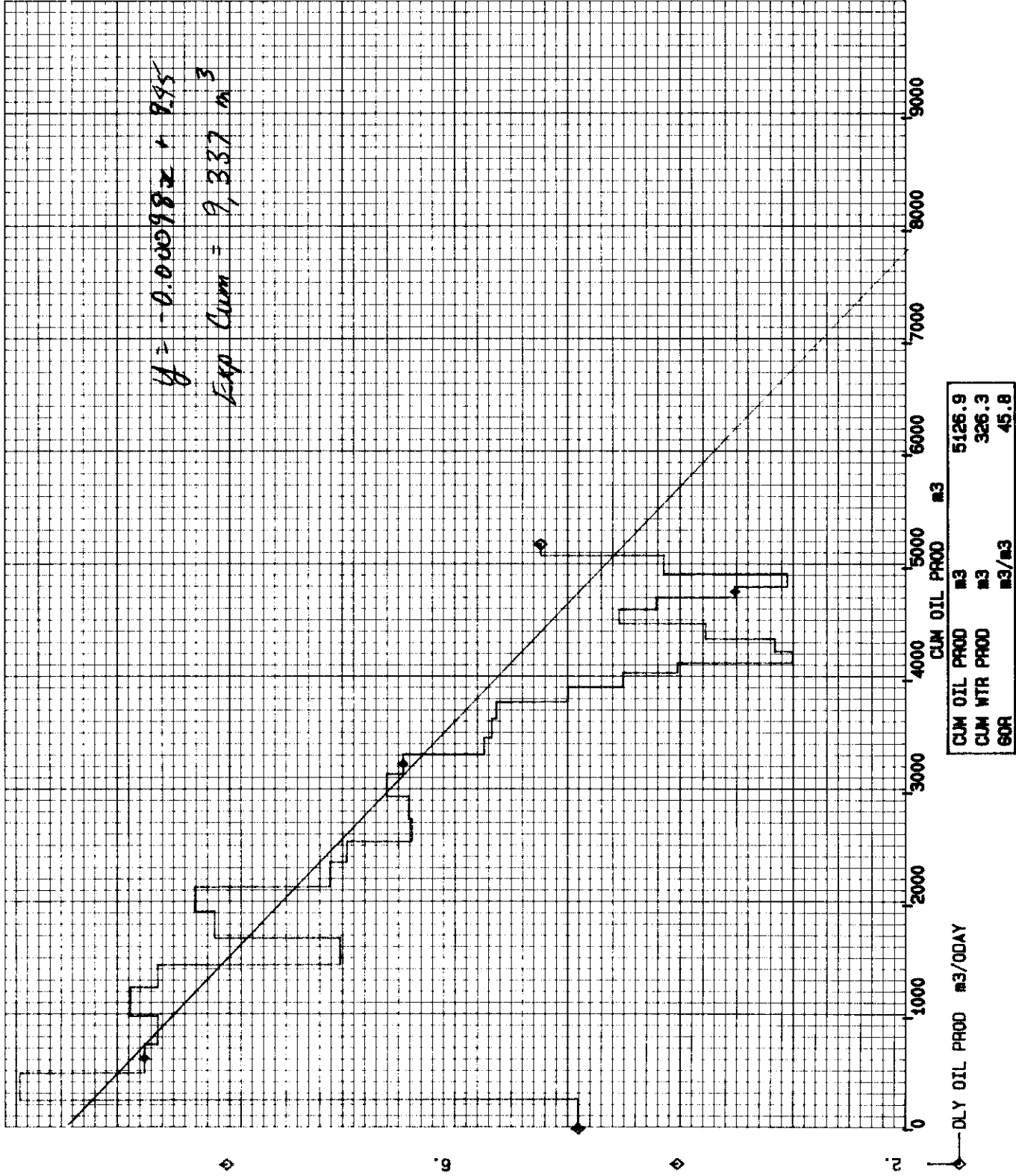


CUM OIL PROD	m3	983.8
CUM WTR PROD	m3	677.8
GOR	m3/m3	69.9

PHD82/04/25  
DATA - MC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/11-19-002-25M1/0

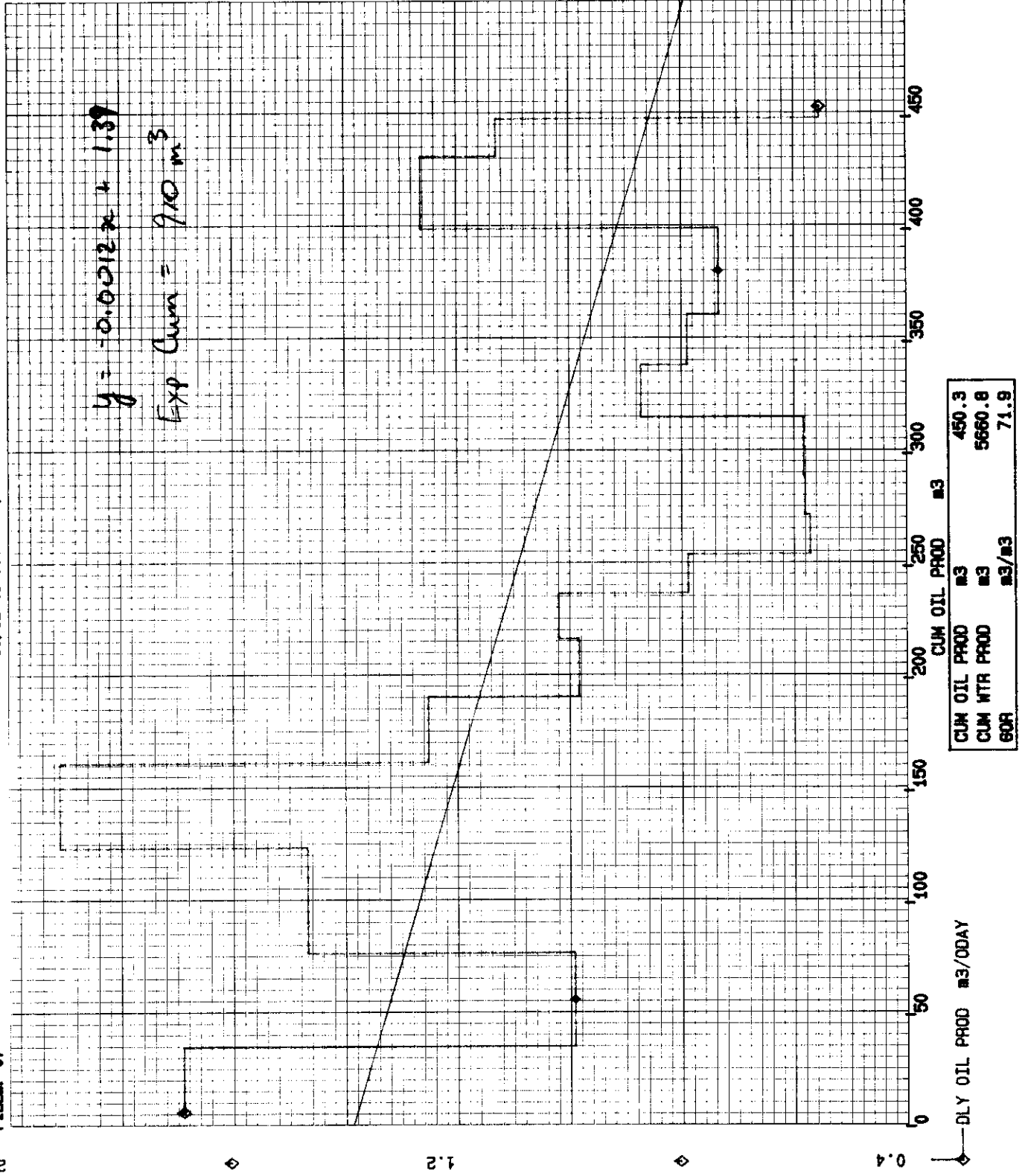
HOME SCURRY S PIERSON 11-19-2-25M1  
POOL: 250 LOWER ANAGANTH C



PHD82/04/25  
DATA - M4 MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/12-19-002-29M1/0

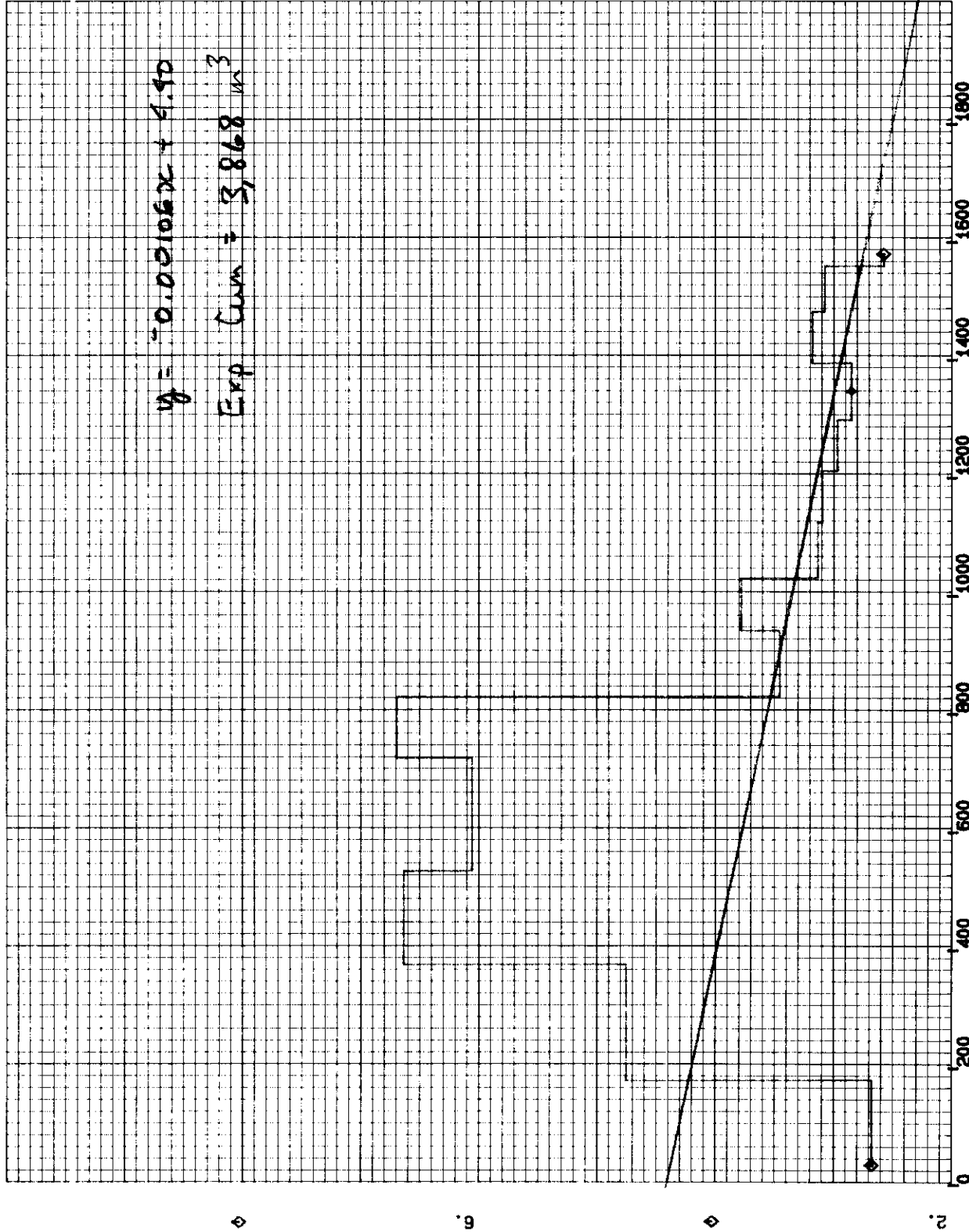
HOME SCURRY S PIERSON 12-19-2-29  
POOL: 29C UNASSIGNED



PHID82/04/25  
DATA - MC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/16-19-002-25M1/0

HOME SCURRY S PIERSON 16-19-2-29  
POOL: 25C LOWER AMARANTH C



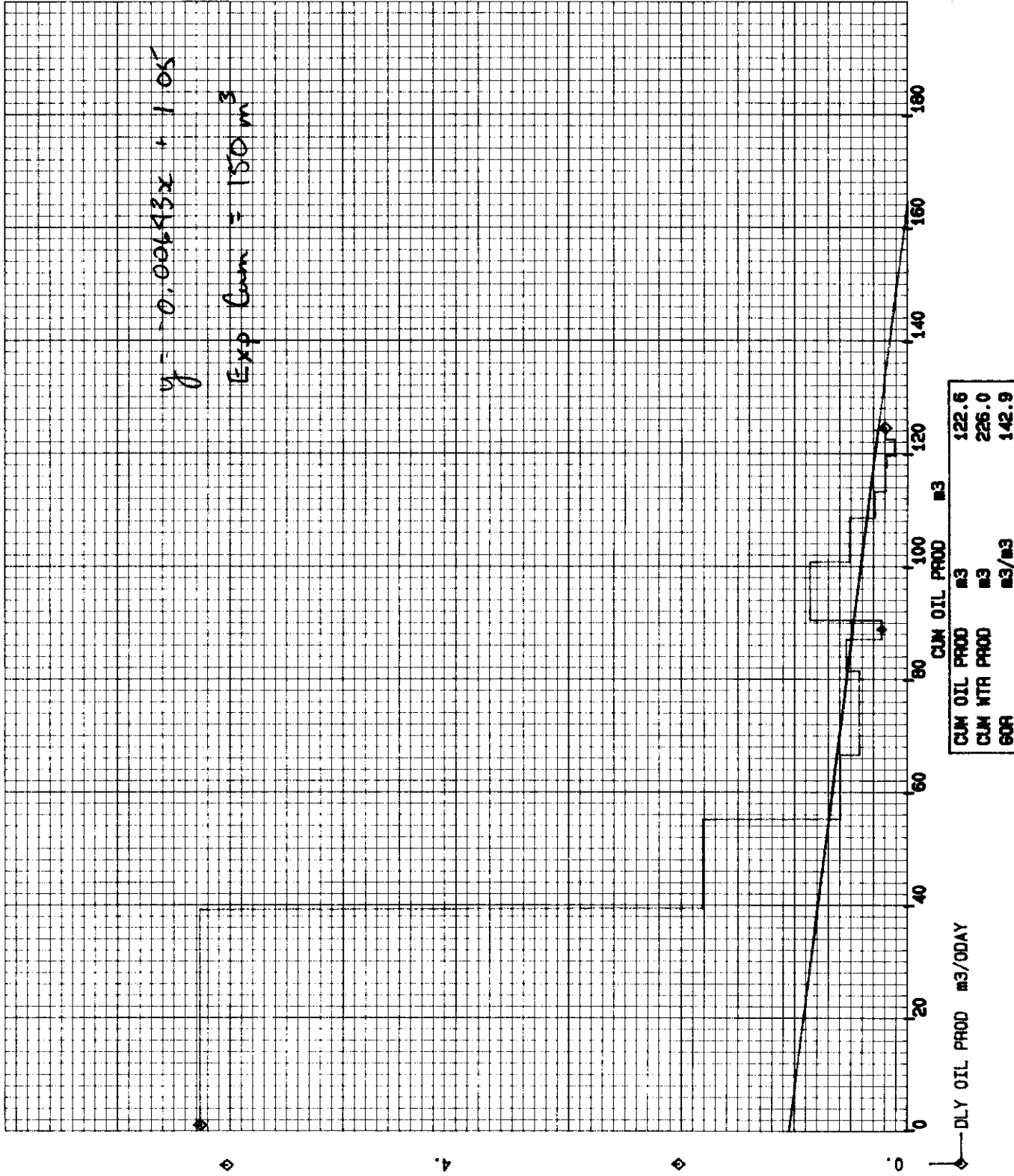
CUM OIL PROD	m3	1561.2
CUM WTR PROD	m3	2978.4
GOR	m3/m3	76.1

— DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY

PHD02/04/26  
DATA - MC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/02-20-002-23M1/0

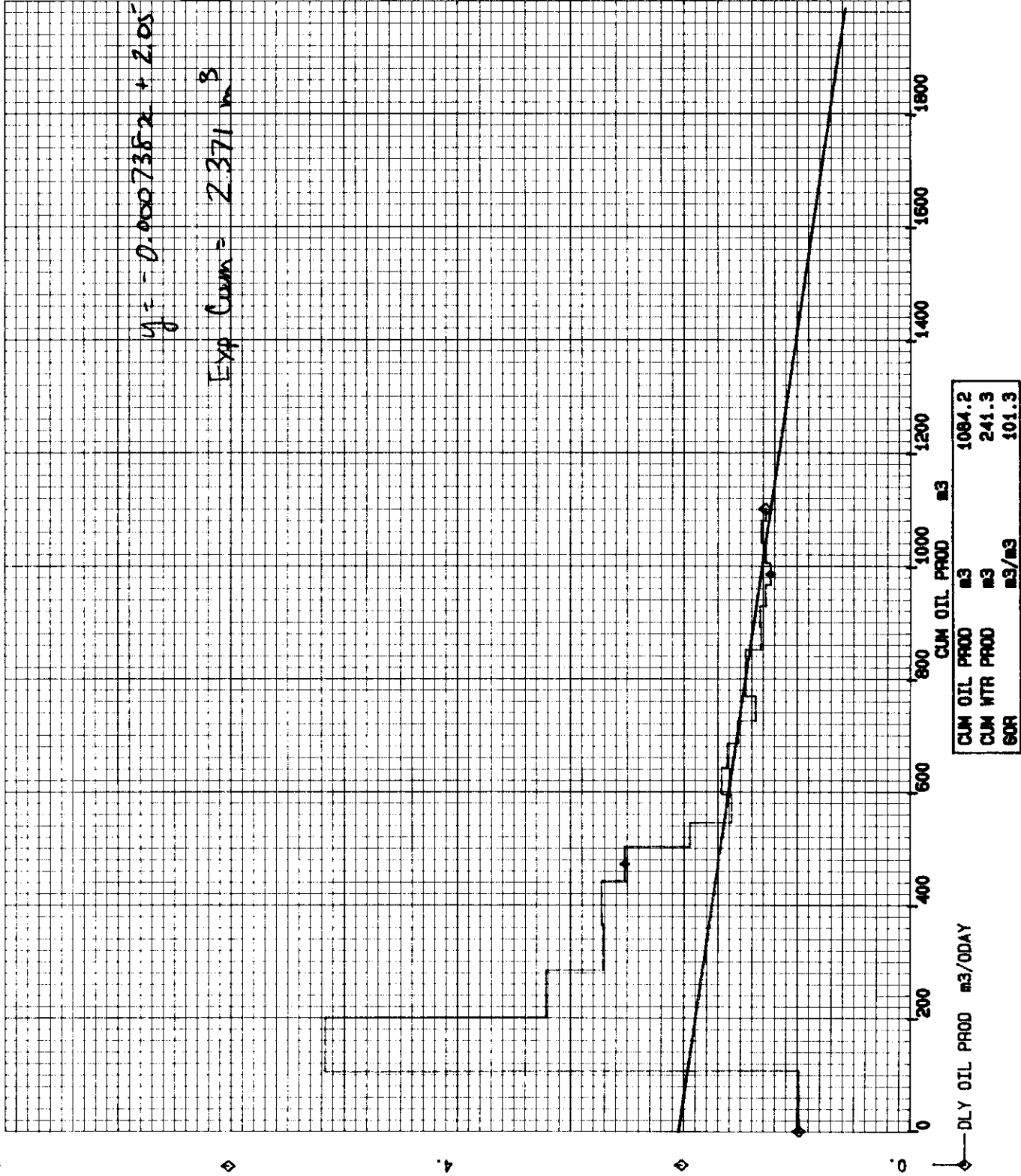
HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON PROV 2-20-2-28  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANARANTH B



PHID02/04/25  
DATA - MNC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/04-20-002-25M1/0

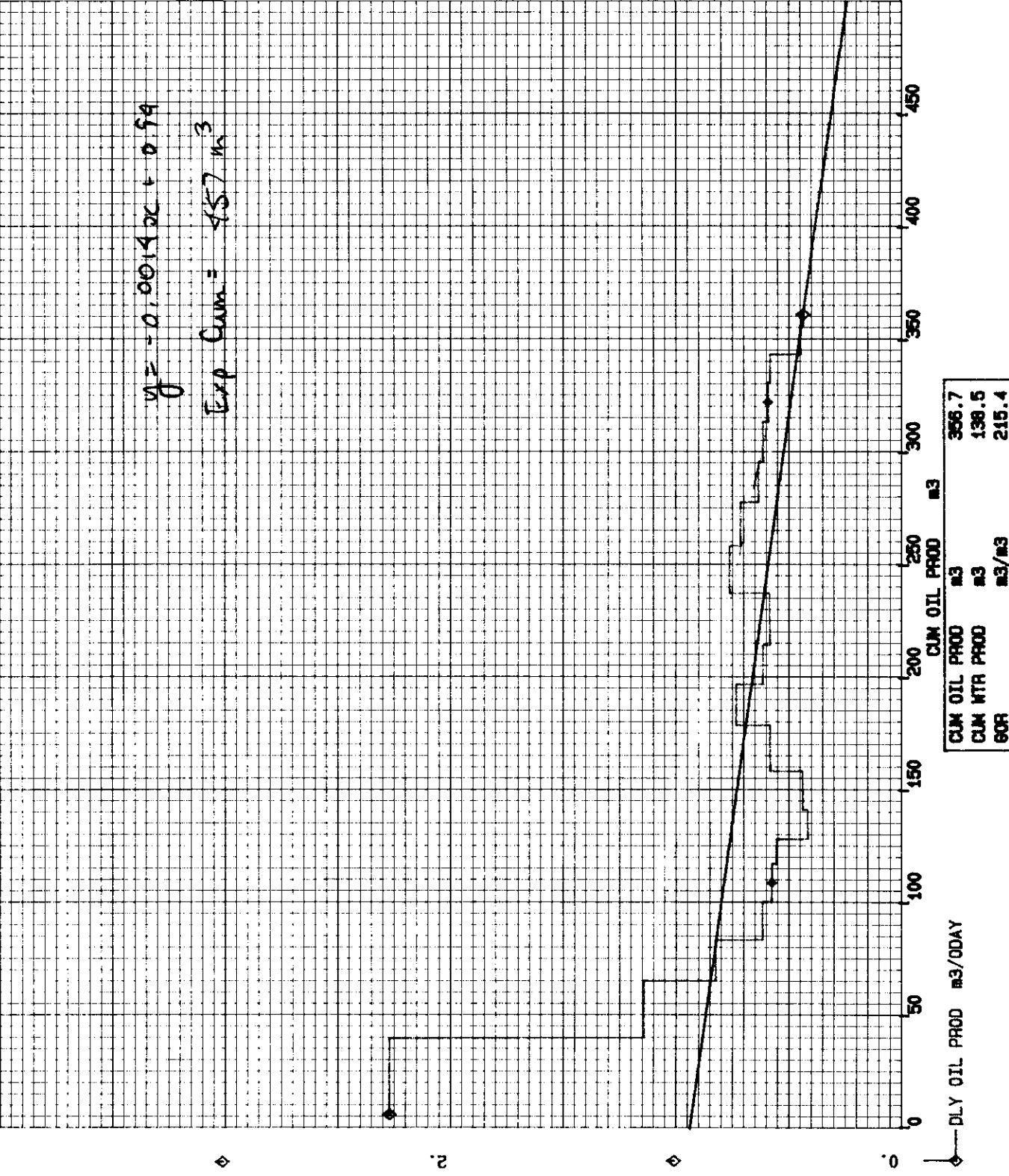
HOME SCURRY S PIERSON PROV 4-20-2-28  
POOL: 28C LOWER ANARANTH B



PHD382/04/25  
DATA - MNE MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/06-20-002-25M1/0

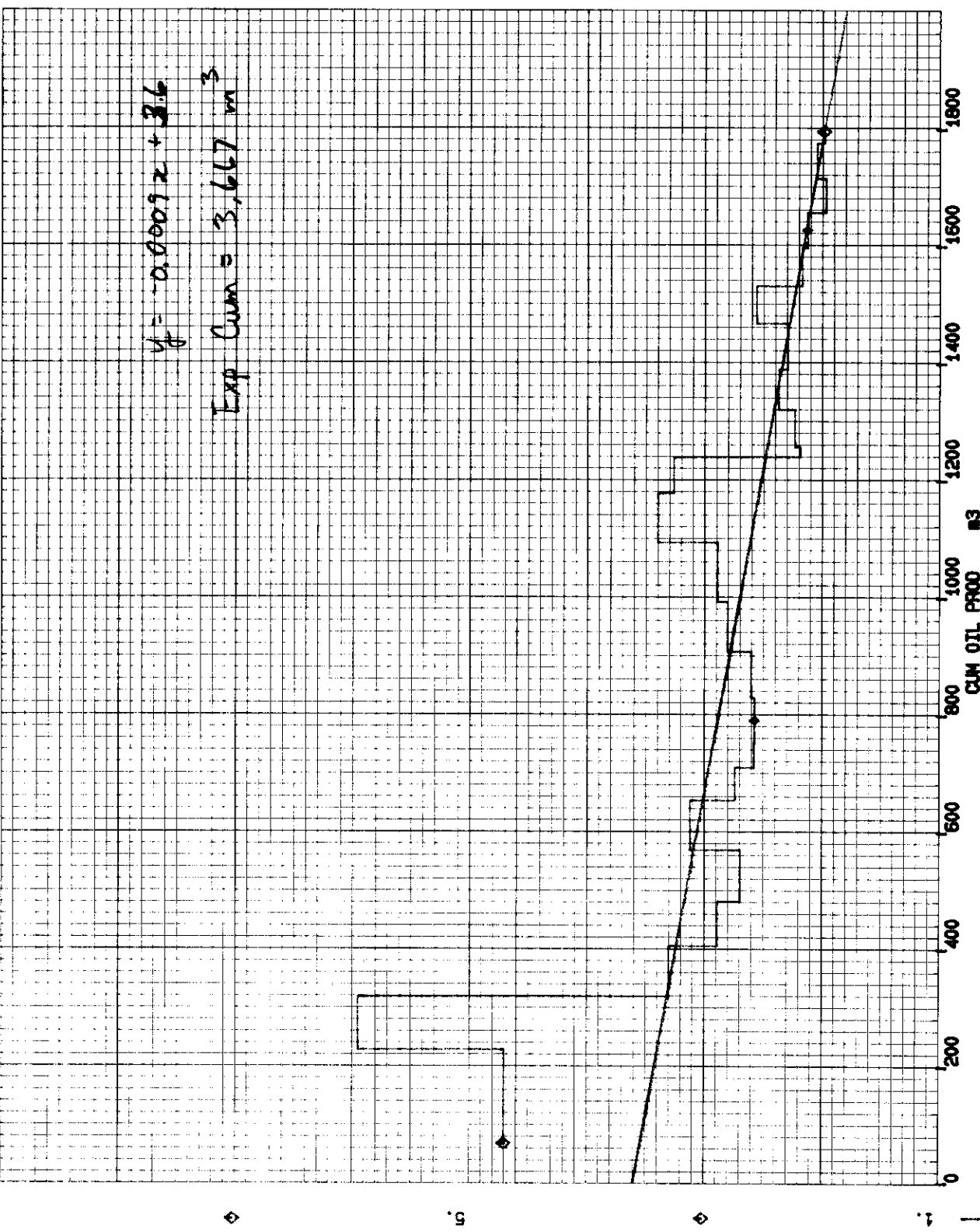
HOME SCURRY 8 PIERSON 6-20-2-29  
POOL: 25C LOWER AMARANTH B



PHD82/04/25  
DATA - MC MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/12-20-002-20M1/0

HOME SRO S PIERSON PROV 12-20-2-29  
POOL: 29C LOWER AWARANTH B



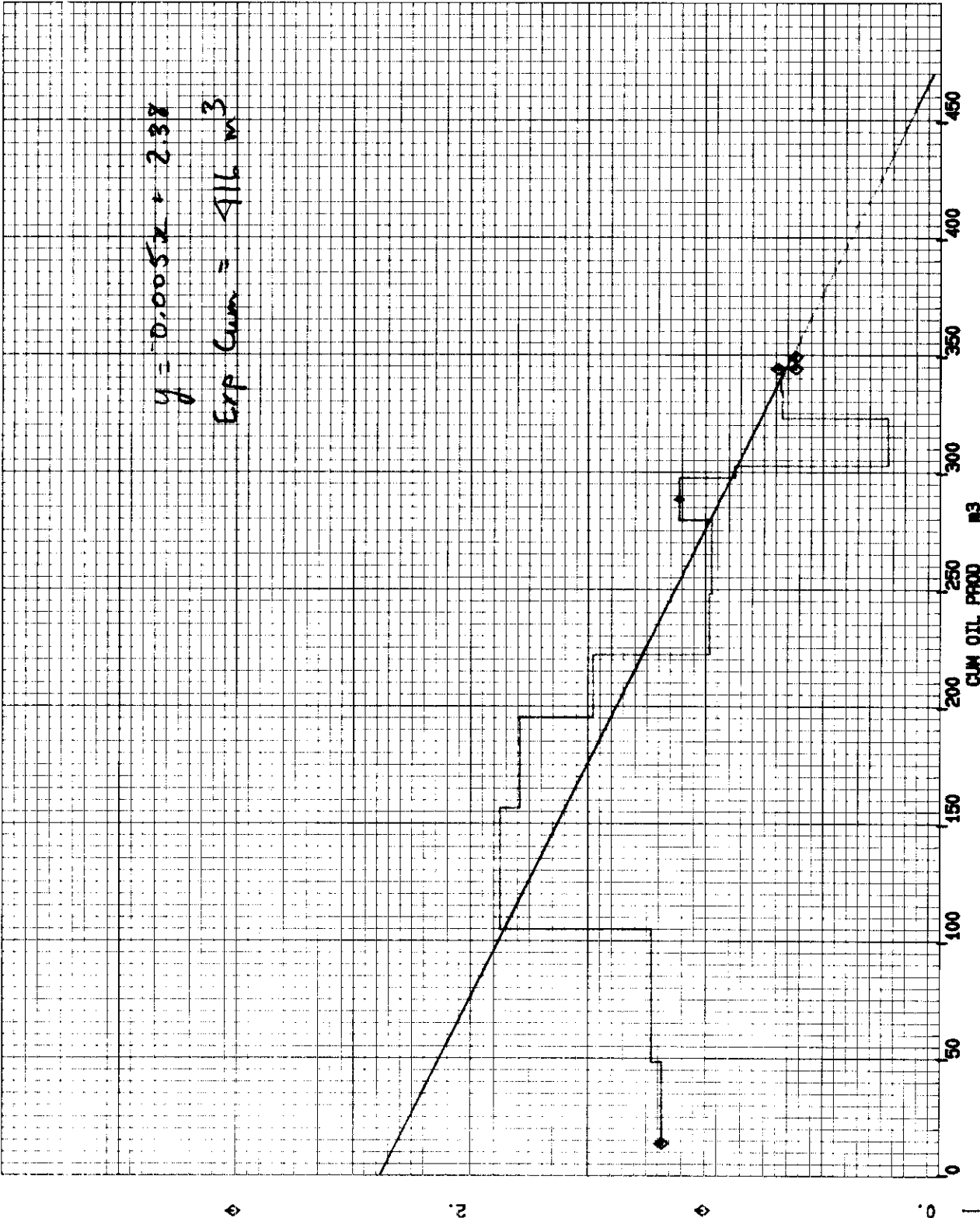
CUM OIL PROD	m3	1777.9
CUM WTR PROD	m3	306.1
GOR	m3/m3	103.8



PHD02/04/25  
DATA - MNE MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/04-21-002-29M1/0

HONE SCURRY 4-21 S.PI (AMAR)  
POOL: 29C LOWER AMARANTH B

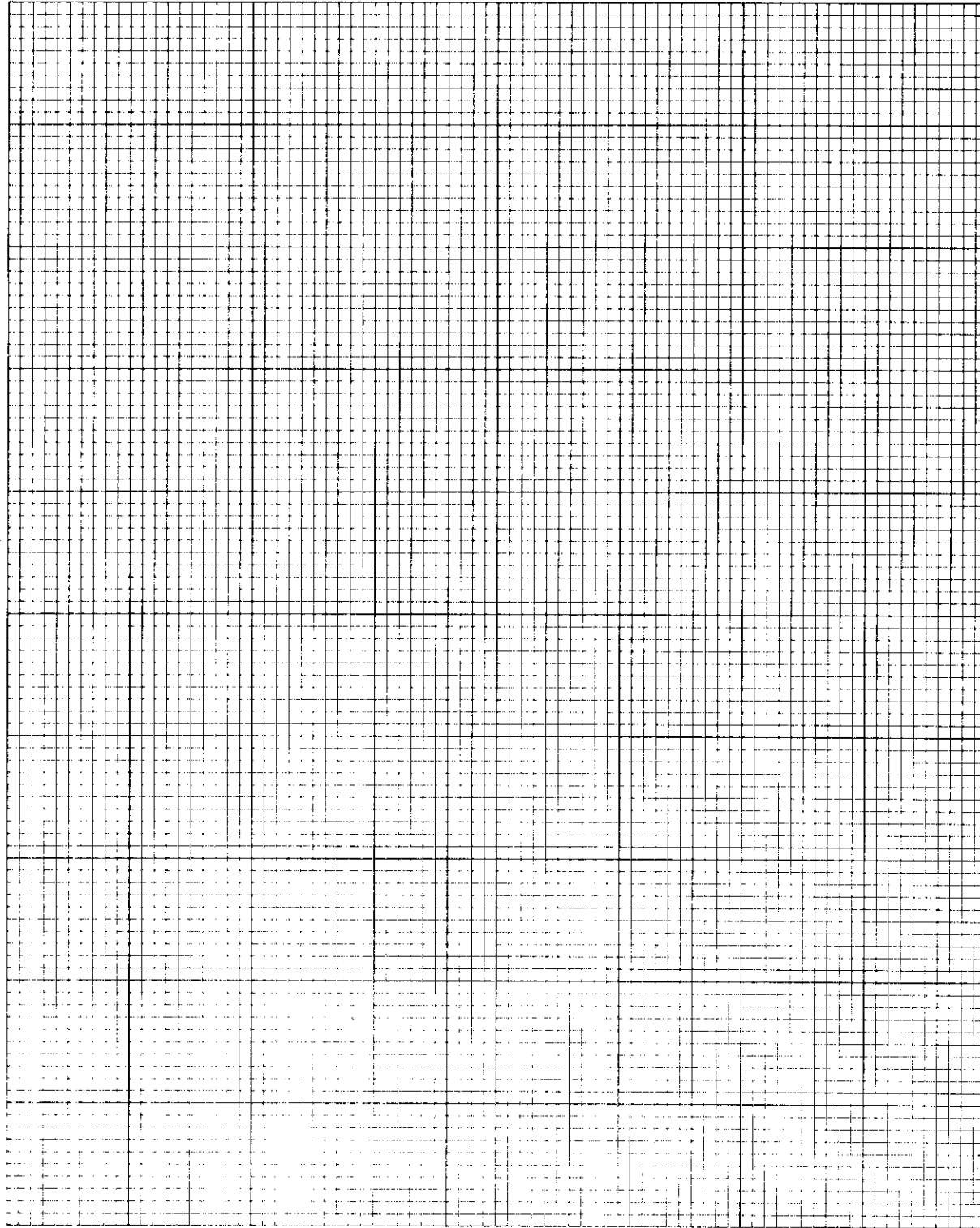


PHD82/04/25  
DATA - Mt MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS

00/10-21-002-29M1/0

HOME SQUIRY S PIERSON (AMAR)  
POOL: 29C LOWER AWRANTH A



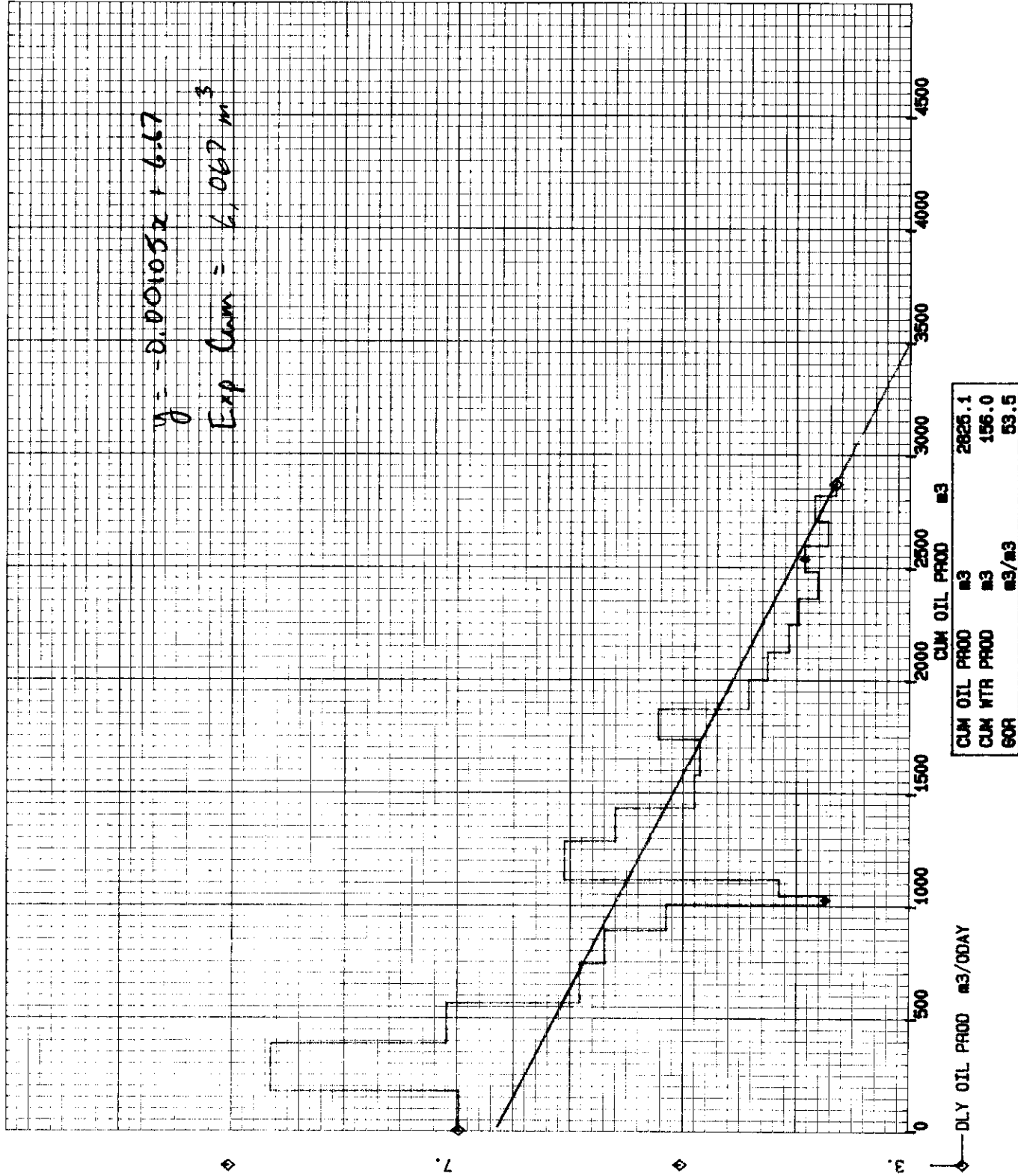
DLY OIL PROD m3/ODAY No Data

CUM OIL PROD	m3	No Data
CUM OIL PROD	m3	0.0
CUM WTR PROD	m3	62.4
GOR	m3/m3	0.0

PHD82/04/25  
DATA - NWC MAR/82  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/02-30-002-20M1/0

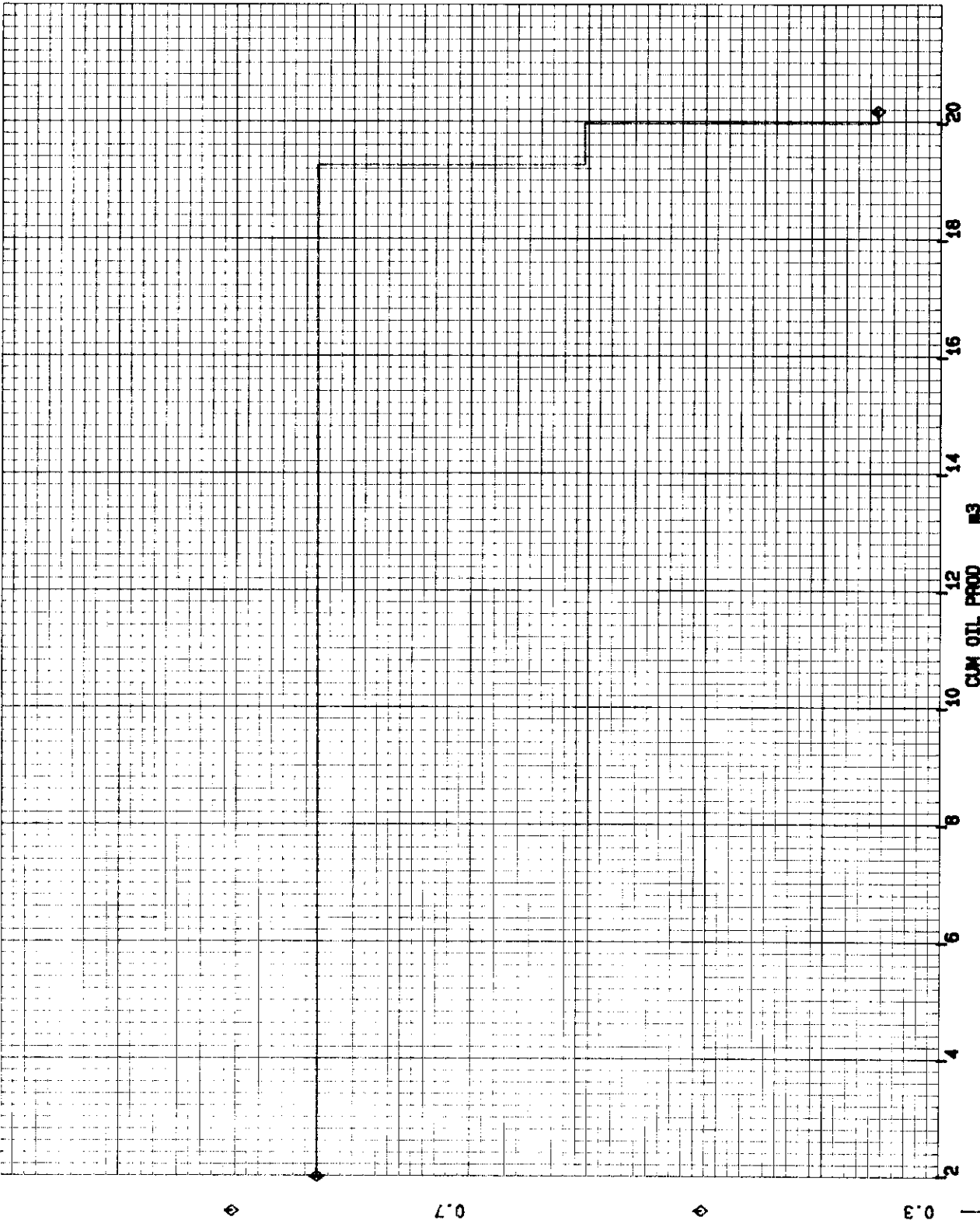
HONE SCURRY S PIERSON 2-30-2-28  
POOL: 280 LOWER ANARANTH B



PHD82/04/25  
 DATA - MRE MAR/82  
 FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
 00/02-31-002-29M1/0

HOME SCURRY PIERSON 2-31-2-29  
 POOL: 29C LOWER AMARANTH 8

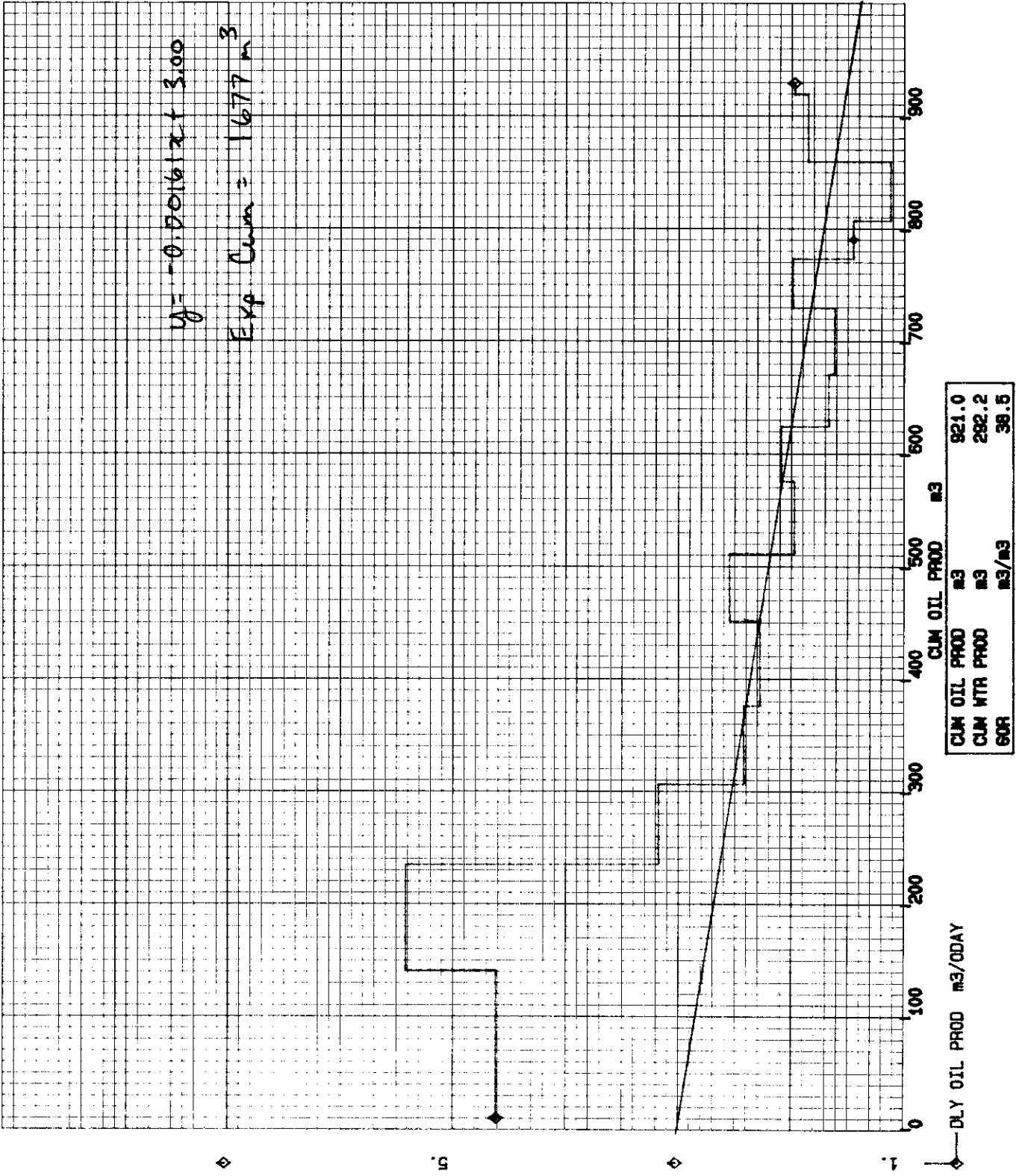


CUM OIL PROD	m3	20.0
CUM WTR PROD	m3	62.1
GOR	m3/m3	427.7

PHD02/04/25  
DATA - MRC MAR/92  
FIELD: 07

PIERSON RATE CUM PLOTS  
00/04-31-002-25M1/0

HONE SCURRY S PIERSON 4-31-2-29  
POOL: 298



**South Pierson**  
**Waterflood Capital Cost Estimate**



To: C.W. Labelle  
From: B.A. Eshleman  
Subject: **South Pierson Water Flood Project  
Cost Estimates**

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Date: January 14, 1992

File: 92004

Cost estimates have been prepared for upgrading the existing water flood facility and construction and tie-in of 31 injection wells for the South Pierson Water Flood Project. It is assumed that both pipeline construction and facility upgrading will occur in the late summer or fall of 1992; if the project is delayed beyond 1992, the costs will have to be adjusted for inflation and/or winter construction. Following are the three options that were reviewed and a brief description of what they entail (Please note that any additional work outside the scope of what has been requested is **not included** within any of the three estimates. ie. additional safety equipment, upgrading the battery, repairing equipment, etc.)

Option 1 (\$1.621,000 +/- 20%)

- Construction and tie-in of 31 injection wells
- Upgrade of the existing injection facility at 14-9-2-29W1M
  - Re-Cheave the existing pumps
  - Expand the building
  - Construct a header


Option 2 (\$1.784,000 +/- 20%)

- Construction and tie-in of 31 injection wells
- Upgrade of the existing injection facility at 14-9-2-29W1M
  - Re-Cheave the existing pumps
  - Expand the building
  - Construct a header
- Construction and tie-in of a source well at 4-21-2-29W1M
  - **Costs have not been included** for any transfer pumps at 4-21
- It is assumed that the produced water and source water will be compatible

Option 3 (\$1.930,000 +/- 20%)

- Construction and tie-in of 31 injection wells
- Upgrade of the existing injection facility at 14-9-2-29W1M
  - Re-Cheave the existing pumps
  - Expand the building
  - Construct a header
- Construction and tie-in of a source well at 4-21-2-29W1M
  - **Costs have not been included** for any transfer pumps at 4-21
- Purchase and installation one new pump, identical to the existing pumps, at the 14-9 injection facility
- It is assumed that the produced water and source water will be compatible

If you have any questions, please contact me at 232-7461.

  
Brent Eshleman

bae

cc: GHH / Reading File  
File 92004.0420



**SOUTH PIERSON WATER FLOOD - OPTION 3 - SOURCE WELL & ADDITIONAL PUMP**

PROJECT	South Pierson Waterflood Project		
ENGINEER	Brent Eshleman		
CREATION DATE	Jan. 10, 1992		
FDC FILE REFERENCE	92004		
REVISION DATE			
DESIGN DATA:	INJECTION PIPELINES	INJECTION FACILITY UPGRADE	SOURCE WELL
Start Location	14-9-2-29W1M	14-9-2-29W1M	4-21-2-29W1M
End Location	Wellhead		14-9-2-29W1M
Pipeline Length (m)	22,000		2,300
Design Pressure (kPa)	13,780	13,780	9,920
Fluid	Produced Water	Produced Water	Produced Water
Pipe Outside Diameter (mm)	60.3		88.9
Nominal Pipe Diameter (in.)	2		3
Pipe Wall Thickness (mm)	5.21		7.37
Pipe Material Grade (MPa)	Fiberglass		Fiberglass
Pipe Category (I, II or III)	2500 psi		2500 psi
Sour Service (Y/N)	N		N
Internal Coating (Y/N)	Fiberglass		Fiberglass
Right-of-Way Width (m)	15		15
Crown Land (%)			
Freehold Land (%)	100		100
Winter Construction (Y/N)	N		N

**COST ESTIMATE SUMMARY:**

SUB ACC DESCRIPTION	INJECTION PIPELINES	INJECTION FACILITY UPGRADE	SOURCE WELL	SUBTOTAL
020 Contract and Service Work	507,000	74,000	54,000	635,000
030 Company Labour	70,000	24,000	9,000	103,000
070 Unclassified	116,000		16,000	132,000
090 Lease Equip (Controllable)	784,000	141,000	80,000	1,005,000
091 Lease Equip (Non-Controllable)	26,000	4,000	2,000	32,000
Subtotal	1,503,000	243,000	161,000	1,907,000
040 Overhead	Amount	Rate		
First	50,000	5%		2,500
Next	100,000	3%		3,000
Remainder		1%		17,570
TOTAL PROJECT COST	Accuracy (+ or -)	20%		1,930,000
Variance	1,544,000	to	2,316,000	

## PIPELINES

## COST ESTIMATE DETAIL

(Note: Subtotals and the project total estimated cost are rounded to the nearest thousand dollars)

SUB	ACC DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	UNIT COST	COST
020	Tie-ins				
	Wellheads	lump sum	31	4,500.00	139,500
	14-9 Facility	lump sum	1	5,000.00	5,000
	Ditching and Connecting	metre	22,000	8.00	176,000
	PE Liner Installation	metre	22,000		
	Timber Salvage	metre		5.00	
	Topsoil Conservation	metre	22,000	1.50	33,000
	Extra Cover	metre			
	250 mm	metre		1.00	
	500 mm	metre		2.00	
	750 mm	metre		3.00	
	1000 mm	metre		4.00	
	Welder Qualification Costs	each		200.00	
	Ditch Padding				
	select material	M3		28.00	
	earth filled sacks	each		4.00	
	sand filled sacks	each		5.00	
	Rockshield	metre		4.00	
	Rock Excavation	M3		200.00	
	Concrete Weights				
	saddle weights	each		60.00	
	clamp-on weights	each		90.00	
	Crossings				
	road - open cut	each		1,200.00	
	road - bored, uncased	each		1,800.00	
	road - bored, cased	each	11	2,500.00	27,500
	cable	each		1,200.00	
	pipeline - over existing	each		1,000.00	
	pipeline - under existing	each	10	1,500.00	15,000
	pipeline - under several				
	railway	each		2,800.00	
	Water Crossings				
	minor	each		2,000.00	
	major	each		20,000.00	
	Cathodic Protection				
	single pole	each		190.00	
	double pole	each		250.00	
	Frost ripping	metre	22,000		
	Concrete placement	M3		200.00	
	Pipe supports	each		100.00	
	Concrete pipe anchors	each		2,500.00	
	Z-bends	each		900.00	
	Ditch plugs	each		4,000.00	

Diversion berms	each		3,500.00	
Radiography	kilometre		2,000.00	
Surveying	kilometre	22.00	2,500.00	55,000
Inspection	day	75	550.00	41,250
Geo-Technical Study	variable			
Other				
Other				
Miscellaneous			3%	14,800
<b>TOTAL CONTRACT AND SERVICE WORK</b>				<b>507,000</b>
<b>030 COMPANY LABOUR</b>				
Head office company labour	% of direct costs	1,445,000	4%	57,800
Field company labour	man-months	2	6,000.00	12,000
<b>TOTAL COMPANY LABOUR</b>				<b>70,000</b>
<b>070 UNCLASSIFIED</b>				
Land damages	hectare	33.00	1,500.00	49,500
Easements	hectare	33.00	2,000.00	66,000
<b>TOTAL UNCLASSIFIED</b>				<b>116,000</b>
<b>090 LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE)</b>				
Pipe-60.3mm	metre	22,000	15.85	348,700
Pipe-88.9mm	metre		26.44	
Internal coating/liner	metre	22,000		
Fired heaters	lump sum			
Tanks	lump sum			
Stacks	lump sum			
Buildings	lump sum	31	5,000.00	155,000
Valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	31	2,000.00	62,000
check	each	31	1,500.00	46,500
pigging	each		2,500.00	
Instrumentation				
ESD valve	each		6,000.00	
Pressure or flow control	each		3,500.00	
meter run c/w recorder	each		3,500.00	
flow meter	each	31	3,000.00	93,000
choke	each	31	1,800.00	55,800
Other				
Miscellaneous			3%	22,830
<b>TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE)</b>				<b>784,000</b>

**091 LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)**

Pipe, fittings and flanges	lump sum	31	500.00	15,500
Small valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	31	150.00	4,650
check	each	31	100.00	3,100
gauge	each	31	100.00	3,100
Other				
Other				
Miscellaneous				

<b>TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)</b>				<b>26,000</b>
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<b>TOTAL PIPELINE COST</b>	Accuracy (+ or -)	20%	<b>\$1,503,000</b>
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Cost Per Inch Mile	<b>\$55,000</b>
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# INJECTION FACILITY

# COST ESTIMATE DETAIL

(Note: Subtotals and the project total estimated cost are rounded to the nearest thousand dollars)

SUB	ACC DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	UNIT COST	COST
020	Header Fabrication				
	14-9-2-29W1M	lump sum	1	12,000.00	12,000
		lump sum		2,000.00	
	Ditching and Welding	metre		33.00	
	PE Liner Installation	metre			
	Timber Salvage	metre		5.00	
	Topsoil Conservation	metre		1.50	
	Extra Cover	metre			
	250 mm	metre		1.00	
	500 mm			2.00	
	750 mm	metre		3.00	
	1000 mm	metre		4.00	
	Welder Qualification Costs	each	2	200.00	400
	Ditch Padding				
	select material	M3		28.00	
	earth filled sacks	each		4.00	
	sand filled sacks	each		5.00	
	Rockshield	metre		4.00	
	Rock Excavation	M3		200.00	
	Concrete Weights				
	saddle weights	each		60.00	
	clamp-on weights	each		90.00	
	Crossings				
	road - open cut	each		1,200.00	
	road - bored, uncased	each		1,800.00	
	road - bored, cased	each		2,200.00	
	cable	each		1,200.00	
	pipeline - over existing	each		1,000.00	
	pipeline - under existing	each		1,500.00	
	pipeline - under several				
	railway	each		2,800.00	
	Water Crossings				
	minor	each		10,000.00	
	major	each		20,000.00	
	Cathodic Protection				
	single pole	each		190.00	
	double pole	each		250.00	
	Frost ripping	metre		0.50	
	Concrete placement	M3		200.00	
	Pipe supports	each		100.00	
	Concrete pipe anchors	each		2,500.00	
	Z-bends	each		900.00	
	Ditch plugs	each		4,000.00	

Diversion berms	each		3,500.00	
Radiography	kilometre	1.00	2,000.00	2,000
Surveying	kilometre		2,500.00	
Inspection	day	25	500.00	12,500
Installation of New Pump	lump sum	1	25,000.00	25,000
Drafting	lump sum	1	15,000.00	15,000
Re-Cheave Pumps	lump sum	1	4,000.00	4,000
Miscellaneous			4%	2,800

**TOTAL CONTRACT AND SERVICE WORK 74,000**

#### 030 COMPANY LABOUR

Head office company labour	% of direct costs	231,000	5%	11,550
Field company labour	man-months	2	6,000.00	12,000

**TOTAL COMPANY LABOUR 24,000**

#### 070 UNCLASSIFIED

Land damages	hectare		300.00	
Easements	hectare		2,500.00	

**TOTAL UNCLASSIFIED**

#### 090 LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE)

Pipe	metre		12.50	
External coating	metre		2.50	
Internal coating/liner	metre			
Fired heaters	lump sum			
PLC	lump sum	1	3,000.00	3,000
Starter-MCC	lump sum	1	3,000.00	3,000
Building Extension	lump sum	1	30,000.00	30,000
Valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	9	2,000.00	18,000
check	each	7	1,500.00	10,500
pigging	each		2,500.00	
Instrumentation	lump sum	1	5,000.00	5,000
ESD valve	each	1	6,000.00	6,000
Pressure or flow control	each		3,500.00	
meter run c/w recorder	each		3,500.00	
flow meter	each		800.00	
Filters	each	2	7,500.00	15,000
Pump & Accessories	each	1	45,000.00	45,000
Miscellaneous			4%	5,420

**TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE) 141,000**

**091 LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)**

Pipe, fittings and flanges	lump sum	1	4,000.00	4,000
Small valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	1	200.00	200
check	each	1	100.00	100
gauge	each	1	100.00	100
Other				
Other				
Miscellaneous				

<b>TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)</b>				<b>4,000</b>
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<b>TOTAL PIPELINE COST</b>	<b>Accuracy (+ or -)</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>\$243,000</b>
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Cost Per Inch Mile

## SOURCE WELL

## COST ESTIMATE DETAIL

(Note: Subtotals and the project total estimated cost are rounded to the nearest thousand dollars)

SUB	ACC DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	UNIT COST	COST
020	Tie-ins				
	4-21 Wellhead	lump sum	1	4,000.00	4,000
	14-9 Injection Station	lump sum	1	3,000.00	3,000
	Ditching and Connecting	metre	2,300	10.00	23,000
	PE Liner Installation	metre	2,300		
	Timber Salvage	metre		5.00	
	Topsoil Conservation	metre	2,300	1.50	3,450
	Extra Cover	metre			
	250 mm	metre		1.00	
	500 mm	metre		2.00	
	750 mm	metre		3.00	
	1000 mm	metre		4.00	
	Welder Qualification Costs	each		200.00	
	Ditch Padding				
	select material	M3		28.00	
	earth filled sacks	each		4.00	
	sand filled sacks	each		5.00	
	Rockshield	metre		4.00	
	Rock Excavation	M3		200.00	
	Concrete Weights				
	saddle weights	each		60.00	
	clamp-on weights	each		90.00	
	Crossings				
	road - open cut	each		1,200.00	
	road - bored, uncased	each		1,800.00	
	road - bored, cased	each	2	2,200.00	4,400
	cable	each		1,200.00	
	pipeline - over existing	each		1,000.00	
	pipeline - under existing	each	2	1,500.00	3,000
	pipeline - under several				
	railway	each		2,800.00	
	Water Crossings				
	minor	each		2,000.00	
	major	each		20,000.00	
	Cathodic Protection				
	single pole	each		190.00	
	double pole	each		250.00	
	Frost ripping	metre	2,300		
	Concrete placement	M3		200.00	
	Pipe supports	each		100.00	
	Concrete pipe anchors	each		2,500.00	
	Z-bends	each		900.00	
	Ditch plugs	each		4,000.00	



Diversion berms	each		3,500.00	
Radiography	kilometre	2.30		
Surveying	kilometre	2.30	2,500.00	5,750
Inspection	day	10	500.00	5,000
Geo-Technical Study	variable			
Other				
Other				
Miscellaneous			4%	2,100
<b>TOTAL CONTRACT AND SERVICE WORK</b>				<b>54,000</b>
<b>030 COMPANY LABOUR</b>				
Head office company labour	% of direct costs	155,000	4%	6,200
Field company labour	man-months	1	6,000.00	3,000
<b>TOTAL COMPANY LABOUR</b>				<b>9,000</b>
<b>070 UNCLASSIFIED</b>				
Land damages	hectare	3.45	2,000.00	6,900
Easements	hectare	3.45	2,500.00	8,625
<b>TOTAL UNCLASSIFIED</b>				<b>16,000</b>
<b>090 LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE)</b>				
Pipe-88.9mm	metre	2,300	26.50	60,950
External coating	metre	2,300		
Internal coating/liner	metre	2,300		
Fired heaters	lump sum			
Tanks	lump sum			
Stacks	lump sum			
Wellhead Shack	lump sum	1	5,000.00	5,000
Valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	2	2,000.00	4,000
check	each	1	1,500.00	1,500
pigging	each		2,500.00	
Instrumentation				
ESD valve	each	1	6,000.00	6,000
Pressure or flow control	each		3,500.00	
meter run c/w recorder	each		3,500.00	
flow meter	each		800.00	
other	each			
Other				
Miscellaneous			3%	2,324
<b>TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE)</b>				<b>80,000</b>

**091 LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)**

Pipe, fittings and flanges	lump sum	1	2,000.00	2,000
Small valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	1	200.00	200
check	each	1	100.00	100
gauge	each	1	100.00	100
Other				
Other				
Miscellaneous				

<b>TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)</b>				<b>2,000</b>
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<b>TOTAL PIPELINE COST</b>	<b>Accuracy (+ or -)</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>\$161,000</b>
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<b>Cost Per Inch Mile</b>	<b>\$38,000</b>
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**SOUTH PIERSON WATERFLOOD - OPTION 2 - SOURCE WELL**

PROJECT	South Pierson Waterflood Project		
ENGINEER	Brent Eshleman		
CREATION DATE	Jan. 10, 1992		
FDC FILE REFERENCE	92004		
REVISION DATE			
DESIGN DATA:	INJECTION PIPELINES	INJECTION FACILITY UPGRADE	SOURCE WELL
Start Location	14-9-2-29W1M	14-9-2-29W1M	4-21-2-29W1M
End Location	Wellhead		14-9-2-29W1M
Pipeline Length (m)	22,000		2,300
Design Pressure (kPa)	13,780	13,780	9,920
Fluid	Produced Water	Produced Water	Produced Water
Pipe Outside Diameter (mm)	60.3		88.9
Nominal Pipe Diameter (in.)	2		3
Pipe Wall Thickness (mm)	5.21		7.37
Pipe Material Grade (MPa)	Fiberglass		Fiberglass
Pipe Category (I, II or III)	2500 psi		2500 psi
Sour Service (Y/N)	N		N
Internal Coating (Y/N)	Fiberglass		Fiberglass
Right-of-Way Width (m)	15		15
Crown Land (%)			
Freehold Land (%)	100		100
Winter Construction (Y/N)	N		N

**COST ESTIMATE SUMMARY:**

SUB ACC DESCRIPTION	INJECTION PIPELINES	INJECTION FACILITY UPGRADE	SOURCE WELL	SUBTOTAL
020 Contract and Service Work	507,000	33,000	54,000	594,000
030 Company Labour	70,000	14,000	9,000	93,000
070 Unclassified	116,000		16,000	132,000
090 Lease Equip (Controllable)	784,000	49,000	80,000	913,000
091 Lease Equip (Non-Controllable)	26,000	2,000	2,000	30,000
Subtotal	1,503,000	98,000	161,000	1,762,000
040 Overhead	Amount	Rate		
First	50,000	5%		2,500
Next	100,000	3%		3,000
Remainder		1%		16,120
TOTAL PROJECT COST	Accuracy (+ or -)	20%		1,784,000
Variance	1,427,000	to	2,141,000	

## PIPELINES

## COST ESTIMATE DETAIL

(Note: Subtotals and the project total estimated cost are rounded to the nearest thousand dollars)

SUB	ACC DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	UNIT COST	COST
020	Tie-ins				
	Wellheads	lump sum	31	4,500.00	139,500
	14-9 Facility	lump sum	1	5,000.00	5,000
	Ditching and Connecting	metre	22,000	8.00	176,000
	PE Liner Installation	metre	22,000		
	Timber Salvage	metre		5.00	
	Topsoil Conservation	metre	22,000	1.50	33,000
	Extra Cover	metre			
	250 mm	metre		1.00	
	500 mm	metre		2.00	
	750 mm	metre		3.00	
	1000 mm	metre		4.00	
	Welder Qualification Costs	each		200.00	
	Ditch Padding				
	select material	M3		28.00	
	earth filled sacks	each		4.00	
	sand filled sacks	each		5.00	
	Rockshield	metre		4.00	
	Rock Excavation	M3		200.00	
	Concrete Weights				
	saddle weights	each		60.00	
	clamp-on weights	each		90.00	
	Crossings				
	road - open cut	each		1,200.00	
	road - bored, uncased	each		1,800.00	
	road - bored, cased	each	11	2,500.00	27,500
	cable	each		1,200.00	
	pipeline - over existing	each		1,000.00	
	pipeline - under existing	each	10	1,500.00	15,000
	pipeline - under several				
	railway	each		2,800.00	
	Water Crossings				
	minor	each		2,000.00	
	major	each		20,000.00	
	Cathodic Protection				
	single pole	each		190.00	
	double pole	each		250.00	
	Frost ripping	metre	22,000		
	Concrete placement	M3		200.00	
	Pipe supports	each		100.00	
	Concrete pipe anchors	each		2,500.00	
	Z-bends	each		900.00	
	Ditch plugs	each		4,000.00	

Diversion berms	each		3,500.00	
Radiography	kilometre		2,000.00	
Surveying	kilometre	22.00	2,500.00	55,000
Inspection	day	75	550.00	41,250
Geo-Technical Study	variable			
Other				
Other				
Miscellaneous			3%	14,800

**TOTAL CONTRACT AND SERVICE WORK 507,000**

**030 COMPANY LABOUR**

Head office company labour	% of direct costs	1,445,000	4%	57,800
Field company labour	man-months	2	6,000.00	12,000

**TOTAL COMPANY LABOUR 70,000**

**070 UNCLASSIFIED**

Land damages	hectare	33.00	1,500.00	49,500
Easements	hectare	33.00	2,000.00	66,000

**TOTAL UNCLASSIFIED 116,000**

**090 LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE)**

Pipe-60.3mm	metre	22,000	15.85	348,700
Pipe-88.9mm	metre		26.44	
Internal coating/liner	metre	22,000		
Fired heaters	lump sum			
Tanks	lump sum			
Stacks	lump sum			
Buildings	lump sum	31	5,000.00	155,000
Valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	31	2,000.00	62,000
check	each	31	1,500.00	46,500
pigging	each		2,500.00	
Instrumentation				
ESD valve	each		6,000.00	
Pressure or flow control	each		3,500.00	
meter run c/w recorder	each		3,500.00	
flow meter	each	31	3,000.00	93,000
choke	each	31	1,800.00	55,800
Other				
Miscellaneous			3%	22,830

**TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE) 784,000**

**091 LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)**

Pipe, fittings and flanges	lump sum	31	500.00	15,500
Small valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	31	150.00	4,650
check	each	31	100.00	3,100
gauge	each	31	100.00	3,100
Other				
Other				
Miscellaneous				

<b>TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)</b>				<b>26,000</b>
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<b>TOTAL PIPELINE COST</b>	Accuracy (+ or -)	20%	<b>\$1,503,000</b>
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Cost Per Inch Mile	<b>\$55,000</b>
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## INJECTION FACILITY

## COST ESTIMATE DETAIL

(Note: Subtotals and the project total estimated cost are rounded to the nearest thousand dollars)

SUB	ACC DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	UNIT COST	COST
020	Header Fabrication				
	14-9-2-29W1M	lump sum	1	12,000.00	12,000
		lump sum		2,000.00	
	Ditching and Welding	metre		33.00	
	PE Liner Installation	metre			
	Timber Salvage	metre		5.00	
	Topsoil Conservation	metre		1.50	
	Extra Cover	metre			
	250 mm	metre		1.00	
	500 mm			2.00	
	750 mm	metre		3.00	
	1000 mm	metre		4.00	
	Welder Qualification Costs	each	2	200.00	400
	Ditch Padding				
	select material	M3		28.00	
	earth filled sacks	each		4.00	
	sand filled sacks	each		5.00	
	Rockshield	metre		4.00	
	Rock Excavation	M3		200.00	
	Concrete Weights				
	saddle weights	each		60.00	
	clamp-on weights	each		90.00	
	Crossings				
	road - open cut	each		1,200.00	
	road - bored, uncased	each		1,800.00	
	road - bored, cased	each		2,200.00	
	cable	each		1,200.00	
	pipeline - over existing	each		1,000.00	
	pipeline - under existing	each		1,500.00	
	pipeline - under several				
	railway	each		2,800.00	
	Water Crossings				
	minor	each		10,000.00	
	major	each		20,000.00	
	Cathodic Protection				
	single pole	each		190.00	
	double pole	each		250.00	
	Frost ripping	metre		0.50	
	Concrete placement	M3		200.00	
	Pipe supports	each		100.00	
	Concrete pipe anchors	each		2,500.00	
	Z-bends	each		900.00	
	Ditch plugs	each		4,000.00	

Diversion berms	each		3,500.00	
Radiography	kilometre		2,000.00	
Surveying	kilometre		2,500.00	
Inspection	day	15	500.00	7,500
Geo-Technical Study	variable			
Drafting	lump sum	1	7,500.00	7,500
Re-Cheave Pumps	lump sum	1	4,000.00	4,000
Miscellaneous			4%	1,300

**TOTAL CONTRACT AND SERVICE WORK 33,000**

**030 COMPANY LABOUR**

Head office company labour	% of direct costs	93,000	5%	4,650
Field company labour	man-months	2	6,000.00	9,000

**TOTAL COMPANY LABOUR 14,000**

**070 UNCLASSIFIED**

Land damages	hectare		300.00	
Easements	hectare		2,500.00	

**TOTAL UNCLASSIFIED**

**090 LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE)**

Pipe	metre		12.50	
External coating	metre		2.50	
Internal coating/liner	metre			
Fired heaters	lump sum			
Tanks	lump sum			
Stacks	lump sum			
Building Extension	lump sum	1	18,000.00	18,000
Valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	7	2,000.00	14,000
check	each	6	1,500.00	9,000
pigging	each		2,500.00	
Instrumentation				
ESD valve	each	1	6,000.00	6,000
Pressure or flow control	each		3,500.00	
meter run c/w recorder	each		3,500.00	
flow meter	each		800.00	
other	each			
Other				
Miscellaneous			4%	1,880

**TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE) 49,000**



**091 LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)**

Pipe, fittings and flanges	lump sum	1	2,000.00	2,000
Small valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	1	200.00	200
check	each	1	100.00	100
gauge	each	1	100.00	100
Other				
Other				
Miscellaneous				

<b>TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)</b>				<b>2,000</b>
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<b>TOTAL PIPELINE COST</b>	<b>Accuracy (+ or -)</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>\$98,000</b>
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Cost Per Inch Mile

## SOURCE WELL

## COST ESTIMATE DETAIL

(Note: Subtotals and the project total estimated cost are rounded to the nearest thousand dollars)

SUB	ACC DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	UNIT COST	COST
020	Tie-ins				
	4-21 Wellhead	lump sum	1	4,000.00	4,000
	14-9 Injection Station	lump sum	1	3,000.00	3,000
	Ditching and Connecting	metre	2,300	10.00	23,000
	PE Liner Installation	metre	2,300		
	Timber Salvage	metre		5.00	
	Topsoil Conservation	metre	2,300	1.50	3,450
	Extra Cover	metre			
	250 mm	metre		1.00	
	500 mm	metre		2.00	
	750 mm	metre		3.00	
	1000 mm	metre		4.00	
	Welder Qualification Costs	each		200.00	
	Ditch Padding				
	select material	M3		28.00	
	earth filled sacks	each		4.00	
	sand filled sacks	each		5.00	
	Rockshield	metre		4.00	
	Rock Excavation	M3		200.00	
	Concrete Weights				
	saddle weights	each		60.00	
	clamp-on weights	each		90.00	
	Crossings				
	road - open cut	each		1,200.00	
	road - bored, uncased	each		1,800.00	
	road - bored, cased	each	2	2,200.00	4,400
	cable	each		1,200.00	
	pipeline - over existing	each		1,000.00	
	pipeline - under existing	each	2	1,500.00	3,000
	pipeline - under several				
	railway	each		2,800.00	
	Water Crossings				
	minor	each		2,000.00	
	major	each		20,000.00	
	Cathodic Protection				
	single pole	each		190.00	
	double pole	each		250.00	
	Frost ripping	metre	2,300		
	Concrete placement	M3		200.00	
	Pipe supports	each		100.00	
	Concrete pipe anchors	each		2,500.00	
	Z-bends	each		900.00	
	Ditch plugs	each		4,000.00	

Diversion berms	each		3,500.00	
Radiography	kilometre	2.30		
Surveying	kilometre	2.30	2,500.00	5,750
Inspection	day	10	500.00	5,000
Geo-Technical Study	variable			
Other				
Other				
Miscellaneous			4%	2,100

**TOTAL CONTRACT AND SERVICE WORK 54,000**

**030 COMPANY LABOUR**

Head office company labour	% of direct costs	155,000	4%	6,200
Field company labour	man-months	1	6,000.00	3,000

**TOTAL COMPANY LABOUR 9,000**

**070 UNCLASSIFIED**

Land damages	hectare	3.45	2,000.00	6,900
Easements	hectare	3.45	2,500.00	8,625

**TOTAL UNCLASSIFIED 16,000**

**090 LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE)**

Pipe-88.9mm	metre	2,300	26.50	60,950
External coating	metre	2,300		
Internal coating/liner	metre	2,300		
Fired heaters	lump sum			
Tanks	lump sum			
Stacks	lump sum			
Wellhead Shack	lump sum	1	5,000.00	5,000
Valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	2	2,000.00	4,000
check	each	1	1,500.00	1,500
pigging	each		2,500.00	
Instrumentation				
ESD valve	each	1	6,000.00	6,000
Pressure or flow control	each		3,500.00	
meter run c/w recorder	each		3,500.00	
flow meter	each		800.00	
other	each			
Other				
Miscellaneous			3%	2,324

**TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE) 80,000**

**091 LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)**

Pipe, fittings and flanges	lump sum	1	2,000.00	2,000
Small valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	1	200.00	200
check	each	1	100.00	100
gauge	each	1	100.00	100
Other				
Other				
Miscellaneous				

<b>TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)</b>				<b>2,000</b>
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<b>TOTAL PIPELINE COST</b>	<b>Accuracy (+ or -)</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>\$161,000</b>
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<b>Cost Per Inch Mile</b>	<b>\$38,000</b>
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**SOUTH PIERSON WATER FLOOD - OPTION 1 - UPGRADE EXISTING FACILITY**

PROJECT	South Pierson Waterflood Project	
ENGINEER	Brent Eshleman	
CREATION DATE	Jan. 10, 1992	
FDC FILE REFERENCE	92004	
REVISION DATE		INJECTION FACILITY UPGRADE
DESIGN DATA:	PIPELINES	
Start Location	14-9-2-29W1M	14-9-2-29W1M
End Location	Wellhead	
Pipeline Length (m)	22,000	
Design Pressure (kPa)	13,780	13,780
Fluid	Produced Water	Produced Water
Pipe Outside Diameter (mm)	60.3	
Nominal Pipe Diameter (in.)	2	
Pipe Wall Thickness (mm)	5.21	
Pipe Material Grade (MPa)	Fiberglass	
Pipe Category (I, II or III)	2500 psi	
Sour Service (Y/N)	N	
Internal Coating (Y/N)	Fiberglass	
Right-of-Way Width (m)	15	
Crown Land (%)		
Freehold Land (%)	100	
Winter Construction (Y/N)	N	

**COST ESTIMATE SUMMARY:**

SUB ACC DESCRIPTION	PIPELINE 1	INJECTION FACILITY UPGRADE	SUBTOTAL
020 Contract and Service Work	507,000	33,000	540,000
030 Company Labour	70,000	14,000	84,000
070 Unclassified	116,000		116,000
090 Lease Equip (Controllable)	784,000	49,000	833,000
091 Lease Equip (Non-Controllable)	26,000	2,000	28,000
Subtotal	1,503,000	98,000	1,601,000
040 Overhead	Amount	Rate	
First	50,000	5%	2,500
Next	100,000	3%	3,000
Remainder		1%	14,510
TOTAL PROJECT COST	Accuracy (+ or -)	20%	1,621,000
Variance	1,297,000	to	1,945,000

## PIPELINES

## COST ESTIMATE DETAIL

(Note: Subtotals and the project total estimated cost are rounded to the nearest thousand dollars)

SUB	ACC DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	UNIT COST	COST
020	Tie-ins				
	Wellheads	lump sum	31	4,500.00	139,500
	14-9 Facility	lump sum	1	5,000.00	5,000
	Ditching and Connecting	metre	22,000	8.00	176,000
	PE Liner Installation	metre	22,000		
	Timber Salvage	metre		5.00	
	Topsoil Conservation	metre	22,000	1.50	33,000
	Extra Cover	metre			
	250 mm	metre		1.00	
	500 mm	metre		2.00	
	750 mm	metre		3.00	
	1000 mm	metre		4.00	
	Welder Qualification Costs	each		200.00	
	Ditch Padding				
	select material	M3		28.00	
	earth filled sacks	each		4.00	
	sand filled sacks	each		5.00	
	Rockshield	metre		4.00	
	Rock Excavation	M3		200.00	
	Concrete Weights				
	saddle weights	each		60.00	
	clamp-on weights	each		90.00	
	Crossings				
	road - open cut	each		1,200.00	
	road - bored, uncased	each		1,800.00	
	road - bored, cased	each	11	2,500.00	27,500
	cable	each		1,200.00	
	pipeline - over existing	each		1,000.00	
	pipeline - under existing	each	10	1,500.00	15,000
	pipeline - under several				
	railway	each		2,800.00	
	Water Crossings				
	minor	each		2,000.00	
	major	each		20,000.00	
	Cathodic Protection				
	single pole	each		190.00	
	double pole	each		250.00	
	Frost ripping	metre	22,000		
	Concrete placement	M3		200.00	
	Pipe supports	each		100.00	
	Concrete pipe anchors	each		2,500.00	
	Z-bends	each		900.00	
	Ditch plugs	each		4,000.00	

Diversion berms	each		3,500.00	
Radiography	kilometre		2,000.00	
Surveying	kilometre	22.00	2,500.00	55,000
Inspection	day	75	550.00	41,250
Geo-Technical Study	variable			
Other				
Other				
Miscellaneous			3%	14,800
<b>TOTAL CONTRACT AND SERVICE WORK</b>				<b>507,000</b>
<b>030 COMPANY LABOUR</b>				
Head office company labour	% of direct costs	1,445,000	4%	57,800
Field company labour	man-months	2	6,000.00	12,000
<b>TOTAL COMPANY LABOUR</b>				<b>70,000</b>
<b>070 UNCLASSIFIED</b>				
Land damages	hectare	33.00	1,500.00	49,500
Easements	hectare	33.00	2,000.00	66,000
<b>TOTAL UNCLASSIFIED</b>				<b>116,000</b>
<b>090 LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE)</b>				
Pipe-60.3mm	metre	22,000	15.85	348,700
Pipe-88.9mm	metre		26.44	
Internal coating/liner	metre	22,000		
Fired heaters	lump sum			
Tanks	lump sum			
Stacks	lump sum			
Wellhead Shacks	lump sum	31	5,000.00	155,000
Valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	31	2,000.00	62,000
check	each	31	1,500.00	46,500
pigging	each		2,500.00	
Instrumentation				
ESD valve	each		6,000.00	
Pressure or flow control	each		3,500.00	
meter run c/w recorder	each		3,500.00	
flow meter	each	31	3,000.00	93,000
choke	each	31	1,800.00	55,800
Other				
Miscellaneous			3%	22,830
<b>TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE)</b>				<b>784,000</b>

**091 LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)**

Pipe, fittings and flanges	lump sum	31	500.00	15,500
Small valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	31	150.00	4,650
check	each	31	100.00	3,100
gauge	each	31	100.00	3,100
Other				
Other				
Miscellaneous				

**TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)** **26,000**

**TOTAL PIPELINE COST** Accuracy (+ or -) **20%** **\$1,503,000**

**Cost Per Inch Mile** **\$55,000**



## INJECTION FACILITY

## COST ESTIMATE DETAIL

(Note: Subtotals and the project total estimated cost are rounded to the nearest thousand dollars)

SUB	ACC DESCRIPTION	UNITS	QUANTITY	UNIT COST	COST
020	Header Fabrication				
	14-9-2-29W1M	lump sum	1	12,000.00	12,000
		lump sum		2,000.00	
	Ditching and Welding	metre		33.00	
	PE Liner Installation	metre			
	Timber Salvage	metre		5.00	
	Topsoil Conservation	metre		1.50	
	Extra Cover	metre			
	250 mm	metre		1.00	
	500 mm			2.00	
	750 mm	metre		3.00	
	1000 mm	metre		4.00	
	Welder Qualification Costs	each	2	200.00	400
	Ditch Padding				
	select material	M3		28.00	
	earth filled sacks	each		4.00	
	sand filled sacks	each		5.00	
	Rockshield	metre		4.00	
	Rock Excavation	M3		200.00	
	Concrete Weights				
	saddle weights	each		60.00	
	clamp-on weights	each		90.00	
	Crossings				
	road - open cut	each		1,200.00	
	road - bored, uncased	each		1,800.00	
	road - bored, cased	each		2,200.00	
	cable	each		1,200.00	
	pipeline - over existing	each		1,000.00	
	pipeline - under existing	each		1,500.00	
	pipeline - under several railway	each		2,800.00	
	Water Crossings				
	minor	each		10,000.00	
	major	each		20,000.00	
	Cathodic Protection				
	single pole	each		190.00	
	double pole	each		250.00	
	Frost ripping	metre		0.50	
	Concrete placement	M3		200.00	
	Pipe supports	each		100.00	
	Concrete pipe anchors	each		2,500.00	
	Z-bends	each		900.00	
	Ditch plugs	each		4,000.00	

Diversion berms	each		3,500.00	
Radiography	kilometre		2,000.00	
Surveying	kilometre		2,500.00	
Inspection	day	15	500.00	7,500
Geo-Technical Study	variable			
Drafting	lump sum	1	7,500.00	7,500
Re-Cheave Pumps	lump sum	1	4,000.00	4,000
Miscellaneous			4%	1,300
TOTAL CONTRACT AND SERVICE WORK				33,000
030 COMPANY LABOUR				
Head office company labour	% of direct costs	93,000	5%	4,650
Field company labour	man-months	2	6,000.00	9,000
TOTAL COMPANY LABOUR				14,000
070 UNCLASSIFIED				
Land damages	hectare		300.00	
Easements	hectare		2,500.00	
TOTAL UNCLASSIFIED				
090 LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE)				
Pipe	metre		12.50	
External coating	metre		2.50	
Internal coating/liner	metre			
Fired heaters	lump sum			
Tanks	lump sum			
Stacks	lump sum			
Building Extension	lump sum	1	18,000.00	18,000
Valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	7	2,000.00	14,000
check	each	6	1,500.00	9,000
pigging	each		2,500.00	
Instrumentation				
ESD valve	each	1	6,000.00	6,000
Pressure or flow control	each		3,500.00	
meter run c/w recorder	each		3,500.00	
flow meter	each		800.00	
other	each			
Other				
Miscellaneous			4%	1,880
TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (CONTROLLABLE)				49,000

**091 LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)**

Pipe, fittings and flanges	lump sum	1	2,000.00	2,000
Small valves				
ball, plug or globe	each	1	200.00	200
check	each	1	100.00	100
gauge	each	1	100.00	100
Other				
Other				
Miscellaneous				

<b>TOTAL LEASE EQUIPMENT (NON-CONTROLLABLE)</b>				<b>2,000</b>
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<b>TOTAL PIPELINE COST</b>	<b>Accuracy (+ or -)</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>\$98,000</b>
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Cost Per Inch Mile